

Contents

Index of Pictures	VII
Eva-Maria Knoll (Vienna): <i>The Camel at the Crossroads of Multiple Perspectives: Introduction to an Interdisciplinary Encounter</i>	1
I – OLD WORLD CAMELS (<i>Tribe Camelini</i>)	
Pamela Burger (Vienna): <i>Genetic Traces of Domestication in Old World Camelids</i>	17
Bernard Faye (Montpellier), Gaukhar Konuspayeva (Montpellier): <i>The Encounter between Bactrian and Dromedary Camels in Central Asia</i>	29
Clemens Knospe (Munich), Joerg Kinne (Dubai), Nissar A. Wani (Dubai), Ulrich Wernery (Dubai), Joris Peters (Munich): <i>Embryonic Hump Development and Ancestry in Old World Camels</i>	37
II – WILD CAMELS (<i>Camelus ferus</i>)	
Adiya Yadamsuren (Ulaanbaatar), Enkhbileg Dulamtseren (Ulaanbaatar), Richard P. Reading (Denver): <i>The Conservation Status and Management of Wild Camels in Mongolia</i>	45
Yuan Lei (Xinjiang), John Hare (Benenden), Yuan Guoying (Xinjiang), Cheng Yun (Xinjiang): <i>The Status of the Wild Camel in China</i>	55
Chris Walzer (Vienna), Petra Kaczensky (Vienna), Enkhbileg Dulamtseren (Ulaanbaatar), Adiya Yadamsuren (Ulaanbaatar): <i>Working in a Freezer: Capturing and Collaring Wild Bactrian Camels</i>	61
Katja Silbermayr (Vienna), Pamela Burger (Vienna): <i>Hybridization: A Threat to the Genetic Distinctiveness of the Last Wild Old World Camel Species</i>	69
III – BACTRIAN CAMELS (<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>)	
Alexandra Trinks (Mainz), Pamela Burger (Vienna), Norbert Benecke (Berlin), Joachim Burger (Mainz): <i>Ancient DNA Reveals Domestication Process: The Case of the Two-Humped Camel</i>	79
Maria-Katharina Lang (Vienna): <i>The Tears of the Camel: Reflections on Depictions and Descriptions of the Camel in Mongolian Culture</i>	87
Otgonbayar Chuluunbaatar (Vienna): <i>The Camel and its Symbolism in the Daily Life of the Mongols with Particular Reference to their Folk Songs</i>	95

IV – DROMEDARIES (*Camelus dromedarius*)

Margarethe Uerpmann (Tübingen), Hans-Peter Uerpmann (Tübingen): <i>Archeozoology of Camels in South-Eastern Arabia</i>	109
Walter Dostal † (Vienna): <i>Riding Camels in Arabia: Outline of a Revised Cultural History</i>	123
Johann Heiss (Vienna): <i>Caravans from South Arabia: Roads and Organization</i>	131
Andre Gingrich (Vienna): <i>Camels in Star Mythology and in Everyday Rural Life: Ethnographic Observations in South-West Arabia's Tihāma Lowlands</i>	141
Daniel Martin Varisco (New York): <i>What Camels Eat: A Study in Arabic Ethnobotany</i>	151
Darem Tabbaa (Hama): <i>The Economic Significance and Traditional Management of Dromedaries in Syria</i>	163
Arshad Iqbal (Rawalpindi): <i>The Socio-Economic Perspective of Camels in Pakistan</i>	169
Mohammed Shunnaq (Irbid), Susanne Ramadan Shunnaq (Irbid): <i>Camel Trekking in Jordan: Between Oriental Perception and Authentic Tourist Expectation</i>	177
Abdulsalam A. Bakhsh (Al-Ahsa), Wael M. El-Deeb (Al-Ahsa), Awatif A. Al-Judaibi (Jeddah): <i>Camel Urine and Milk in the Arab Heritage (Folk Medicine): A Review</i>	187
Anja Fischer (Vienna): <i>The Saharan Dromedary as a Sign: The Prominence of Dromedaries among the Nomadic Imuhar Society in the Algerian Desert</i>	193
Maurizio Dioli (Alicante): <i>The Traditional Management of the One-Humped Camel in the Horn of Africa: Milking, Fostering and Weaning Techniques</i>	199
Mario Younan (Nairobi), David M. Mwangi (Nairobi): <i>The Informal Camel Milk Marketing Sector in Kenya and Somalia</i>	207
Ibtisam E.M. El Zubeir (Khartoum): <i>Extending the Shelf Life of Camel Milk</i>	219
Abdussamad M. Abdussamad (Göttingen/Nigeria), Demo Joab Usman Kalla (Aberdeen), Shehu Ahmad Maigandi (Sokoto): <i>Bringing Camels into Focus: A Photo-Essay on Dromedaries in the Nigeria- Niger Corridor</i>	225
Richard W. Bulliet (New York): <i>Afterword: Camels and Deserts</i>	231
Notes on Contributors	237
Index	243
V – PICTURES	247

Index of Pictures

Eva-Maria Knoll	249
Pamela Burger	249
Bernard Faye, Gaukhar Konuspayeva	250
Clemens Knospe et al.	251
Chris Walzer et al.	253
Maria-Katharina Lang	255
Otgonbayar Chuluunbaatar	256
Margarethe Uerpmann, Hans-Peter Uerpmann	259
Walter Dostal	260
Andre Gingrich	264
Darem Tabbaa	266
Arshad Iqbal	268
Mohammed Shunnaq, Susanne Ramadan Shunnaq	269
Anja Fischer	270
Maurizio Dioli	272
Mario Younan, David M. Mwangi	281
Abdussamad M. Abdussamad et al.	283

