

## BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

<b>AA</b>	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i> (Berlin)	<b>BANEA News-letter</b>	<i>British Association for Near Eastern Archaeology Newsletter</i> (London)
<b>AAA</b>	<i>Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology</i> (London)	<b>BAR</b>	British Archaeological Reports (Oxford)
<b>AAAS</b>	<i>Annales Archéologiques de Syrie/ A.A. Arabes Syriennes</i> (Damascus)	<b>BARB</b>	<i>Bulletin de l'Académie Royale de Belgique (Classe des Lettres)</i> (Brussels)
<b>AbB</b>	F.R. KRAUS <i>et al.</i> (eds.), <i>Altbabylonische Briefe in Umschrift und Übersetzung</i> , Leiden (1964 ff.)	<b>BASOR</b>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i> (Cambridge, Mass.)
<b>ABC</b>	A.K. GRAYSON, <i>Assyrian and Babylonian Chronicles</i> , TCS 5 (1975)	<b>BATSH</b>	Berichte der Ausgrabung Tell Šēḫ Ḥamad/ Dūr Katlimmu (Berlin)
<b>ABL</b>	R.F. HARPER, <i>Assyrian and Babylonian Letters Belonging to the K(ouyunjik) Collection(s) of the British Museum</i> (14 vols.), Chicago (1892–1914).	<b>BBS<sup>t</sup></b>	L.W. KING, <i>Babylonian Boundary-Stones and Memorial-Tablets in the British Museum</i> , London (1912).
<b>Abr-Nahrain</b>	<i>(An Annual Published by the Department of Middle Eastern Studies, University of Melbourne [Leiden])</i>	<b>BBVO</b>	Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient (Berlin)
<b>ACES</b>	The Australian Centre for Egyptology: Studies (Warminster)	<b>BBVOT</b>	Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient, Texte (Berlin)
<b>ĀAT</b>	<i>Ägypten und Altes Testament</i> (Wiesbaden)	<b>BCSMS</b>	<i>Bulletin of the Canadian Society for Mesopotamian Studies</i> (Quebec)
<b>Ā&amp;L</b>	<i>Ägypten und Levante</i> (Vienna)	<b>BE</b>	The Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia)
<b>AEM</b>	<i>Archives épistolaires de Mari</i> : in ARM 26	<b>Belle<sup>ten</sup></b>	<i>Türk Tarih Kurumu, Belle<sup>ten</sup></i> (Ankara)
<b>AfO</b>	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i> (Berlin u. a.)	<b>BiMes</b>	Bibliotheca Mesopotamica (Malibu)
<b>AGS</b>	J.A. KNUDTZON, <i>Assyrische Gebete an den Sonnengott</i> , Leipzig (1893)	<b>BIN</b>	Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of J.B. Nies (Yale University)
<b>AION</b>	<i>Annali dell'Istituto Universitario Orientale Napoli</i> (Naples)	<b>BiOr</b>	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> (Leiden)
<b>Akkadica(S)</b>	<i>Akkadica (Supplement)</i> (Leuven)	<b>BoTU</b>	Boghazköi-Texte in Umschrift (Leipzig)
<b>ALA</b>	O. PEDERSEN, <i>Archives and Libraries in the City of Assur</i> , Uppsala (1985/1985–1986).	<b>BPO 1</b>	E. REINER – D. PINGREE, <i>Babylonian Planetary Omens, Part 1: The Venus Tablet of Ammišaduqa</i> , BiMes 2/1 (1975)
<b>AIT</b>	D.J. WISEMAN, <i>The Alalakh Tablets</i> , London (1953)	<b>BPO 3</b>	E. REINER in collaboration with DAVID PINGREE, <i>Babylonian Planetary Omens Part Three</i> , CM 11 (1998)
<b>Amurru</b>	<i>Amurru</i> (Paris)	<b>BSOAS</b>	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i> (London)
<b>Anadolu</b>	<i>Anadolu. Revue annuelle des études d'archéologie et d'histoire en Turquie</i> (Paris)	<b>CAH</b>	The Cambridge Ancient History <sup>3</sup> (Cambridge)
<b>AnSt</b>	<i>Anatolian Studies</i> (London)	<b>CAJ</b>	<i>Cambridge Archaeological Journal</i> (Cambridge)
<b>AOAT</b>	<i>Alter Orient und Altes Testament</i> (Kevelaer-Neukirchen-Vluyn)	<b>CANE</b>	J. SASSON (ed.), <i>Civilizations of the Ancient Near East</i> , New York (1995)
<b>AOF</b>	<i>Altorientalische Forschungen</i> (Berlin)	<b>CChEM</b>	Contributions to the Chronology of the Eastern Mediterranean (Vienna)
<b>ARAB</b>	D.D. LUCKENBILL, <i>Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylonia</i> , Chicago (1927) (2 Vols.).	<b>CDOG</b>	Internationales Colloquium der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft (Saarbrücken)
<b>ARET</b>	Archivi Reali di Ebla. Testi (Rome)	<b>ChrMés</b>	J.-J. GLASSNER, <i>Chroniques Mésopotamiennes</i> (Paris 1993)
<b>ARI</b>	A.K. GRAYSON, <i>Assyrian Royal Inscriptions</i> , Vol. 1, Wiesbaden (1972); Vol. 2, Wiesbaden (1976)	<b>CM</b>	Cuneiform Monographs (Groningen)
<b>ARM</b>	Archives Royales de Mari (Paris)	<b>CNIP</b>	The Carsten Niebuhr Institute Publications (Copenhagen)
<b>ARMT</b>	Archives Royales de Mari, Traductions (Paris)	<b>CRRAI</b>	Compte Rendu de la Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale
<b>ArOr</b>	<i>Archiv Orientální</i> (Prague)	<b>CT</b>	Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum (London)
<b>AS</b>	Assyriological Studies (Chicago)	<b>CTH</b>	Catalogue des textes Hittites (→ new and updated version in the internet: <a href="http://www.asor.org/HITTITE/CTHHP.html">http://www.asor.org/HITTITE/CTHHP.html</a> )
<b>ASJ</b>	<i>Acta Sumerologica (Japonica)</i> (Hiroshima)	<b>DA</b>	Documenta Asia(na) (Rome)
<b>ASOR</b>	American School of Oriental Research (Boston)		
<b>Athenaeum</b>	<i>Studi Periodici di Letteratura e Storia dell'Antichità</i> (Pavia)		
<b>AuOr(S)</b>	Aula Orientalis (Supplementa) (Barcelona)		
<b>BA</b>	Beiträge zur Assyriologie (Leipzig)		
<b>BaFo</b>	Baghdader Forschungen (Berlin)		
<b>BaM</b>	<i>Baghdader Mitteilungen</i> (Berlin)		

- DAFI** Cahiers de la Délégation Archéologique Française en Iran (Paris)
- DaM** *Damaszener Mitteilungen* (Mainz)
- Dating ...** H. GASCHE *et al.*, *Dating the Fall of Babylon, A Reappraisal of Second-Millennium Chronology (A Joint Ghent-Chicago-Harvard Project)*, MHEM 4 (1998)
- Dictionnaire ...** F. JOANNÈS (ed.), *Dictionnaire de la civilisation mésopotamienne*, Paris (2001)
- DMOA** Documenta et monumenta Orientis antiqui (Leiden)
- EA** El Amarna tablets: → e.g. MORAN (1992)
- EAK** R. BORGER, *Einleitung in die assyrischen Königsinschriften. Erster Teil: Das zweite Jahrtausend v. Chr.*, HdO I/5/1 (1961)
- EKI** F.W. KÖNIG, *Die elamischen Königsinschriften*, AfO Bh. 16 (1965).
- Enc.Brit.** Encyclopaedia Britannica<sup>15</sup>
- Eretz Israel** *Eretz Israel* (Jerusalem)
- FAOS** Freiburger altorientalische Studien (Freiburg/Brsg.)
- FM** Florilegium marianum (Mémoires de N.A.B.U.) (Paris)
- GAG** W. VON SODEN, *Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik*, 3. Auflage, AnOr 33 (1995)
- GMTR** Guides to the Mesopotamian Textual Record (Münster)
- HANE/M** History of the Ancient Near East, Monographs (Padua)
- HANE/S** History of the Ancient Near East, Studies (Padua)
- HdO** Handbuch der Orientalistik (Brill, Köln-Leiden)
- High ...** P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.), *High, Middle or Low, Acts of an International Colloquium Held at the University of Gothenburg 20<sup>th</sup>–22<sup>nd</sup> August 1987*, Gothenburg (1987–1989)
- HKL** R. BORGER, *Handbuch der Keilschriftliteratur* I, II, III, Berlin (1967/1967–1975)
- HSAO** Heidelberger Studien zum Alten Orient (Heidelberg)
- HSS** Harvard Semitic Studies (Cambridge, MA)
- HUCA** Hebrew Union College Annual (Cincinnati)
- IA** *Iranica Antiqua* (Leiden)
- IAK** E. EBELING *et al.*, *Die Inschriften der altassyrischen Könige*, Leipzig (1926)
- IAPAS** Institute of Archaeology Publications Assyriological Series (Berrien Springs, MI)
- IMGULA** IMGULA (Münster)
- Iraq** *Iraq* (London)
- Ist.Mitt.** *Istanbuler Mitteilungen* (Tübingen, Berlin)
- ITN** E.F. WEIDNER, *Die Inschriften Tukulti-Ninurtas I. und seiner Nachfolger*, AfO Bh. 12 (1959)
- ITT 2** H. DE GENOULLAC, *Inventaire des tablettes de Tello conservées au Musée Impérial Ottoman, 2. Textes de l'époque d'Agadé et de l'époque d'Ur*, Paris (1910–1911)
- JAC** *Journal of Ancient Civilizations* (Changchun)
- JACF** *Journal of the Ancient Chronology Forum* (England)
- JACS** *Journal of Ancient Civilizations Supplement* (Changchun)
- JANES** *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University* (New York)
- JAOS** *Journal of the American Oriental Society* (New Haven)
- JCS** *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* (Cambridge, Mass.)
- JEA** *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* (London)
- JEOL** *Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Genootschap "Ex Oriente Lux"* (Leiden)
- JESHO** *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* (Leiden)
- JNES** *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* (Chicago)
- JSOT Suppl.** *Journal of the Study of the Old Testament Supplement* (Sheffield)
- JTVI** *Journal of the Transactions of the Victoria Institute* (London)
- KAJ** E. EBELING, *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur juristischen Inhalts*, WVDOG 50 (1927)
- KAR 2** E. EBELING, *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts* 2, WVDOG 34 (1923)
- KAV** O. SCHROEDER, *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur verschiedenen Inhalts*, WVDOG 35 (1920)
- KBo** Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköyi (Leipzig)
- Klio** *Klio, Beiträge zur Alten Geschichte* (Leipzig/Berlin)
- KTU** M. DIETRICH *et al.*, *Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit*, AOAT 24/1 (1976)
- KUB** Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköy (Berlin)
- LA** *Liber Annuus* (Jerusalem)
- LAPO** Littératures anciennes du Proche-Orient (Paris)
- MAIBL** Mémoires de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres (Paris)
- MAOG** Mitteilungen der Altorientalischen Gesellschaft (Leipzig)
- MARI** *Mari, Annales de Recherches Interdisciplinaires* (Paris)
- MARV** H. FREYDANK, *Mittelassyrische Rechtsurkunden und Verwaltungstexte*, VS 19 (1976) ff. and WVDOG 92 (1994ff.)
- MÁS** Münchner Ägyptologische Studien (Mainz)
- MDAI** Mémoires de la Délégation Archéologique en Iran
- MDAR** H. HUNGER – R. PRUZINSZKY (eds.), *Mesopotamian Dark Age Revisited*, CChem 6 (2004)
- MDOG** Mitteilungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft (Berlin)
- MDP** Mémoires de la Délégation en Perse/Mission archéologique de Perse (Paris)
- MesCiv** Mesopotamian Civilizations (Winona Lake, IN)
- Mesopotamia** *Mesopotamia, Rivista di archeologia. Epigrafia e storia orientale antica* (Florence)
- Mesopotamia** *Mesopotamia, Copenhagen Studies in Assyriology* (Copenhagen)
- MGMG** Mitteilungen der Grazer Morgenländischen Gesellschaft (Graz)
- MHEM** Mesopotamian History and Environment, Memoirs (Ghent)
- MHEOP** Mesopotamian History and Environment, Occasional Publications (Leuven)

- MSKH** J.A. BRINKMAN, *Materials and Studies for Kassite History I, A Catalogue of Cuneiform Sources Pertaining to Specific Monarchs of the Kassite Dynasty*, Chicago (1976)
- MVAeG** Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatisch-Ägyptischen Gesellschaft (Berlin-Leipzig)
- MVS** Materiali Vocabulario Sumerico (Rome)
- MVSt** Münchner Vorderasiatische Studien (Munich)
- N.A.B.U.** *Nouvelles Assyriologiques Brèves et Utilitaires* (Paris)
- OBC** Orientalia Biblica et Christiana (Wiesbaden)
- OBO** Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis (Freiburg/ CH)
- OBOSA** OBO Series Archaeologica (Freiburg/ CH)
- OBTCB** PH. TALON, *Old Babylonian Texts from Chagar Bazar*, AkkadicaS 10 (1997)
- OBTR** ST. DALLEY, *The Old Babylonian Texts from Tell al-Rimah*, London (1976)
- OECT** Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts (Oxford)
- OIP** Oriental Institute Publications (Chicago)
- OLA** Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta (Leuven)
- OLZ** *Orientalistische Literaturzeitung* (Leipzig)
- OPNE** Occasional Publications on the Near East (Malibu) = P.J. HUBER *et al.*, *Astronomical Dating of Babylon I and Ur III*, OPNE 1/4 (1982) 107–199
- Or** *Orientalia* (Rome)
- Orient** *Orient, Report of the Society for Near Eastern Studies in Japan* (Tokyo)
- OrEx** *Orient-Express* (Paris)
- Origins** *Origins Journal* (Loma Linda, CA)
- PAPS** *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* (Philadelphia)
- PdP** La Parola del Passato (Napoli)
- PHPKB** J.A. BRINKMAN, *A Political History of Post-Kassite Babylonia, 1158–722 B.C.*, Rome (1968)
- Phoenix** *Phoenix. Bulletin uitgegeven door het Genootschap Nederland-Iran* (s'Gravenhage – Leuven)
- PIHANS** Publications de l'Institut historique-archéologique néerlandais de Stamboul (Istanbul-Leiden)
- PNA** K. RADNER/ H.D. BAKER (eds.), *The Prosopography of the Neo-Assyrian Empire*, Helsinki (1998ff.)
- PSBA** *Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Literature* (London)
- RA** *Revue d'Assyriologie et d'Archéologie Orientale* (Paris)
- RAI** Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale
- RBL** *Review of Biblical Literature* (<http://www.bookreviews.org>)
- RIMA** The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Assyrian Periods (Toronto)
- RIMB** The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Babylonian Periods (Toronto)
- RIME** The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Early Periods (Toronto)
- RIA** *Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie* (Berlin – Leipzig, Berlin – New York)
- RSO** Ras Shamra Ougarit (Paris)
- SAA** State Archives of Assyria (Helsinki)
- SAAB** *State Archives of Assyria, Bulletin* (Helsinki)
- SAAS** State Archives of Assyria Studies (Helsinki)
- SAOC** Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilizations (Chicago)
- SBL** Society of Biblical Literature
- SCCNH** Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians (Winona Lake, IN)
- SEb** Studi Eblaiti, Missione archaeologica italiana in Siria (Rome)
- SGKAO** Schriften zur Geschichte und Kultur des Alten Orients (Berlin)
- SHCANE** Studies in the History and Culture of the Ancient Near East (Leiden)
- SMEA** *Studi Micenei ed Egeo-Anatolici* (Rome)
- SMS** Syro-Mesopotamian Studies (Malibu)
- SOBH** M. STOL, *Studies in Old Babylonian History*, Leiden (1976)
- StBoT** Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten (Wiesbaden)
- STT** O. GURNEY – J. FINKELSTEIN, *The Sultantepe Tablets I/II*, London, 1957/1964
- Stud. Med.** Studia Mediterranea (Pavia)
- Subartu** About Subartu. Studies devoted to Upper Mesopotamia (Turnhout)
- Sumer** *Journal of Archaeology and History in Iraq, Arab World* (Bagdad)
- TCL** Textes Cunéiformes du Louvre, Musée du Louvre (Paris)
- TCM** Textes Cunéiformes de Mari
- TCS** Texts from Cuneiform Sources (Glückstadt)
- TIM** Texts in the Iraq Museum (var.)
- TUAT** Texte aus der Umwelt des Alten Testaments (Gütersloh)
- UAVA** Untersuchungen zur Assyriologie und vorderasiatischen Archäologie (Berlin)
- UET** Ur Excavations Texts (London)
- UF** *Ugarit Forschungen* (Kevelaer Neukirchen-Vluyn, Münster)
- UNHAI** Uitgave van het Nederlands Historisch-Archeologisch Instituut te Istanbul/ Uitgave: Nederlands Instituut voor de Nabije Oosten te Leiden (Leiden)
- VAB** Vorderasiatische Bibliothek (Leipzig)
- VS** Vorderasiatische Schriftenkmäler (Berlin)
- WO** *Welt des Orients* (Göttingen)
- WVDOG** Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft (Berlin)
- WZKM** *Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes* (Vienna)
- Xenia** Xenia, Konstanzer Althistorische Vorträge und Forschungen (Konstanz)
- YOS** Yale Oriental Series (New Haven – London)
- ZA** *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und Vorderasiatische Archäologie* (Berlin)
- ZÄS** *Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde* (Leipzig – Berlin)
- ZDPV** *Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins*, (Stuttgart – Wiesbaden)
- III R ...** H.C. RAWLINSON – G. SMITH, *The Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia III*, London (1870)
- V R ...** T.G. PINCHES, *The Cuneiform Inscriptions of Western Asia 5, A Selection from the Miscellaneous Inscriptions of Assyria and Babylonia, prepared by Sir H.C. Rawlinson*, London (1880)

## FURTHER ABBREVIATIONS

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<b>&amp;</b>	synchronisms	<b>MC</b>	Middle Chronology
<b>→</b>	see	<b>MEC</b>	Mari Eponym Chronicle
<b>A., Ass. Assur</b>	Texts from Assur	<b>Nass.</b>	Nassouhi King List
<b>Akk.</b>	Akkadian	<b>NC</b>	New Chronology (see ULC)
<b>AKL</b>	Assyrian King List	<b>obv.</b>	obverse
<b>AO</b>	texts in the Louvre	<b>prob.</b>	probably
<b>BKL (A, B, C, ...)</b>	Babylonian King List (A, B, C, ...)	<b>rev.</b>	reverse
<b>BM</b>	British Museum London	<b>RN</b>	Royal name
<b>CBS</b>	Catalogue of the Babylonian Section, University Museum in Philadelphia (text)	<b>RS</b>	Ras Shamra (text)
<b>Chors.</b>	Chorsabad King List	<b>SCIEM (2000)</b>	The Synchronisation of Civilisations of the Eastern Mediterranean (in the 2 <sup>nd</sup> Millennium BC)
<b>EA</b>	El-Amarna (text)	<b>SDAS</b>	SDAS Kinglist (Seventh Day Adventist Seminary, Washington)
<b>EAE</b>	Enūma Anu Enlil	<b>SKL</b>	Sumerian King List
<b>EBA</b>	Early Bronze Age	<b>sum.</b>	Sumerian
<b>e.g.</b>	for example	<b>TM</b>	Tell Mardikh (text)
<b>EL(s)</b>	eponym list(s)	<b>UHC</b>	Ultra-high Chronology
<b>esp.</b>	especially	<b>UKL</b>	Ugaritic King List
<b>fn.</b>	footnote	<b>ULC</b>	Ultra-low Chronology
<b>GHD</b>	Genealogy of the Hammurapi Dynasty	<b>USKL</b>	Sumerian King List of the Ur III period published by STEINKELLER (2003)
<b>HC</b>	High Chronology	<b>VAM</b>	Vorderasiatisches Museum Berlin
<b>HiKL</b>	“Hittite King List”	<b>VAT</b>	Vorderasiatisches Museum texts
<b>hitt.</b>	Hittite	<b>vs.</b>	versus
<b>IM</b>	Iraq Museum (text)	<b>W.-B. 444</b>	Weld-Blundell Prism of the Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (Sumerian Kinglist version)
<b>K.</b>	Kuyunjik Collection, British Museum (text)	<b>VT</b>	Venus Tablet
<b>KEL</b>	Kültepe Eponym List	<b>YL</b>	Year-lists
<b>KL(s)</b>	King List(s)		
<b>LBA</b>	Late Bronze Age		
<b>LC</b>	Low Chronology		
<b>MBA</b>	Middle Bronze Age		