

4. ABBREVIATIONS

4.1. Collections

HUJ	Hebrew University, Jerusalem
IAA	Israel Antiquity Authority, Jerusalem
IMJ	Israel Museum, Jerusalem
K	Kadman Numismatic Pavilion at the Eretz Israel Museum, Tel Aviv

4.2. Metals and Denominations

AR	silver
BI	billon
AE	bronze
4Δ	tetradrachm
Δ	drachm
1/2Δ	half-drachm
1/6Δ	sixth-drachm
AE/1	large bronze, denomination uncertain ¹²⁶
AE/2–4	small bronze, denomination uncertain ¹²⁷
AE-“Δ”	“bronze drachm” ¹²⁸

4.3. Numismatic terms

obv	obverse
rev	reverse
l.	leftwards
i.	inwards
o.	outwards
AH	anno Hagirae
PYE	post-Yazdgerd era
YE	Yazdgerd era
arab.	Arabic
bactr.	Bactrian
pehl.	Pehlevi
sogd.	Sogdian
c/m	countermark
coll.	collection

¹²⁶ Classification according to Alram/Gyselen 2003, p. 390.

¹²⁷ Classification according to Alram/Gyselen 2003, p. 390.

¹²⁸ Refers only to the large, thin copper coins of the 2nd reign of Kawad I while fourrée drachms which are contemporary forgeries are listed as “AE. Δ.”

quad.	quadrant
no.	catalogue number
var	variant

4.4. Periodicals and references

ANS MN	American Numismatic Society, Museum Notes, New York
CENB	Cercle d'études numismatiques, Bulletin, Bruxelles
INJ	Israel Numismatic Journal, Jerusalem
IrAnt	Iranica Antiqua, Leiden
JNG	Jahrbuch für Numismatik und Geldgeschichte, Kallmünz and Munich
JRAS	Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, London
MÖNG	Mitteilungen der Österreichischen Numismatischen Gesellschaft, Vienna
NC	Numismatic Chronicle, London
NCirc	Numismatic Circular, London
ONSN	Oriental Numismatic Society, Newsletter, Woodley et al.
RN	Revue numismatique, Paris
RSN	Revue suisse de numismatique, Geneva
SN	Göbl 1971
SNA	Sylloge Numorum Arabicorum
SNS	Sylloge Nummorum Sasanidarum