

Abbreviations

1. Common terms

A.D.	Anno Domini	e.g.	for example	p(p).	page(s)
B.C.	before Christ	f(f).	following page(s)	PN	proper name
cf.	confer	fn.	footnote	repr.	reprint
cent.	century	FN	family (clan) name	resp.	respectively
ch.	chapter	id.	idem	rev.	revised
comm.	common	i.e.	id est	s.v.	sub voce
cp.	compare	lit.	literally	unid.	unidentified
e.a.	et alii	ms.	manuscript	viz.	namely
ed.	editor / edited / edition	mss.	manuscripts	vol.	volume

2. Grammatical terms

abl.	ablative	fut.	future	obl.	oblique case
abs.	absolute	gen.	genitive	part.	participle
acc.	accusative	ger.	gerund	pass.	passive
adess.	adessive	inanim.	inanimate	pl.	plural
adj.	adjective	indef.	indefinite	poss.	possessive
adv.	adverb	iness.	inessive	postpos.	postposition
all.	allative	inf.	infinitive	pres.	present (tense)
anim.	animate	instr.	instrumental	prevb.	preverb
com.	comitative	interj.	interjection	pron.	pronoun
cop.	copula	intr.	intransitive	sg.	singular
dat.	dative	loc.	locative	s(ubj).	subjunctive
def.	definite	masc.	masculine	subst.	substantive
dem.	demonstrative	nom.	nominative	suff.	suffix
equ.	equative	ntr.	neuter	tr.	transitive
fem.	feminine	obj.	object(ive)	voc.	vocative

3. Languages

Abaz.	Abaza	Kab.-Adyg.	Kabardian-Adyge	Parth.	Parthian
Abkh.	Abkhaz	Kar.	Karachay	Perm.	Permian
Adyg.	Adyge	Kar.-Balk.	Karachay-Balkar	Phl.	Pahlavi
Alan.	Alanic	Kartv.	Kartvelian	PIE	Proto-Indo-European
Anat.Turk.	Anatolian Turkish	Kaz.	Kazakh	PrDig.	Proto-Digor
Arab.	Arabic	Khot.	Khotanese	PrGerm.	Proto-Germanic
Arm.	Armenian	Khwar.	Khwarezmian	PrIr.	Proto-Indo-Iranian
Assyr.	Assyrian	Kimm.	Kimmerian	PrIran.	Proto-Iranian
Av.	Avestan	Kirg.	Kirgiz	PrK.	Proto-Kartvelian
Azer.	Azeri-Turkic	Kom.	Koman	PrOss.	Proto-Ossetic
Bactr.	Bactrian	Kum.	Kumykh	PrNakh.	Proto-Nakh
Balk.	Balkar	Kurd.	Kurdish	Rom.	Romance languages
Bal.	Balōchi	Lat.	Latin	Russ.	Russian
B.-Russ.	Byelo-Russian	Lezg.	Lezgian	Sak.	Saka
Bolgar.	Bolgarian	Lith.	Lithuanian	Sar.	Sarykoli
Cauc.	Caucasian	Mar.	Marathi	SCauc.	South Caucasian
Celt.	Celtic	Mgr.	Mingrelian	Semit.	Semitic
Chag.	Chaghatay	MIran.	Middle Iranian	Scytho-Sarm.	Scytho-Sarmatian
Chech.	Chechen	MIrish	Middle Irish	Shgh.	Shughni
Chech.-Ing.	Chechen-Ingush	Munj.	Munji	Slav.	Slavic
Chuv.	Chuvash	NHG	New High German	Sogd.	Sogdian
Circ.	Circassian	NIcel.	New Icelandic	SOss.	South Ossetic
D.	Digor	NIndo-Ar.	New Indo-Aryan	Span.	Spanish
Dan.	Danish	NIran.	New Iranian	Sumer.	Sumerian
Darg.	Dargva	Nogh.	Noghay	Taj.	Tajiki
ECauc.	East Caucasian	Nord.	Nordic	Tal.	Talyshi
Engl.	English	Norw.	Norwegian	Tat.	Tatar
Finn.	Finnish	NPers.	New Persian	Thrac.	Thracian
Fr.	French	OAr.	Old Aryan	Toch.	Tocharian
Gath.	Gathic (Avestan)	OCS	Old Church Slavonic	Turk.	Turkic
Gaul.	Gaulic	OEngl.	New English	Turkmen.	Turkmenian
Georg.	Georgian	OHebr.	Old Hebrew	Ub.	Ubykh
Germ.	German	OHG	Old High German	Ukr.	Ukrainian
Gk.	Greek	OGeorg.	Old Georgian	Ural.	Uralic
Goth.	Gothic	OIcel.	Old Icelandic	Uyg.	Uyghur
Hung.	Hungarian	OInd.	Old Indic	Ved.	Vedic
I.	Iron	OIran.	Old Iranian	Wakh.	Wakhi
Ind.-Ir.	Indo-Iranian	OIrish	Old Irish	Wan.	Wanetsi
Ing.	Ingush	OPers.	Old Persian	WCauc.	West Caucasian
Iran.	Iranian	ORuss.	Old Russian	Yaghn.	Yaghnōbi
Ishk.	Ishkashmi	Oss.	Ossetic	Yazgh.	Yazghulami
Kab.	Kabardian	OTurk.	Old Turkish	Yidgh.	Yidgha