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ABBREVIATIONS

ABC weapons	atomic, biological, chemical weapons
ÁBTL	Állambiztonsági Szolgálatok Történelmi Levéltára (Historical Archive of the Hungarian State Security Police, Budapest)
ACC	Allied Control Council for Germany
AGF	<i>Arkhib Gorbachev-Fonda</i> (Gorbachev Foundation Archives, Moscow)
AMAE	<i>Archives du Ministère des Affaires étrangères</i> (Archives of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Paris)
AP	Andreotti Papers
APRF	<i>Arkhib Prezidenta Rossiiskoi Federatsii</i> (Archives of the President of the Russian Federation, Moscow)
BA	<i>Bundesarchiv</i> (Federal Archives, Berlin)
BANU	Bulgarian Agrarian National Union (<i>Bălgarski Zemedelski Narodni Sayuz</i>)
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation
BCP	Bulgarian Communist Party (<i>Bălgarska komunisticheska partiya</i>)
BMEIA	<i>Bundesministerium für europäische und internationale Angelegenheiten</i> (Austrian Ministry for European and International Affairs, Vienna)
BSP	Bulgarian Socialist Party (<i>Balgarska sotsialisticheska partiya</i>)
<i>Bull. EC</i>	<i>Bulletin of the European Communities</i>
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CBS	<i>Columbia Broadcasting System</i>
CC	Central Committee
CCEB	EU Candidate Countries Euro-barometer
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CCTV	China Central Television
CDU	<i>Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands</i> (Christian Democratic Union, Germany)
CEE(C)	(Countries of) Central and Eastern Europe
CFE	Conventional Armed Forces in Europe
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

CNN	Cable News Network
CNR	Council of National Representatives
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CSCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe
CSFR	Czech and Slovak Federative Republic
CSSR	Czechoslovak Socialist Republic
<i>DBPO</i>	Patrick Salmon, Keith Hamilton, and Stephen Robert Twigge, eds., <i>Documents on British Policy Overseas III, vol. 7: German Unification 1989–1990</i> (London: Taylor & Francis, 2009)
DEMOS	Democratic Opposition of Slovenia
DM	deutsche mark
Dok.	Dokument (Document)
DSU	<i>Deutsche Soziale Union</i> (German Social Union)
EAPC	Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council
EB	Euro-barometer
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EC	European Community
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECP	Estonian Communist Party
ECU	European Currency Unit
EDU	European Democrat Union
EEC	European Economic Community
<i>EFTA</i>	<i>European Free Trade Association</i>
EMS	European Monetary System
EMU	European Monetary Union
ERM	European Exchange Rate Mechanism
ERSP	<i>Eesti Rahvusliku Sõltumatuse Partei</i> (Estonian National Independence Party)
ESSR	Estonian Soviet Socialist Republic
EU	European Union
EUI	European University Institute, Florence, Italy
FCO	Foreign and Commonwealth Office
FDJ	<i>Freie Deutsche Jugend</i> (Free German Youth, GDR)
FIDESZ	<i>Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége</i> (Alliance of Young Democrats, Hungary)
FKGP	<i>Független Kisgazdapárt</i> (Independent Smallholders Party, Hungary)
FPÖ	<i>Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs</i> (Freedom Party of Austria)

FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
FS	<i>Federální shromáždění CSSR</i> (Czechoslovakian Federal Assembly)
FSN	<i>Frontul Salvării Naționale</i> (Front of National Salvation, Romania)
GDP	Gross domestic product
GDR	German Democratic Republic
GF	Gorbachev Foundation, Moscow
<i>HDR</i>	<i>Human Development Report</i>
HDZ	<i>Hnutie za demokratické Slovensko</i> (Movement for a Democratic Slovakia)
HDZ	<i>Hrvatska demokratska zajednica</i> (Croat Democratic Union)
HIA	Hoover Institution Archives, Stanford, Ca.
HIGFC	Hoover Institution-Gorbachev Foundation Collection, Stanford
HMG	Her Majesty's Government
HNA	Hungarian National Archives
HSWP	Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
IGC	intergovernmental conference
IFM	Institut François Mitterrand, Paris
ILS	Istituto Luigi Sturzo, Rome
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INF	Intermediate Range Nuclear Forces
IPN	<i>Institut Pamięci Narodowej</i> (Institute of National Remembrance, Poland)
IR	International Relations
JCS	Joint Chiefs of Staff
KDH	<i>Kresťanskodemokratické hnutie</i> (Christian Democratic Movement, Slovakia)
KGB	<i>Komitet gosudarstvennoi bezopasnosti</i> (Committee for State Security, USSR)
KOR	<i>Komitet Obrony Robotników</i> (Committee for the Defense of the Workers, Poland)
KSČ	<i>Komunistická strana Československa</i> (Communist Party of Czechoslovakia)
KSS	<i>Komitet Samoobrony Społecznej KOR</i> (Committee for Social Self Defense of KOR)
LiCP	Lithuanian Communist Party
MBFR	Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions
MDF	<i>Magyar Demokrata Fórum</i> (Hungarian Democratic Forum)

<i>MGGV</i>	Aleksandr Galkin and Anatolii Chernyaev, eds., <i>Mikhail Gorbachev i Germanskii vopros</i> (Moscow: Ves' mir, 2006)
MP	Member of Parliament
MRF	Movement for Rights and Freedoms
MSzMP	<i>Magyar Szocialista Munkáspárt</i> (Hungarian Socialist Workers Party)
n.	note
NACC	North Atlantic Cooperation Council
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
n.d.	no data, no date
NEM	New Economic Mechanism
n.i.	no information
NMP	Net Material Product
NPA	National People's Army (<i>Nationale Volksarmee</i> , GDR)
NSA	National Security Archives, Washington DC
NSC	National Security Council
ODS	<i>Občanská demokratická strana</i> (Civic Democratic Party, Czechoslovakia)
ODÚ	<i>Občianska demokratická únia</i> (Civic Democratic Union, Slovakia)
OF	<i>Občanské fórum</i> (Civic Forum, Czechoslovakia)
OKP	<i>Obywatelski Klub Parlamentarny</i> (Civic Parliamentary Club, Poland)
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
OMON	<i>Otryad Mobilnyi Osobogo Naznacheniya</i> (Special Purpose Mobile Unit, USSR/Russia)
OPZZ	<i>Ogólnopolskie Porozumienie Związków Zawodowych</i> (All-Polish Federation of Trade Unions)
OSCE	Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe
ÖVP	Österreichische Volkspartei (Austrian People's Party)
<i>PACE</i>	<i>Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe</i>
PCI	<i>Partito Comunista Italiano</i> (Italian Communist Party)
PDS	<i>Partito Democratico della Sinistra</i> (Democratic Party of the Left, Italy)
PDS	<i>Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus</i> (Party of Democratic Socialism, Germany)
PfP	Partnership for Peace
PHARE	Poland and Hungary Assistance for Reconstructing their Economies
PKW	<i>Państwowa Komisja Wyborcza</i> (State Election Commission, Poland)
PRC	People's Republic of China

PRON	<i>Patriotyczny Ruch Odrodzenia Narodowego</i> (Patriotic Front of National Recovery, Poland)
PUWP	Polish United Workers' Party (<i>Polska Zjednoczona Partia Robotnicza</i> , PZPR)
PZKS	<i>Polski Związek Katolicko-Społeczny</i> (Polish Catholic-Social Union)
PZPR	<i>Partia Zjednoczona Partia Robotnicza</i> (Polish United Workers' Party)
QMV	Quality Majority Voting
RCP	Romanian Communist Party
RFE	Radio Free Europe
RGANI	<i>Rossiiskii Gosudarstvennyi Arkhiv Noveishei Istorii</i> (Russian State Archives for Contemporary History, Moscow)
ROPCiO	<i>Ruch Obrony Praw Człowieka i Obywatela</i> (Movement for the Defense of Human and Citizen Rights, Poland)
SAPARD	Special Accession Programme for Agriculture and Rural Development
SAPMO	<i>Stiftung Archiv der Parteien und Massenorganisationen der DDR</i> (Archives of Parties and Mass Organizations of the GDR, Berlin)
SD	<i>Stronnictwo Demokratyczne</i> (Democratic Party, Poland)
SDA	<i>Stranka Demokratske Akcije</i> (Party of Democratic Action, Bosnia)
SDK	<i>Slovenská demokratická koalícia</i> (Slovak Democratic Coalition)
SdRP	<i>Socjaldemokracja Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej</i> (Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland)
SDS	<i>Srpska demokratska stranka</i> (Serbian Democratic Party)
SDS	<i>Sayuz na demokratichnite sili</i> (<i>Union of Democratic Forces</i> , Bulgaria)
SEA	Single European Act
SED	<i>Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands</i> (Socialist Unity Party of [East] Germany)
SFRY	Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
SKH	<i>Savez komunista Hrvatske</i> (League of Communists of Croatia)
SLD	<i>Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej</i> (Alliance of the Democratic Left, Poland)
SNF	short-range nuclear forces
SNR	Slovak Council of National Representatives
SNS	<i>Slovenská národná strana</i> (Slovak National Party)
SPD	<i>Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands</i>
SPÖ	<i>Sozialistische (Sozialdemokratische) Partei Österreichs</i> (Socialist/Social Democratic Party of Austria)
START	Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty
SZDSZ	<i>Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége</i> (Alliance of Free Democrats, Hungary)

TsDA	<i>Tsentralen D'rzhaven Arkhiv</i> (Central State Archive, Sofia)
UchS	<i>Unia Chrześcijańsko-Spoleczna</i> (Christian Social Union, Poland)
UDF	Union of Democratic Forces, Bulgaria (<i>Sayuz na demokratichnite sili</i>)
UN	United Nations
US(A)	United States (of America)
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
VMRO-DPMNE	<i>Vnatrešna makedonska revolucionerna organizacija—Demokratska partija za makedonsko nacionalno edinstvo</i> (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization—Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity)
VPN	<i>Verejnost' proti násiliu</i> (Public Against Violence, Slovakia)
WRON	<i>Wojskowa Rada Ocalenia Narodowego</i> (Military Council of National Salvation, Poland)
ZSL	<i>Zjednoczone Stronnictwo Ludowe</i> (United Peasants' Party, Poland)

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