

Index

- abortion 228
acacia 155, 157, 196, 200
admixture 23, 69, 73
affection/human fascination with (see also imagination) 1–3, 10, 193, 196, 231–233
Africa 1, 2, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 18, 20–22, 25, 38, 111, 123, 151, 157, 154, 157–159, 169, 183, 193–199, 203, 207, 215, 219, 225–229, 231, 232
Agatharchides of Cnidos 131
Algeria 123, 157, 193–198, 232
al-Hamdānī, Abū Muḥammad al-Ḥasan 131, 132, 134–138
Altai 22, 47, 52, 56
aphrodisiac 228
Arab botanical text 151, 152
Arabian Peninsula 9, 17, 19–22, 25, 41, 109–120, 123–128, 131–138, 142, 151–155, 178, 182, 183, 187, 199, 203, 234
Arabia 2, 9, 10, 12, 109–120, 123–128, 131–138, 141–148, 151–160, 163, 164, 167, 171, 177–180, 182–184, 232
Arabian camel (see *Camelus dromedarius*)
Ashurbanipal 164
Asia 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 17, 18, 20–22, 25, 29–34, 37, 38, 41, 47, 55–59, 61–66, 70, 79, 80, 85, 88, 111, 126, 169, 172, 174, 175, 199, 225, 232, 234
Assyria 120, 125, 127, 163, 164
Australia 11, 18, 20, 25, 26, 232, 233, 235

Bactrian camel (see *Camelus bactrianus*)
Badia 178–184
baliya 118, 119
Baluchistan 234, 235
barīd/burūd 134
Baynunah 109, 111, 114, 115
Bedouin 9, 109, 123–128, 151, 152, 155, 157, 158, 160, 178–183, 187
breed 7, 17, 23, 31–34, 37, 38, 164, 166, 169–172, 174, 226
Al Jodiyeh 166
Al Khowar 166
Arvana 31, 33
Brella 169, 170
Kyzylorda 31
Marecha/Mehra 169–171
Ongtüstik 31
Oralbokeilik 31
Shamyea 166
breeding/camel breeders 3, 4, 5, 7, 17, 37, 38, 59, 69, 72, 95, 97, 102, 124–127, 163, 166, 167, 169–172, 174, 175, 179, 193, 194, 196–198, 201, 212, 225, 226, 232–235
captive breeding 52, 53, 69, 74
cross-breeding/inter-breeding 8, 29, 31, 32, 37, 45, 118, 163
selective breeding 2, 114, 235
Buhais 109, 111, 119

calf 10, 38, 40, 48, 87, 88, 91, 97, 98, 102, 103, 157, 194, 196, 199–204, 208, 212, 215
Camelini (Old World camels) Part I–V, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 17–26, 29, 34, 37, 38, 41, 69, 233
Camelus
arabs (see also wild dromedary) 110
bactrianus (Bactrian camel) Part I, 7, 8, 12, 17, 18, 20–23, 29, 37, 38, 40, 45, 55, 69, 71, 72, 79, 81, 84, 85, 88, 169
dromedarius (dromedary, Arabian camel) Part II, 7, 9, 12, 17, 18, 21, 22, 29, 37–40, 71, 151, 169, 187, 199, 207, 225, 228
ferus (wild camel) Part III, 7, 8, 18, 19, 21–24, 37, 43, 45, 52, 55, 61, 63, 69, 72, 73, 79, 80, 82, 84, 85, 111
thomasi (giant camel) 19, 38, 41, 110, 111
cancer 3, 190, 191, 211
caravan 9, 11, 18, 34, 38, 55, 91, 97, 127, 131–138, 144, 156, 163–165, 178, 180, 182, 183, 234
Central Asia 4, 9, 20–22, 29, 34, 37, 56, 70, 79, 80, 85, 88, 111, 126, 234
chariot 126
China 3, 5, 8, 18, 20–24, 26, 34, 37, 45, 47, 51, 53, 55–57, 59, 61, 62, 69–71, 73, 74, 79, 80, 82, 85, 87–89, 173, 233
Chinggis Khan 88–90, 95
Cholistan 169–174
cognatic 127
collectivization 29, 30
combat/warfare/military and police mission use of camels 1, 89, 117, 118, 126, 127, 164, 165, 231, 234
commercialization/commodification 208, 180, 207, 213, 220
conservation (of wild camel) 5, 8, 22, 26, 45–53, 59, 62, 66, 70–72, 74
crupper 123–127
culture 2, 3, 9, 29, 33, 87–92, 97, 100, 104, 109, 117, 120, 123–128, 163, 178, 182, 199, 213
cultural exchange 9, 182
cultural impact 11, 232
scientific and academic cultures 4–7

- desert 10, 34, 46, 80, 90, 109, 112, 124, 131, 132, 135, 153–157, 165, 169, 173, 175, 177, 181, 187–189, 196, 204, 229, 234, 235
 Algerian desert 198
 Arabian (Arab) desert 183
 Cholistan desert 170
 Gobi 22, 37, 45–47, 52, 55, 56, 58, 61, 62, 65, 70, 87, 88
 Jordanian desert 177–180, 182, 184
 Lop Nur 22, 47, 56, 57, 59, 70
 Mojave 164
 Rub al-Khali 111, 155, 156, 160
 Sahara 154, 160, 193, 194, 199, 202, 232–234
 Sonoran 164
 Taklamakan 22, 47, 55, 59, 62, 70
- desertification/climate change 3, 45, 49, 51, 57, 112, 165, 175, 199, 229, 233
- disease/illness 157–159, 165, 174, 187, 190, 199, 210, 228
- distribution 7, 8, 18, 20, 22, 25, 29, 31, 34, 45, 46, 51–53, 55, 58, 70, 74, 75, 80, 85, 111, 136, 138, 167, 209, 210, 225
- DNA
 ancient 8, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 25, 58, 79, 80, 82–86, 88, 89, 97, 125, 132, 147, 163, 167, 177, 182, 183, 187
 mitochondrial 17–19, 23–26, 63, 69, 71–74, 79, 81, 83–85
 nuclear 17, 23, 55, 71–74, 127, 193
- domestication, center of 2, 7–9, 11, 12, 17, 20–24, 26, 41, 70, 79, 80, 85, 112–114, 119, 120, 199, 231–233
- draught/draft 2, 32, 80, 88, 143, 144, 147, 163, 166, 169, 171, 173, 233
- dulaa* 227
- economic significance 5, 29, 88, 112, 114, 117, 120, 169–175, 177–184, 190, 193–194, 208, 227, 233–235
- embryonic development 8, 19, 37–41
- endangered species 3, 8, 22, 45, 47, 52, 53, 56, 58, 61, 62, 66, 69, 70, 88
- environment 6, 8, 10, 22, 61, 65, 112, 113, 138, 141, 159, 193, 204, 214, 219, 235, 241, 242
- Eratosthenes of Cyrene 131
- Ethiopia 169, 173, 199, 207, 219, 239
- Eurasia 8, 21, 79, 80
- evolution/co-evolution 2, 11, 69, 109–120, 126, 128
- extinct 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 38, 110–111, 163
- feral 8, 11, 26, 55, 69, 232, 235
- Ferguson reflex/milk release reflex 200–203
- fetus 37–41
- figurine, statuette, relief 117, 124, 125, 164
- film 9–11, 87, 88, 90–92, 97
- fodder/forage/feeding 9, 10, 49, 51, 131, 132, 135, 138, 151–156, 158–160, 164, 171, 172, 174, 189, 215, 228, 233, 234
- folklore 95, 98, 100, 104, 159, 231
- folk-medicine/ethnoveterinary 158, 174, 187, 227, 228
- genetic variation 17, 18, 23, 26, 71
- genotype 8, 23, 71, 72, 84
- ger* (see also yurt) 88
- glands 227
- grave (of camel) 117–119
- Great Gobi Strictly Protected Area “A” (GGSPAA) 22, 37, 45–53, 61, 62, 70, 72, 73
- Hadith 146, 158, 163, 187
- halophytes 112, 153
- Hammer-Purgstall, Joseph Freiherr von 4, 231
- Hans Leder 91, 92
- heritage 95, 179–181, 187–191, 225
- histology 38, 40, 227
- Horn of Africa 4, 10, 199, 201, 203, 207
- hump development/morphology 8, 19, 37–41
- husbandry 2, 80, 85, 95, 96, 98, 104, 112, 134, 138, 170, 171, 199, 204, 233
- hybridization/hybrid 3, 8, 23, 29, 31–34, 37, 38, 40, 48, 50, 51, 53, 57, 58, 69–74, 118, 163, 231, 232
- hygiene 207, 210–212, 214, 215, 220
- imaginary/perception (see also affection) 147, 167, 177, 178, 183, 184, 195, 212
- Incense Road 2, 131, 132, 142, 143
- interdisciplinarity 4–6, 10, 11
 Animal science 5
 Arabian studies 4, 5, 123–128, 131–138, 141–148, 151–160, 163–168, 177–184, 187–191
 Archeology 5, 9, 11, 109–120, 180, 231, Archeozoology 7, 9, 20, 22, 26, 37, 38, 109–120
 Art 5, 9, 87–92, 96
 Biology 4, 5, 45, 48, 52
 Dairy production 199–204, 207–215, 219–222
 Ecology 5, 12, 55–59, 61–66
 Economy/Socio-economy 163–168, 169–246, 207–215, 225–229
 Ethnobotany 5, 10, 53, 151–160
 Ethnomusicology 5, 95–104
 Ethnoveterinary medicine 199–204
 Genetics 5, 7, 17–26, 41, 69–74
 History 2, 5, 7–9, 11, 17, 21, 26, 29, 55, 73, 88, 89, 123, 132, 231–235
 Literature 5, 9, 37, 40, 95, 97, 102, 109, 128
 Mongolian studies 87–92, 95–104
 Social and cultural anthropology 1–7, 87–92, 123–128, 131–138, 141–148, 151–160, 177–184, 193–198
 Tourism studies 177–184
 Veterinary medicine 4, 5, 7, 12, 17–26, 29–34, 37–41, 61–66, 69–74, 79–86, 174, 187–191

- Zoology and wildlife conservation 5, 45–53, 55–59, 61–66, 69–74
- Islam 109, 119, 123, 128, 131, 137, 143, 146, 147, 151, 183, 187, 219
- Jordan 10, 177–184
- Kazakhstan 7, 18, 20, 21, 24, 29–32, 34, 55, 80, 81, 85, 190
- Kenya 10, 154, 156, 173, 199, 200–204, 207, 208, 210–215, 219
- Khorshid 190
- labor/work 3, 4, 22, 38, 40, 45, 48, 53, 80, 83, 97, 120, 127, 136, 141, 152, 154–156, 169, 173, 175, 181, 189, 190, 193, 194, 196, 198, 204, 211, 212, 225, 226, 231–235
- lactation 33, 157, 172, 199–203, 207, 209, 212, 214, 219, 225
- Lamini* (New World camels) 2, 18, 20–22, 71, 73
- Lombardini 19, 37, 38, 40
- lunar mansions 146
- lymphadenitis 228
- mange 159, 174, 187
- manzil/manāzil* 134, 135, 137, 146
- marhala/marāhil* 134, 135, 137
- market 10, 34, 165, 169, 174, 180–183, 207–215, 234
- marketing 11, 173, 180, 181, 183, 187, 188, 217–219, 222, 223, 226, 230, 233
- mastitis 210, 228
- meat 3, 20, 25, 31, 32, 34, 47, 49, 80, 88, 91, 96, 114, 117, 142, 143, 153, 163, 169, 171–173, 175, 178, 182, 187, 194, 208, 227, 232, 233
- Mesopotamia 120, 125, 163, 183, 233
- microsatellites 23, 71–73
- Middle East 1, 4, 12, 141, 163, 164, 168, 169, 173, 174, 178, 179, 181, 183, 199, 201, 203, 231
- mīl/amyāl* 134
- milk 3, 6, 10, 20, 25, 29, 31–34, 55, 80, 88, 90, 98, 99, 117, 143, 151, 156, 157, 159, 165, 166, 169–173, 175, 182, 187–190, 194, 199–204, 207–215, 219–222, 225–227, 232, 233
- informal market 10, 207–215
- production/products 29, 31–34, 157, 159, 169, 171–173, 178, 189, 199–203, 207–215
- shelf life/freshness 10, 32, 188, 209, 201–213, 215, 219–221
- value chain 207, 209, 212–215
- mining 8, 23, 47–49, 53, 57, 58, 61
- Mleiha 109, 117, 118
- mobility 2, 30, 88, 97, 117, 144, 164, 172, 207, 208, 209, 212, 214, 233
- Mongolia 3, 8, 18, 20–24, 26, 34, 37, 45–49, 52, 53, 55, 56, 59, 61, 62, 69–71, 73, 74, 79–82, 85, 87–92, 95, 96, 98, 100, 103, 104, 231
- music 9, 87, 90, 91, 95, 97–101, 102–104
- Muweilah 109, 113–117, 120
- Najrān 132, 134
- Niger 193, 225–229
- Nigeria 225–229
- nomadism (see also Bedouin, Tuareg) 20, 29, 30, 48, 80, 92, 95, 98, 104, 111, 123, 126, 128, 144, 151, 163, 167, 169, 171, 172, 178, 180, 193–198, 199, 219, 225, 227, 233–235
- North Africa see Africa
- Oirat 95, 100, 102, 103
- Oman 110, 119, 134, 154, 157, 159
- Orient/Orientalism 1, 4, 10, 177–184, 220, 231
- overgrazing 58, 154, 165
- pacing gait 2
- pack animal 8, 11, 34, 38, 88, 131, 163, 199, 232, 233
- Pakistan 10, 18, 25, 26, 157, 169–175, 220, 234, 235
- panmixia 25
- pastoralism 2, 3, 48, 50, 51, 104, 124, 127, 165, 169, 172, 173, 199, 202, 203, 207–215, 225, 226, 229
- pasture 10, 49, 52, 58, 151–160, 174, 194, 199, 200, 209, 219, 220
- patrilineal 127
- phenotype 226, 228
- picture/pictographs 1, 2, 23, 31, 40, 55, 61, 65, 70, 72, 85, 87, 88, 92, 95–97, 112, 114, 124, 125, 127, 137, 143, 144, 163, 164, 166, 170, 180–182, 195–198, 200–204, 207, 208, 210, 211, 226–228, 235
- pilgrimage 131–133, 138, 143, 178, 182
- Pleiades 9, 141–147
- Pliny the Elder 131, 134
- poaching/hunting 8, 9, 19, 23, 48, 49, 51–53, 57, 63, 89, 112, 116, 119, 183
- polymorphism 71
- predation 23, 45, 57, 63, 66, 112, 201, 234
- pre-Islamic 10, 117, 123, 125, 128, 131, 132, 137, 147, 178, 187
- production/production systems 10, 20, 25, 29, 31–33, 80, 127, 157, 165, 169, 171–173, 175, 189, 194, 199–203, 207–215, 219, 225–227
- pulley/Persian wheel 2, 144, 169, 233, 235
- Puntland 208, 209, 211, 213–215
- Qing-Dynasty 89
- reproduction 10, 31, 45, 48, 58, 113, 194, 226, 227, 229, 233, 234
- riding 1, 5, 9, 32, 87, 89, 92, 96, 117, 120, 123–128, 157, 164, 165, 167, 170, 177, 178, 193–197, 199, 226
- ritual (incl. sacrifice) 9, 10, 87, 89, 90, 95–98, 101–103, 118, 119, 143, 144, 146, 147, 173, 197, 231–233

- rut 45, 48, 51, 171, 226, 227
- Şa'da 134
- saddle 1, 9, 117, 123–127, 164, 177, 195–197
- Şan'ā' 132, 134
- satellite/GPS radio-collars 2, 8, 46, 61, 65, 66, 96
- Saudi Arabia 12, 131, 141, 145, 153–157, 160, 169, 173, 174, 182, 184, 190
- sesame mill 144
- Sharjah 111, 113, 114, 117, 119
- Shubat 190
- Silk Road 8, 29, 34, 38, 47, 55, 126, 182
- slaughter 143, 173, 194, 212, 227, 232
- Somalia 10, 169, 173, 199, 207–210, 213–215, 219, 232
- song 9, 90, 97–100, 102, 103
- South Arabia 9, 120, 131–133, 135, 137, 138, 144, 147, 156
- star calendar 141, 145
- Sudan 10, 156, 169, 199, 219, 220, 222, 234
- symbolism/symbolic significance 3, 87, 95–97, 100, 104, 136, 137, 141, 144, 146, 147, 171, 180, 193–198, 231, 232
- Syria 10, 11, 111, 113, 120, 124–127, 135, 163–167, 173, 182, 183
- taxonomy 2, 73
- Tell Abraq 109, 113, 114, 120
- Tell Sheikh Hamed 113
- threats (for wild camels; see also hybridization, mining, poaching, predation) 8, 45, 48, 52, 53, 55
- tourism/eco-tourism 5, 10, 49, 58, 177–184, 232
- trade/long distance trade/trading routes 3, 38, 90, 112, 117, 126–128, 131–138, 142–144, 163, 164, 172, 179, 182, 207, 215
- tradition 4, 33, 88, 95, 113
- transhumance 169, 172, 225
- translocation of camels to other habitats 10, 11, 26, 164, 165, 231, 232, 235
- transport 2, 9, 21, 88, 96, 104, 109, 117, 131, 143, 156, 165, 166, 169, 170, 171, 173, 181, 193–195, 198, 207–211, 214, 215, 225, 231–233
- Tuareg 193–198, 226
- Tulu 37, 40
- Umm an-Nar 109, 112–114
- Ungern-Sternberg 89
- United Arab Emirates 9, 109–119, 154, 155, 168, 184, 199, 214
- urine 10, 156, 157, 159, 187–191, 226
- utility 170, 197, 232, 233
- Wadi Rum 179–183
- water 8, 9, 38, 45, 46, 48–53, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 65, 82, 99, 100, 104, 111, 115, 132, 135, 138, 141, 142, 144, 147, 148, 152, 154–160, 165, 170, 172, 174, 178, 183, 188–190, 198, 211, 214, 220, 232, 233
- weaning 10, 199, 204
- wheel 2, 144, 198, 235
- white camel 10, 87–90, 95, 98, 99, 102, 103, 193–198, 226
- wild dromedary 17, 110–112, 114, 115, 119, 120
- wild camel (see *camelus ferus*)
- wildlife capture 61–66
- wildlife management 5, 11, 45–53, 55–59, 61–66, 72
- wool 3, 20, 25, 31–34, 50, 80, 88, 89, 104, 127, 169, 182, 187, 225, 232, 233
- Yemen 118, 120, 127, 131, 132, 135, 141–148, 155, 156, 199
- yurt 88, 91, 96, 101