

CHINA TIBETOLOGY RESEARCH CENTER  
AUSTRIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

# Buddhist Hymns A New Collection

Edited by  
Zhen Liu  
and  
Johannes Schneider

CHINA TIBETOLOGY PUBLISHING HOUSE  
AUSTRIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES PRESS

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## Preface

This book deals with a little known collection of Buddhist hymns from a Sanskrit manuscript which has been published more than ten years ago as a facsimile edition in the People's Republic of China. Based on this volume we present the hymns as diplomatic transcripts and as standardized texts, both in Roman script. Thus, we give a documentation of the manuscript evidence that will serve as a contribution to further studies of these hymns. Actually, some of these poems are also available in other manuscripts from India and Nepal. Besides that, Tibetan versions of all of them have been transmitted in the Tengyur. The study of all these materials would have been beyond the scope of this volume. Therefore we decided to publish text-critical editions and philological studies of these hymns in subsequent volumes and articles, which will include other textual witnesses as well as the Tibetan versions. *Jambhalastotra*, *Deśanāstava* and *Suprabhātastava* are to be critically edited by Zhen Liu, and *Devātiśayastotra*, *Viśeṣastava* and the *Prasādapratibhodbhava* fragment by Johannes Schneider. It should be noted that in this volume the Sanskrit texts of *Jambhalastotra*, *Deśanāstava* and *Viśeṣastava* are presented for the first time.

Zhen Liu and Johannes Schneider  
Munich, July 2022



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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1 The Manuscript

When Rāhula Sāṅkṛtyāyana in the nineteen-thirties travelled through Tibet he not only visited many monasteries but got access to some of their libraries, too. He reported that a considerable amount of rare Sanskrit manuscripts has been preserved there. But only a few of those manuscripts could be published in the years to follow. Yet, in the beginning of this century things have changed. Due to the efforts of the People's Republic of China, these manuscript collections have become accessible in a facsimile edition which consists of 61 volumes:

*Bod rañ skyoñ ljoñs su ñar tshags byas pa'i ta la'i lo  
ma'i dpe cha kun btus par ma. Bod rañ skyoñ ljoñs  
ta la'i lo ma'i dpe cha sruñ skyob las don 'go khrid  
tshogs chun nas bsgrigs. = Xizang zizhiqu zhen-  
cang beiyejing yingyin daquan. Xizang zizhiqu  
beiyejing baohu gongzuo lingdao xiaozu bianzhi.*

2011.

Three volumes of this remarkable series are dedicated to the manuscripts from Drepung ('Bras-spuñs) monastery:

*'Bras spuñs dgon par ñar ba'i dpe cha. = Zhebangsi  
shoucang bufen. Vols. 1-3.*

According to the list of contents there are 17 manuscripts in this collection, among them a new collection of Buddhist hymns dealt with in this publication. It should be noted that we have not had any direct access to the manuscript. Our edition is entirely based on the facsimile volume.

The manuscript of the *stotra* collection has been reproduced in part 1, volume 3, pages 366–369, of the Chinese publication. There it is counted as number 14, its signature is ZX0587-ZB09, and it is entitled “*Višeṣastava*”. However, this title is misleading, since the *Višeṣastava* is only the last text in the codex. In fact, there are four more poems of praise included in the manuscript, viz. *Jambhalastotra*, *Devātiśayastotra*, *Deśanāstava*, and *Suprabhātastava*. Besides that, there is also a part of a sixth one, viz. *Prasādapratibhodbhava*. This text is fragmentary, so it is evident that the manuscript is incomplete—it once had comprised more pages and perhaps additional hymns.

The manuscript is written on palm leaf in Old Bengali characters. No date is given. Judging from the script it probably dates back to the 14<sup>th</sup> century, for it may be compared with BENDALL 1883, ms. no. 1648: Its characters *kha* and *la* are similar to those in our manuscript, it also shows many cases of diacritic *i* without vertical stroke. Confer also the shape of letter *dha* with that of BENDALL’s ms. no. 1409 (1360 A. D.). The date of ms. no. 1648 is given as 1216 A. D. by BENDALL, based on an apparently later modified date “*samvat* 336”. The manuscript was copied during the reign of King Arimalla and this, according to Dragomir Dimitrov (personal communication) could rather be Arimalla II. (r. 1320–1344) and not Arimalla I. (r. 1200–1216).

There are 8 folios with 8 lines per page, without pagination or foliation. However, in the facsimile edition this manuscript has been paginated by the Chinese publishers probably according to the sequence of folios as found during pho-

tographing. The size of the folios is given as 31 × 5.2 cm. As a rule the verses are not numbered. The contents are as follows:

- 1a Empty.
- 1b *Jambhalastotra* (complete).
- 2a *Devātiśayastotra*, v. 10c–21a (continued from fol. 8b).
- 2b *Devātiśayastotra*, v. 21b–d, colophon (end) and *Viśeṣastava*, v. 1a–16a (beginning).
- 3a *Viśeṣastava*, v. 16b–31c (continued from 2b).
- 3b *Viśeṣastava*, v. 31c–45a (continued from 3a).
- 4a *Suprabhātastava*, v. 1a–11a (beginning).
- 4b *Suprabhātastava*, v. 11b–22(19)d (continued from 4a).
- 5a (lines 1–3) *Suprabhātastava*, v. 22(19)d–25(24)d, colophon (continued from 4b); (lines 3–8) *Deśanāstava*, v. 1–10b (beginning).
- 5b *Deśanāstava*, v. 10b–25d (continued from 5a, continued on 6b).
- 6a *Deśanāstava*, v. 40c–colophon (end).
- 6b *Deśanāstava*, v. 25d–40c.
- 7a *Viśeṣastava*, v. 45b–59d (continued from 3b).
- 7b *Viśeṣastava*, v. 60a–76d, colophon (end).
- 8a *Devātiśayastotra*, v. 1a–10b (beginning, continued on 2a).
- 8b *Prasādapratibhodbhava*, v. 52c–57c (fragment, by another scribe).

Obviously the folios in the facsimile edition are in disorder. They should be arranged as follows: 1a, 1b, 4a, 4b, 5a, 5b, 6b, 6a, 8b, 8a, 2a, 2b, 3a, 3b, 7a, 7b.

Our sigla of the six hymns given in the order of the Sanskrit alphabet are:

---

Jam	<i>Jambhalastotra</i> by Candragomin
Dev	<i>Devātiśayastotra</i> by Varāhasvāmin
Deś	<i>Deśanāstava</i> by Candragomin
Ppu	<i>Prasādapratibhodbhava</i> (fragm.) by Mātṛceṭa
Viś	<i>Viśeṣastava</i> by Rādhasvāmin
Sup	<i>Suprabhātastava</i> by Harṣadeva

## 1.2 Palaeography

### General Remarks

In Old Bengali manuscripts there is only one character for both *b* and *v*. However, there is no doubt that in the period when those manuscripts were written Indian scholars, especially those who had studied Sanskrit grammar, were well aware of the fact that this character is used to represent two distinctive letters of the alphabet. This keeping in mind, and in order to facilitate reading, we have transliterated *b* and *v* according to the St. Petersburg dictionaries (BÖHTLINGK and ROTH 1855–1875, BÖHTLINGK 1879–1889).

Often some letters can hardly be distinguished since they look quite similar, e. g. *g/n/ś*, *t/bh*, *dh/v/c*, *n/l* and *m/s*. Fortunately, in almost all cases, the correct spelling gets clear from the context. Hence, as a rule, we didn't indicate such ambiguities in the diplomatic edition.

The following chart comprises the basic letters of the alphabet and their combinations with vowels as far as they are included in the manuscript. The consonants *ṇ ch jh ḡ*, the vowels *l ī* and the initial vowels *ī ū o ai au* do not occur in our texts.

	a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	r̥	e	o	ai	au
<i>Init.</i>	ଏ	ଆ	ଈ		ନ୍ତ		ରା	ଇ			
k	କ	କା	କି	କି	କୁ	କୁ	ରକେ	କା	କେ		
kh	ଖ		ଖି	ଖି				ଖେ			
g	ଗ	ଗା		ଗି	ଗି	ଗୁ	ଗୁ	ଗେ	ଗୋ	ଗୋ	ଗୋ
gh	ଘ	ଘା					ଘୁ		ଘୋ	ଘୋ	ଘୋ
c	ଚ	ଚା	ଚି	ଚି	ଚି	ଚୁ	ଚୁ	ଚେ	ଚା	ଚେ	ଚେ
j	ଜ	ଜା	ଜି	ଜି	ଜୁ	ଜୁ	ଜନ୍ମ	ଜା	ଜେ	ଜି	ଜି
t̥	ଟ										
t̥h	ଠ										
d̥	ଡ	ଡା	ଡି	ଡି							
d̥h	ଢ								ଢେ		
n̥	ଣ	ଣା	ଣି	ଣି	ଣୀ				ଣେ	ଣୋ	ଣୋ
t <sup>*)</sup>	ତ	ତା	ତି	ତି	ତୀ	ତୁ	ତୁ	ତେ	ତା	ତେ	ତେ
th	ଥ	ଥା	ଥି	ଥି	ଥୀ	ଥୁ		ଥେ	ଥା	ଥେ	ଥେ
d	ଦ	ଦା	ଦି	ଦି	ଦୀ	ଦୁ	ଦୁ	ଦେ	ଦା	ଦେ	ଦେ
dh	ଢ	ଢା	ଢି	ଢି	ଢୀ	ଢୁ	ଢୁ	ଢେ	ଢା	ଢେ	ଢେ
n	ନ	ନା	ନି	ନି	ନୀ	ନୁ		ନେ	ନା	ନେ	ନେ
p	ପ	ପା	ପି	ପି	ପୀ	ପୁ	ପୁ	ପେ	ପା	ପେ	ପେ
ph	ଫ	ଫା				ଫୁ					
b/v	ବ	ବା	ବି	ବି	ବୀ	ବୁ		ବେ	ବା	ବେ	ବେ
bh	ଭ	ଭା	ଭି	ଭି	ଭୀ	ଭୁ	ଭୁ	ଭେ	ଭା	ଭେ	ଭେ
m	ମ	ମା	ମି	ମି	ମୀ	ମୁ	ମୁ	ମେ	ମା	ମେ	ମେ
y	ଯ	ଯା	ଯି	ଯି	ଯୀ	ଯୁ		ଯେ	ଯା	ଯେ	
r	ର	ରା	ରି	ରି	ରୀ	ରୁ	ରୁ		ରେ	ରା	ରେ
l	ଲ	ଲା	ଲି	ଲି	ଲୀ	ଲୁ		ଲେ	ଲା	ଲେ	ଲେ
s̥	ସ	ସା	ସି	ସି	ସୀ	ସୁ	ସୁ	ସେ	ସା	ସେ	ସେ
s̥	ସ	ସା	ସି	ସି	ସୀ	ସୁ	ସୁ	ସେ	ସା	ସେ	ସେ
h	ହ	ହା	ହି	ହି	ହୀ	ହୁ	ହୁ	ହେ	ହା	ହେ	ହେ

<sup>\*)</sup> Variants: *ta ତା*, *tā ତା*, *ti ତି* etc.

### Diacritic Vowels

The *dīrghamātrā* (long ā) is usually indicated by a vertical stroke following the *akṣara*. But sometimes an element resembling a flag pointing to the right is used instead, e. g. कोऽन्यान् ko nyān 7b1 (Viś 69). Other examples are ज्वा jvā, न्या nyā, प्रा prā, भा bhā, या yā, रा rā, र्षा rsā, and त्वा stvā. It also occurs as part of the grapheme o, e. g. दोषा doṣā 2a8 (Dev 20); other examples are: को ko, लो lo, सो so and यो syo. The flag grapheme is also used with initial a, resulting in ā, e. g. अतायि ātāyi 7b3 (Viś 75). Such a usage may be due to a correction, or in order to bridge gaps, especially at the end of lines. But there are other cases in which it seems possible that the scribe used the flag from the very beginning, for reasons we do not know. As this feature does not affect the wording in any case we did not retain it in our transliteration.

Vowel i is written with a vertical stroke on the left side of the *akṣara*, just as in modern Nāgarī. However, this stroke is frequently omitted, e. g. सिद्धांते siddhānte 7a5 (Viś 62). Both kinds of short i may be used with almost any other character of the alphabet, as indicated in the chart. As there is no rule behind that, we do not record such cases in our transliteration.

Diacritic u has two shapes. After g j t bh ś a curve starts at the bottom of the *akṣara*, turning to the left: गु gu etc., as given in the chart. After c th d n p ph b/v bh m l ś s it is just a little stroke beneath the consonant; चु cu etc. Special combinations are: कु ku, रु ru, हु hu.

Long vowel ṛ occurs only twice, both times with st: शास्त्रान् śāstṛān anyān 2b1 (Dev 21) and शास्त्रानुष्ठानं śāstṛān named budhah 7b1 (Viś 69). Actually the shape of this vowel is not different from short r̥. For sake of clarity, however, we transliterate ṛ when necessary.

Diacritic vowel e is written on the left side of the *akṣara*

(so-called *prsthāmātrā*). But sometimes *e* is added on the top of the *akṣara*, as a stroke or a flag pointing to the left, just like in modern Nāgarī: ज्ञेयम् 2a2 (Dev 12), सिद्धान्ते 7a5 (Viś 62). With an additional *dīrghamātrā* grapheme it indicates *o*, e.g. चर्मोत्तरा carmotta[ra] 4a7 (Sup 10), जनो jano and विमुक्तो vimukto 2a5 (Dev 15). It also differentiates *ai* from *e* and *au* from *o*: कै ओं kai, तै औं tai, मै औं mai etc. These examples show that *ai* may either be written with *prsthāmātrā* or by doubling the grapheme above the headline: यांमैत्र्या yanmaityra 2b5 (Viś 8).

It should be noted that the *prsthāmātrā* may be separated from the *akṣara* by the string-hole. A fine example is लक्षा ऊज्ज्वलम् lakṣa ○ ऊज्ज्वलम् / 6a5 (Deś 48): The *prsthāmātrā* element ( $\approx e$ ) is on the left side of the hole, the remaining part of the *akṣara* ( $\approx nā$ ) follows on the right side.

### Additional Signs

*Virāma* only occurs with *k g t n*: फः फः फः फः; in our edition we transcribe *k\_ g\_ t\_ n\_*. At the end of a verse, before a *danda*, *t* may drop its headline instead of an additional *virāma*; e.g. नाक्षिपेत् nākṣipet // 8b1 (Ppu 52), ज्वलात् ज्वलात् jvalāt // 8b3 (Ppu 56).

*Visarga* is written clearly and prominently throughout, e.g. ऋ ऋ ऋ ऋ. The scribe does not make any use of *jihvāmūlīya* or *upadhīmānīya*.

*Avagraha* occurs in slightly different shapes, e.g. ॥ ॥ ॥ . Its size is smaller than the letters before and after, e.g. भक्तोऽथवा bha-kto 'thavā 2b2 (Viś 2), शङ्करोऽशङ्करे śaṅkaro 'śaṅkare 2b4 (Viś 7).

As usual, *anusvāra* is written as a dot above the headline, e.g. अं tāṁ, or as a small circle at the end of headline, e.g. कं ktāṁ. In this case very often *virāma* is added, e.g. तं and तं tam\_. Only once in our manuscript a dot above occurs with

*virāma*: පුත්‍රාන්මුණ්‍ය putrāñāṁ, puṇya° 7a4 (Viś 60). In our edition *m̄* means simple *anusvāra* (dot or small circle), whereas *m̄* indicates *anusvāra* cum *virāma*.

### Conjunct Consonants

This is a list of all consonant clusters which occur in the manuscript:

- k ḍ kta. ḍa ktā. ḍi ḍi kti. ḍu ktu. ḍe kte. ḍo kto. ḍa ktya. ḍa ktro. ḍa ktvā. ḍu kya. ḍa kyā. ḍi kra. ḍa krā. ḍi kri. ḍu kru. ḍa krū. ḍa kro. ḍa krau. ḍi kli. ḍu kle. ḍa kvā. ḍu kṣa. ḍa kṣā. ḍi kṣi. ḍa kṣī. ḍu kṣu. ḍi kṣe. ḍa kṣo. ḍi kṣai. ḍa kṣma. ḍu kṣmī. ḍa kṣyai.
- kh ḍ khya. ḍa khyā. ḍa khyai.
- g ḍ gdha. ḍa gdhā. ḍe gdhe. ḍi gna. ḍa gnā. ḍi gni. ḍe gno. ḍi gnau. ḍi gbhi. ḍu ghbū. ḍi gra. ḍa grā. ḍi gre. ḍi gva. ḍi gvi.
- gh ḍ ghna. ḍa ghra.
- ṅ ḍ nka. ḍa nke. ḍi ngi. ḍa ngu. ḍa nge. ḍa ngai.
- c ḍ ccā. ḍ ccha. ḍ cchā. ḍ cche. ḍa cya. ḍa cyā.
- j ḍ jjā. ḍa jju. ḍa jjñā. ḍ jjva. ḍ jñā. ḍa jñā. ḍi jñe. ḍa jñō. ḍi jñau. ḍ jya. ḍa jye. ḍa jyo. ḍa jra. ḍi jri. ḍa jva.
- ñ ḍ ñca. ḍi ñci. ḍ ñce. ḍ ñja. ḍa ñjā.
- t ḍ tṭa. ḍ tpa. ḍa tvā.
- d ḍ amu. ḍa dyo.
- n ḍ ñtha. ḍ ñthī. ḍ ñda. ḍ ñdā. ḍi ñdi. ḍ ñdu. ḍ ñya. ḍ ñyā. ḍ ñyo. ḍ ñva.
- t ḍ ttā. ḍ ttī. ḍ tte. ḍa tto. ḍ ttva. ḍa ttva. ḍtvo. ḍ tthe. ḍ tñ. ḍ tpa. ḍ tma. ḍa tmā. ḍa tmo. ḍ tya. ḍ tyā. ḍ tyu. ḍ tyū. ḍ tye. ḍ tyo. ḍ tra. ḍa trā. ḍi tri. ḍ tru. ḍ tre. ḍ trya. ḍa tryā. ḍ tva. ḍi tvā. ḍ tve. ḍi tvo. ḍ tsa. ḍa tsṛ.

th थ thya.

d द dga. द्वी dgī. द्वु dgu. द्वा dgho. द्व �dda. द्व॑ ddः. द्व॒ ddha. द्व॑ ddhā. द्व॒ ddhi. द्व॑ ddhī. द्व॒ ddhe. द्व॑ ddho. द्व॒ ddhai. द्व॑ ddhyā. db → dv. द्व॑ dbha. द्व॑ द्व॒ dbhā. द्व॑ द्व॒ dbhu. द्व॑ dbhū. द्व॑ dmā. द्व॑ dmā. द्व॑ dmi. द्व॑ dya. द्व॑ dyā. द्व॑ dra. द्व॑ drā. द्व॑ dri. द्व॑ dru. द्व॑ dre. द्व॑ dro. द्व॑ dva. द्व॑ dvā. द्व॑ द्व॒ dvi. द्व॑ dbu. द्व॑ dve. द्व॑ dbo. द्व॑ dvai.

dh ध dhya. द्व॑ dhyā. द्व॑ dhyo. द्व॑ dhru. द्व॑ dhva.

n न nta. न्ता ntā. न्ति nti. न्ती ntī. न्तु ntu. न्ते nte. न्ता nto. न्ता ntya. न्त्वा ntvā. न्त्वे ntve. न्त्वा nthā. न्त्वि nthi. न्त्वा nda. न्त्वि ndi. न्त्वा ndya. न्त्वा ndyo. न्त्वा ndra. न्त्वा ndrā. न्त्वि ndri. न्त्वा ndro. न्त्वा ndva. न्त्वा ndha. न्त्वा ndhu. न्त्वा nna. न्त्वा nnā. न्त्वि nni. न्त्वा nno. न्त्वा nma. न्त्वा nmā. न्त्वा nmī. न्त्वा nmī. न्त्वे न्त्वा nya. न्त्वा nyā. न्त्वा nyu. न्त्वे nye. न्त्व॑ nyai. न्त्वि न्त्व॑ nvi.

p फ pta. फ्ट ptā. फ्ट pti. फ्ट pte. फ्ट pto. फ्ट pna. फ्ट pnu. फ्ट pya. फ्ट pyā. फ्ट pyū. फ्ट pra. फ्ट prā. फ्ट pri. फ्ट pre. फ्ट pro. फ्ट pla. फ्ट psi.

b ब bda. ब्द bdha. br → vr.

bh भ bhya. भ्या bhyā. भ्यु bhyu. भ्यो bhyo. भ्र bhra.

m म mpa. म्पि mpi. म्पा mba. म्पु mbu. भ्म mbha. भ्मा� mbhā. भ्मि भ्मे mbhi. म्पु mbhu. भ्मा mbho. म्पा mya. भ्मा myā. म्पा mra. भ्मा� mrā. म्पा mvā. भ्मि भ्मि mvi. म्पु mvर्.

y य yya. य्या yye.

r As in Nāgarī r at the beginning of a consonant cluster is written as a hook above the head of the akṣara. Examples are: र्ती rgu, र्ती rgyā, र्ती rgha, र्ती rja, र्ती rjja, र्ती rtti, र्ती rtto, र्ती rtma, र्ती rtya, र्ती rdi, र्ती rdu, र्ती rddā, र्ती rddū, र्ती rddhā, र्ती rni, र्ती rnnā, र्ती rppi, र्ती rba, र्ती rbbha, र्ती rbhī, र्ती rma, र्ती rmu, र्ती rmo, र्ती rmma, र्ती rmmi, र्ती rya, र्ती ryyā, र्ती and र्ती rlla, र्ती rva, र्ती rve, र्ती rvo, र्ती rśa, र्ती rśi, र्ती rṣā, र्ती rṣi, र्ती rha, and र्ती rhi. Characters न and th don't

have a headline; however, *r* preceding *n* and *th* is not indicated by a hook, but looks as if these *akṣaras* were written with a headline, e. g. र्॒ *rṇa*, र्॑ *rtha*, र्थ॑ *rthā*, र्थ॒ *rthī*, र्थ॒ *rthe*, and र्थ॑ *rthyā*. However, for sake of clarity र्थ॑ *rthyā* is also attested.

- l ल्॑ *lpa*. ल्प॑ *lpi*. ल्॒ *lpo*. ल्॑ *lpya*. ल्॑ *lma*. ल्म॑ *lmī*. ल्॑ *lya*. ल्य॑ *lyā*. ल्॒ *lla*.
- v व्॑ *vya*. व्य॑ *vyā*. व्॒ व्॑ *bra/vra*.
- ś श्॑ *śca*. श्य॑ *ścā*. शि॑ *sci*. श्य॑ *śco*. श्म॑ *śma*. श्मि॑ *śmi*. श्य॑ *śya*. श्य॑ *śyo*. श्र॑ *śra*. श्रि॑ *śri*. श्री॑ *śrī*. श्रु॑ *śru*. श्रे॑ *śre*. श्रो॑ *śro*. श्रा॑ *śva*.
- ś ष्॑ *ṣka*. ष्ट॑ *ṣṭa*. ष्टा॑ *ṣṭā*. ष्टि॑ *ṣti*. ष्टे॑ *ṣte*. ष्टा॑ *ṣtyā*. ष्ट॑ *ṣtyai*. ष्टा॑ *ṣtvā*. ष्ठ॑ *ṣṭha*. ष्ठा॑ *ṣṭhā*. ष्ठि॑ *ṣthi*. ष्ठु॑ *ṣthu*. ष्ठ॑ *ṣthe*. ष्ठ॑ *ṣthai*. ष्ठा॑ *ṣthyā*. ष्ण॑ *ṣna*. ष्ण॑ *ṣnu*. ष्णे॑ *ṣne*. ष्णो॑ *ṣno*. ष्णा॑ *ṣmā*. ष्ण॑ *ṣya*. ष्णा॑ *ṣyā*. ष्ण॑ *ṣva*. ष्ण॑ *ṣve*.
- s ष्॑ *ska*. ष्ट॑ *sta*. ष्टा॑ *stā*. ष्टि॑ *sti*. ष्टी॑ *stī*. ष्टु॑ *stu*. ष्ट॑ ष्ट॑ *stī*. ष्ट॑ *ste*. ष्टा॑ *sto*. ष्ट॑ *stau*. ष्टा॑ *stya*. ष्टा॑ *strā*. ष्टि॑ ष्टि॑ *stri*. ष्टी॑ *strī*. ष्ट॑ *stre*. ष्ट॑ *strai*. ष्ट॑ *stva*. ष्ट॑ *stha*. ष्टा॑ *sthā*. ष्टि॑ *sthi*. ष्ट॑ *sthe*. ष्टा॑ *stho*. ष्टा॑ *sthya*. ष्ट॑ *sne*. ष्टा॑ *spa*. ष्ट॑ *spr*. ष्ट॑ *sphu*. ष्टा॑ *sma*. ष्टा॑ *smā*. ष्टि॑ *smi*. ष्टी॑ *smī*. ष्ट॑ *smṛ*. ष्ट॑ *smai*. ष्ट॑ *sya*. ष्टा॑ *syā*. ष्ट॑ *syu*. ष्ट॑ *sye*. ष्ट॑ *syo*. ष्ट॑ *sra*. ष्टा॑ *srā*. ष्ट॑ *sro*. ष्ट॑ *sva*. ष्टा॑ *svā*. ष्ट॑ *svī*. ष्ट॑ *sve*. ष्ट॑ *svo*.
- h ष्॑ *hnā*. ष्ट॑ *hni*. ष्ट॑ *hma*. ष्टा॑ *hmā*. ष्ट॑ *hya*. ष्ट॑ *hri*.

### Punctuation

Three hymns start with a *siddham* symbol ᳚ (Jam, Dev, Sup). These are examples for initial *om̄*: ᳚᳚, for *danya*: ᳚᳚᳚᳚, and for double *danya*: ᳚᳚᳚᳚᳚᳚᳚. At the end of one text a circle between double *dandas* occurs: ᳚᳚᳚᳚᳚᳚᳚ 6a8 (Deś). A single dot may be used in order to get an unbroken right edge before a string-hole or at the end of a line, e. g. ष्ट॑ *vyā* · 5b3 (Deś 15). However, double dots are more frequent, e. g. ष्ट॑ *nto* : 4b4 (Sup 17), ष्ट॑ *ku* : 6b5 (Deś 33).

### Corrections

At some places the manuscript shows traces of corrections. Several times a *kākapada* is used, i. e. a sign resembling the “footprint of a crow”, e. g. श्राद्धयाऽप्रसादितम् śraddhayā yadi  $\wedge$  prasādītam̄ 5b1 (Deś 11). It indicates that *punah* which is added outside the line as a marginal note has to be inserted after *yadi*. In मयाया॑ एवा॒ 8a3 (Dev 4) the *kākapada* shows the place where मया॑ ३ maya 3 has to be added from the top of the page; frequently an additional number indicates the place where text has to be inserted, in this case line 3 from above.

### Scribal Practice

Many features found in these folios are well-known from other manuscripts: Quite often, consonants are geminated after preceding *r*, e. g. *dharmañ* 5a1 (Sup 23). Double consonants followed by *v* may be degeminated: *satva°* 1b3 (Jam 5). With the prefix *sam* an homorganic nasal is usually represented by *anusvāra*: *surasamghaiḥ* 4a1 (Sup 1); and *anusvāra* may be replaced by nasal, e. g. *nāmadheyān te* 1b4 (Sup 8), *malinam viśuddhaye* 5a5 (Deś 5). Redundant *anusvāra* may appear before nasal: *tvāmm aham* 2b2 (Viś 1), *samīgataḥ* 3a5 (Viś 26). Ending *-m* at the end of a line is frequently written as *anusvāra*: *prabhātām*, // 4a3 (Sup 4). Sibilants, especially *ś* and *s*, are sometimes mixed up: *subhā* i. o. *śubhā* 7a4 (Viś 59), *śvādu* i. o. *svādu* 6a1 (Deś 42). Crasis may be indicated by means of an *avagraha*: *vidhinā'nena* 7b4 (Viś 77), but not systematically, cf. *yenānyān*, 2b2 (Viś 2). The *avagraha* grapheme may also indicate elision: *bindavo'pi* 1b3 (Jam 5), but cf. *guho pi* 8a2 (Dev 3). Sometimes *virāma* occurs in order to avoid ligatures, e. g. *bhagavan*, *mayi* 1b1 (Jam 1). In such cases it may be used without application of *samdhī*. However,

this should not be considered as a deviation from grammar, but rather as a graphic simplification, since in all such cases there is no violation of metre when the verses are read according to standard euphonical rules. Thus *kaś cit̄ bibhiyās* 3b5 (Viś 44) should be pronounced as *kaś cid bibhiyās*, or *ko nyāñ sāstṛṇ* 7b1 (Viś 69) as *ko 'nyāñ sāstṛṇ*.

## 2 Diplomatic Transcript

In this chapter a diplomatic presentation of the manuscript is given. It is reported what the scribe wrote down, without any editorial changes or corrections. In our transcript the folios are given in the correct order as indicated above (p. 5), but for sake of convenience, we shall continue to refer to the pagination introduced by the Chinese facsimile publication.

### *Editorial signs and abbreviations*

..	illegible <i>akṣara</i>
.	illegible part of an <i>akṣara</i>
[ ]	<i>akṣara(s)</i> difficult to read
{ } }	deleted by the scribe
⟨⟨ ⟩⟩	added by the scribe
○	string-hole
:	slot filler before a string-hole or at the end of a line
·	slot filler before a string-hole or at the end of a line
=	empty space due to non-writable parts of the folio
˘	<i>virāma</i>
↖	sign for <i>siddham</i>
†	<i>locus desperatus</i>
a. c.	<i>ante correcturam</i>
add.	<i>addit</i>
cf.	<i>confer</i>
ms.	manuscript
om.	<i>omittit</i>
p. c.	<i>post correcturam</i>

1a

[empty]

1b1

oṁ namo {{bu}} jambhalāya | śatamakhadahanacaturmu-  
 khahariharadivasakaranamitacaraṇayuga | bhagavan, mayi  
 Jam 1 viniveśaya duḥkhini kamalāyatāṁ dr̥ṣṭim् || udakacalukena  
 tuṣyasi vada bhavataḥ ko 'paro dayalur atah | agaṇītапūjāvi-  
 Jam 2 dhayas tvatsadṛśādurllabhā⟨h⟩ prāyah || sukhayasi durgati-

1b2

patitān anviṣyānviṣya yatnataḥ kṛpayā | purataḥ katham api  
 Jam 3 paśyasi kim iti na mām aśruma{{l}}linamukham् || pravita-  
 karuṇādhanuṣi tvayy api tiṣṭhat{{i}}y aho katham janatā | du-  
 Jam 4 rvāraduḥkhataskarasainyena vilupyate bhagavan, || vividha-  
 maṇiratnam varṣam varṣasi kila{{ : }}

1b3

nātha satvahitahetoh | mayi tava guṇaikaniṣṭhe prasaranti na  
 bindavo 'pi kutaḥ ○ || tvayi sati dahanti sutarāṁ jvālā iva pā-  
 vakasya mām vipadah | tribhuvanagrīhitabhārā karuṇādhenuḥ  
 Jam 5 kute yātā || bhadraghaṭakalpapādapacintāmaṇa-

1b4

yo 'py acetanāvantah | te 'pi sukhayanti satvān, kim u bha-  
 Jam 7 vatā svīkṛtaḥ kṛpayā ○ || jambhalajalendra iti yaḥ kṣaṇam  
 api gr̥hnāti nāmadheyān te | kamalākara iva tasmin nivasati  
 Jam 8 lakṣmīḥ sphurat kamalā || iti tava hatabhava pura-

1b5

taḥ kr̄tvākrandam visarppi yat puṇyam | tena samīhiphaladas tvam iva jano jā : ○ yatāṁ bhagavan || iti candragomivi-  
racitāṁ jambhalastotram samāptam || ||

Jā 9

4a1

ॐ namo buddhāya || stutam api surasamghaiḥ siddha-gandharvavamukhyair divi bhuvi ca viśiṣṭhai stotravāgbhi{{ś ca}}r yatiśaiḥ | aham api kṛṣaśakti staumi sambuddham āryam, nabhasi garuda{{jā}}< yā > te kin na yānti dvirephāḥ || sakala-ghanavītānakleśarātryandhakāre jina jagati vibuddham tat, kṣaṇajñānalābhā-

Sup 1

4a2

t, | kamalam iva niśānte tvān tathā suprabuddham, stutikusu-makalāpair arthayiṣyāmi bhaktyā || kṣ{{i}}apitaduritapakṣah kṣīṇānihśeadośo dravitanakavarnṇaḥ phullapadmāyatā-kṣah surucirapariveṣah suprabhāmaṇḍa{{śrī}}laśrīr daśabala tava nityam, suprabhātam prabhā-

Sup 2

4a3

taṁ, || madanabalavijetuḥ kāpathocchedakartus tribhuvanahi-takartuḥ strīlatājālaha ○ rtuḥ | śamasukharamavettur bhetur ajñāna[ś]śailaṁ, daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhā-taṁ, || asurasuranarāṇaṁ, yo grajanmāgradevaḥ sakalabhuva-

Sup 3

Sup 4

4a4

nadhātā lokasṛṣṭyaikaśabdah | svapiti jagati buddhaḥ padma-patrāyatākṣo daśabala ta ○ va nityam suprabhātam pra-

<sup>Sup 5</sup> bhātam̄ || udāyagirītaṭastho vidrumacchedatāmratiiranikā-  
rahant{{ā}}<ī> cakṣur ekam̄ janānām̄ | ravir api madalolah̄  
sarva-

4a5

<sup>Sup 6</sup> thā so 'pi supto daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhā-  
tam̄ || dviradadaśa{{na}}napā ○ ḥduḥ śitaraśmiḥ śāśāṅkas ti-  
laka iva rajanyāḥ śarvacūḍāmaṇir yaḥ | avigatamadarāg{{o}}aś  
candramāḥ so 'pi supto daśabala tava nityam̄ su-

4a6

<sup>Sup 7</sup> prabhātam̄ prabhātam̄ || pravarabhujacatuṣkaḥ śodaśārddhā-  
ddhavaktro japaniyamavi : ○ dhijñah̄ sāmavedapravaktā | a-  
<sup>Sup 8</sup> malakamalayoniḥ so 'pi supto vidhātā daśabala tava nityam̄  
suprabhātam̄ || kuvalayadalānilaḥ

4a7

<sup>Sup 9</sup> puṇḍarīkāyatākṣaḥ suraripubalahantā viśvakṛd viśvarūpī | ha-  
rir api cirasupto garbbhavāsair amukto daśabala tava nityam̄  
suprabhātam̄ prabhātam̄ || himagiriśikharābhah̄ sarppaya-  
jñopavītī tripuradahanadakṣo vyāghracarmotta-

4a8

<sup>Sup 10</sup> rīyah̄ | saha giriva<rapu>tryā nityasuptas triśūlī daśabala  
tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam̄ || kapilajaṭakalāpo ra-  
ktatāmrāruṇākṣaḥ paśupatiratikāle saṅgabhaṅgaikadambhah̄ |  
smaraśaradālitāṅgaḥ so 'pi supto hutāśo

4b1

<sup>Sup 11</sup> daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam̄ || jvalitakuli-

śapāṇir durjjayo dānavanāṁ | surapatir api śacyā vibhramair  
 mūḍhacetāḥ | aniśi niśi ca suptaḥ kāmapaṇike nimagno daśa-  
 bala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam̄ || himaśaśikumu-  
 dābho madyapānāruṇākṣo

Sup 12

## 4b2

dr̥dhakathinabhujātmo lāṅgalā saktahastāḥ | bala iha cirasu-  
 pto revatīkaṇṭhalagno daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄,  
 prabhātam̄ || gajamukhadaśanaikaḥ sarvato vighnakarttā vi-  
 galat̄ madavāriḥ ṣaṭpadodgitagaṇḍāḥ | gaṇapatir api supto  
 vārunīpā-

Sup 13

## 4b3

namatto daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam̄ || ata-  
 sikusumanīlā yasya śaktih ○ karāgre navakanakavapuṣmān̄  
 ṣadmuḥkhaḥ krauñcabhettā | trinayanatanayo sau so 'pi suptaḥ  
 kumāro daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄

Sup 14

## 4b4

prabhātam̄ || yamavaruṇakuberā yakṣadaityoragendrā divi  
 bhuvi gaganasthā loka : ○ pālās tathānye | yuvatimadakaṭā-  
 kṣai{{h}}r īkṣitās te 'pi suptā daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhā-  
 tam̄ prabhātam̄ || ḫsaya iha mahānto :

Sup 15

Sup 16

## 4b5

vatsabhṛgvaṅgiro 'drikratupulahavasiṣṭhavyāsavālmīkigā-  
 ryāḥ | yuvatijaghanasa ○ ktās te pi nityam̄ prasuptā da-  
 śabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam̄ || aśanavasana-  
 hīnā mr̥tyuyogānuraktā bahuvividhavighātāḥ

Sup 17

4b6

pretavad dagdhadehāḥ | ubhayagativihināś te ’pi nagnāḥ prasuptā daśabala ta : ○ va nityam् su{{tya}}prabhātam् prabhātam् || yad api guṇalavam् te nāth{{ā}}a samkīrtya bhaktyā mama śubham upajātam् {{|}} bhāvaśobhāvadātam् | tad iha ja-

4b7

gati śīghram् dhvastasarvānukāram् daśabala tava nityam् su-  
Sup 19 prabhātam् prabhātam् || suprabhātam् tavaikasya jñānonmili-  
Sup 20 cakṣuṣah | ajñānatimirāndhānām् nityam astimito raviḥ || pu-  
naḥ prabhātam् punar udgato raviḥ punuh śāśāṅkah pu-

4b8

nar eva śarvarī || mṛtyur jarā janma tathaiva bhūyo gatāgataṁ  
Sup 21 müḍhadhiyā na budhyate || ajñānanidrarajanitam{{u}}asi pra-  
suspte ṛṣṇāviśālaśayane viṣayopadhāne | loke śubhāśubh{{ā}}a-  
{{bha}}phalai<ḥ> parivartamāne jāgarti yaḥ satatam eva  
namo

5a1

stu tasmai || suprabhātam् sunakṣatram् śriyā pratyabhinanditam् | buddham् dharmmañ ca samghañ ca pra{{· }}ṇamāmi  
Sup 22 dine dine || tīrtheṣu gokulaśatāni {{ve}} pibanti toyam trptim  
Sup 23 vrajanti na ca tat, kṣayam abhyupaiti | tadvan muneh kaviv-  
rai{{h}}r api samstutasya na kṣiyate guṇanidhir guṇasāga-

5a2

Sup 24 rasya || stutvā lokagurum् mahāmunivaram् saddharmmapu-

nyodadhim̄ nirdvandvam̄ hatarāgadoṣatimiram̄ śāntendriyam̄ nispr̄ham̄ | yat puṇyam̄ samupārjjitam̄ pr̄thu mayā tenāśu loko 'khilaḥ pratyūṣastutiharṣite daśabale śraddhām̄ parām̄ vindantu || su-

Sup 25

## 5a3

prabhātastavaḥ samāptaḥ || || kṛtir iyaṁ rājñah śrīharṣasya || || namo buddhā ○ ya || sarvadosarahitam̄ gunākaran tvām upetya śaraṇam̄ jagadgurum̄ | vaidyarājam asamam̄ sadāturo deśayāmi nijadoṣavikriyām̄ || srotasī-

Deś 1

## 5a4

va saritaḥ sudustare durvitarkitavicāritormiṇi | kleśanakrama-  
karaugha : ○ saṃkule sve pi cetasi na śantir asti me || rāga-  
vāridhimahormmisam̄kule sam̄śrayeyam aśubhāplavam̄ yadi |  
śuṣkakakṣam iva tatra ni-

Deś 2

## 5a5

rdahana dveśavahnir upahanti me manah̄ || dveśavahnipari-  
tāpaśāntaye bhā ○ vayāmi yadi maitracittatām̄ | tatra sava-  
janasaukhyalālitam̄ snehapāṇkam avagāhate manah̄ || sneha-  
pāṇkamalinam viśuddhaye

Deś 3

Deś 4

## 5a6

kṣālayāni tad upekṣayā yadi | tatra sarvajagadarttihāriṇi loka-  
nātha karu ○ ḥāpi hīyate || bhāva[y]āmi karuṇām̄ yadi pra-  
bho kheda eva mama jāyate mahān̄ | śāntaye 'sya muditām̄  
bhajāmi ced uddhatam bha-

Deś 5

## 5a7

vati cañcalam̄ manah̄ || samvije yadi mudaḥ praśāntaye tatra

Deś 6

Deś 7 cittam alasam् viṣidati | udyamena yadi nītam unnatim् go-  
carībhavati mānavairiṇah || [t]asya śatrus iva sarvaśūnya[t]ā  
tatra sāmyati parārtham ādarah | samvṛti yadi parā-

5a8

Deś 8 rtham ādade tatra bhāsyati mano dhanāśa{{yā}} || alpitañ ca  
{'} vibhavārjane manaḥ sarvadoṣamadirāñ ca pāyitam् | mo-  
hitañ ca madamohani{{ndra}}drayā sarvam eva ca hatam् sa-  
mīhitam् || dātum icchati mano yadā{{na}}pi me matsareṇa  
balinātibhūya-

5b1

Deś 10 te | tam vidhūya yadi nāma dīyate dīrgharātram anutaptyate  
tadā || śraddhayā yadi <<punah>> prasāditam tat phale pat{{i}}a-  
ti pāralaukike ni<<h>>sprhikrtam anityasamjñayā nirnimittam  
Deś 11 alasam viṣidati || bandhubhūtam api sarvajanmasu prekṣa lo-  
kam atiduhkhapīditam | nātha yady api parārtham īhate :

5b2

Deś 12 grasyate vivaśam ātmasamjñ{{ā}}ayā || ātmadṛṣṭim anuyāty  
aham kṛtiḥ sā mameti kurute parigraham | tatra mānamā-  
Deś 13 damanmathādayah pīdayanti ku{{mi}}pitā ivārayah || kleśajā-  
lam abhitah samudyatam mārasainyam iva bhairavan tadā |  
krṣṇapaksarajanī vijrmbhate kālarātri-

5b3

Deś 14 r iva dāruṇā tadā || vedmi pāp{{ā}}am anutāpaduḥsaham duḥ-  
khajanmapariṇāmadāruṇam | vyā · ○ carāmi ca tathāpi tat,  
Deś 15 svayam {{i}} kim nu kaṣṭataram asty ato dhikam | vāritam  
yadi parāpakārato mānasam vividhaduḥkha<<heta>>kah | kṣo-  
bhyate tad asipattranīṣṭhu-

5b4

rair durjanair anap{{ā}}akāravairibhiḥ || kṣantum icchati mano  
 yadāpi me nāhyate tadupanāha ○ bandhanaiḥ | tan nirodhā-  
 paripīṇḍitoddhatam् dveśavahnipari{{ś}}śoṣaniṣṭhuram् || ca-  
 ṇḍadrṣṭivिषाजुष्टakoṭaram् varjayanti vihagās tarum yathā |  
 gopitam्

Deś 16

Deś 17

5b5

prati{{m̄ pa}}ghavikriyam् tathā varjayanti kuśalā mamā-  
 śayam् || aśminīva ravirasmītāpīte ○ bhasmanīva pariśo-  
 ṣadh{{i}}ūṣare | vartmanīva sikatābhrasāmkule dharmmavrṣṭir  
 aphaṭā mamāśaye || ātmaduḥkham avicintya dāruṇam् ma-  
 ddhitārtham iva

Deś 18

Deś 19

5b6

yah samudyataḥ | kṣāntidānaparamopakāriṇam् lokanātha na  
 sahe tam apy aham् || vidvi ○ ṣann api ca vidruvann api pra-  
 sphurann api ca pīdayann api śikṣayaty avirataṁ sa tādṛśo  
 mādṛśam na ca guru {{bha}} vibhāti me || prārthanīyam adhi-  
 gamya du-

Deś 20

Deś 21

5b7

rllabham kṣāntilābhparamam mahotsavam् | kṣāntiśīla yadi  
 nāma na kṣame kṣāntihetur aparo sti ko mama || kleśarākṣasa-  
 ḡhitam ākulam sajvaram svahitam apy anādṛtam् | vīkṣa lo-  
 kam avalokanākṣamam् dveśa e⟨⟨va⟩⟩ karuṇā na me prabho ||  
 atma-

Deś 22

Deś 23

5b8

Deś 24 karmaphalabhājanam janaṁ ve{{d}}mi sarvam avaśam vina-  
 śvaram | kalpayāmi ca param kṛtāgasam paśya mohatimira-  
 sya jṛmbhitam || dośavāridhir aham na ca kṣame doṣaleśam  
 api nātha kasyacit | kṣantum anyagūṇasampado 'pi yan no-  
 tsahe

6b1

Deś 25 tad idam adbhetam param || prāvr̄sīva paritah samudyatāḥ  
 kleśameghanivahā muhurmuhuḥ | kurvate manasi me samā-  
 gamam tyakta{{ja}}lajjam alasam dhig ambhasam || utsahe  
 Deś 26 yadi vijetum ojasā kleśajālam uditam samādhinā | styānami-  
 ddhatimiram vijṛmbhate varddha-

6b2

Deś 27 te ca śayanāsanasprhā || rāgapāśavivaśikrtam mano dvesada-  
 gham abhimānakhaṇḍitam | sarvadoṣaśara{{h}}śaktitoma-  
 raiś caryamāṇam abhito vimuhyati || labdhasamjñam upana-  
 hya tiṣṭhati trasyati pratihataṁ viṣidati | māyayā saṭhatayā ca  
 Deś 28 vañcitam vikl{{i}}avam

6b3

Deś 29 bhraṣati māragocare || yad yad eva samathāvalambanam ta-  
 tra{{tattra}} muhur arpitam manah | ○ kleśapāśavivaśam ta-  
 Deś 30 tas tataḥ kṛṣyate viṣayalobharajjubhiḥ || vīrṣam udvahati jā-  
 tam u{{ta}}ddhatam tat parityajati jāyate layah | durlabhbhasya

6b4

Deś 31 samayuktiyuktatā kiṁ karotu mama cetam ākulam || pra-

jñayā carati jātam uddhatam̄, dhā ○ rañām bhajati jāyate layah | {{.u}} durllabhā 'sya yuganaddhvāhitā kim̄ karō{{.e}}tu mama cittam ākulam̄ || yatnato vahati {{t}} yātam uddhatam̄, tanmr̄dū- :

Deś 32

## 6b5

bhavati jāyate layah | durllabhā pratipad asya madhyamā kim̄, karotu mama cittam āku : ○ lam̄, || dāhyamānam̄ api doṣa-kānanam̄, dhyānadāvadahanair mmuhurmmuhuḥ | ātmadr̄ṣṭi-dṛḍhamūlam̄ arpitaḥ, pāvṛṣīva paritah prarohatiḥ || kle-

Deś 33

Deś 34

## 6b6

śakarmaphalamātrasantatiḥ, paśyato yad api sā nivartate | citta-santatir api prahīya ○ te dūra eva jagadartham udyamaḥ || snehamātrarahitasya yoginah sarvasatvanirapeksagāminah | citta-santatir upaiti nirvṛtiḥ, dīpa-

Deś 35

## 6b7

samtatir ivopadhikṣayāt, || bodhicittam amṛtam rasāyanam̄, yac ca sarvajagarttināśanam̄, | bodhīhetur avikalpabhbāvitam̄, tatra dhāvati vikalpa eva me || svapnarūpam iva naiva gṛhyate kena cij jagati kiñ cid ity api | bhāvayann {{i}} api carāmi go-

Deś 36

Deś 37

## 6b8

care bodhyavokavi kalpavidviṣaḥ || dehi dr̄ṣṭim amalām mayi prabho paśya vaiśasam idam̄, sudāruṇam̄, | yatra yatra mama sārakalpanā tat tad eva [pu]rato viṣīryate || kim̄ karotu bhagavān ihāthavā pūrvajanmakṛtadoṣa eṣa me | sarvaloka-

Deś 38

Deś 39

## 6a1

Deś 40 timirāpaho ravir nnā[ndh]{y}am andhatamas{{ā}}a[m] apo-  
hati || dīrghakālikanidānasevina{{h}}s tatra cāviratamūḍha-  
cetasah | mīntapānicaraṇasya kuṣṭhinaḥ kim̄ karotu sakṛd  
Deś 41 oṣadham̄ kṛtam̄ || kleśatiktarasaśekavāsitam̄ cittapādapam  
anādikālikam̄ | śvādubhāvam u-

## 6a2

Deś 42 panetum akṣamāḥ kim̄ bhavanta guṇavāribindavaḥ || sarva-  
dosamayam eva me mano bodhihemarasabhuṭam adbhutam̄  
| tat tad eva guṇajātam arppitam̄ doṣabhāvam upanīya ti-  
st̄hati || yad yad eva kathitam̄ mahauṣadham̄ tat tad eva mayi-  
jāyate viṣam̄ | yuktir eva :

## 6a3

Deś 44 hi param rasāyanam sā ca nāsti ya{{la}}di nāsti nirvṛtiḥ || yā tu  
nirdahati doṣa[gha] ○ {{rtha}}<ra>nam̄ nāpi doṣam aparam̄  
prakopate | sā ca yuktir iti buddhir asti me kīdr̄ṣiti na punar  
Deś 45 viniścayah | āśayānuśayadhātuvāsanām̄

## 6a4

Deś 46 doṣahetuviparītayojitām̄ | dhyāyatām̄ tadupadeśabhbāvanām̄  
śānti ○ r atra nacirād bhaviṣyati || sarvadoṣarahitasya tāyi-  
nah sarvadharmaparamārthavedinah | citrarūpam api te nirū-  
pitam̄ sarvadoṣa-

## 6a5

Deś 47 kaluṣam vyapohati || tat̄ punas tava puraḥ sthitam̄ vapuh pa-  
syatām̄ ruciralakṣa ○ ḥojjvalam̄ | śrotrapeyam amṛtañ ca  
Deś 48 śr̄ṇvatām̄ kleśajāla{{m}}<m akhilam̄> viṣiryate || yat̄ punaḥ

parataro 'pi te vibho dharmmakaśavatā ni-

6a6

ruttaraḥ | cintito<pi> jagatām anubhavo hanti caiva timiram̄  
tad adbhutam̄ || yatra ○ tatra śamathe vyavasthito yena tena  
parameṇa cetasā | sarvalokasukhado yathā tathā yo 'si so 'si  
bhagavan namo stu te ||

Deś 49

Deś 50

6a7

sarvadoṣamalinātmanā <ma>yā sarvadoṣarahitasya te pu-  
raḥ | deśitah svakaluṣo ghasañcayas tvam̄ jagadgurur ataḥ  
param̄ prabhuḥ || puṇyam atra yad upārjjitam̄ mayā tena  
māravijayaśriyā yutah | bhāvanām ayam upetya satpa-

Deś 51

6a8

tham̄ buddhabodhim upayāntu dehinah || deśanāstavaḥ samā-  
ptaḥ || ○ || kṛtir iyam̄ candragomipādānām iti || ||

Deś 52

8b1

bhṛtam̄ corjjitañ cedam̄ rūpam̄ kam iva nākṣipet || yenā'pi  
śat{e}aśodṛṣṭam̄ yo 'pi tat pūrvam̄ īkṣate || rūpam̄ pri{ta}nā-  
tite cakṣuh samam̄ tad ubhaylor api || asecanakabhāvād dhi sau-  
myabhāvāc ca te vapuh |

Ppu 52

Ppu 53

8b2

darśane darśane prītim̄ vidadhāti navām̄ navām̄ || adhiṣṭhā-  
naguṇair ggātra{m̄}m adhiṣṭhātṛguṇair guṇah || parayā sam̄  
padopetās tavānyonyānurūpayā || kvānyatra sunivisṭah syur  
ime tāthā-

Ppu 54

Ppu 55

8b3

Ppu 56 gatā guṇāḥ | ṛt{{o}}e rūpāt tavaivāsmāl lalakṣaṇavyañjano ○  
 Ppu 57 jvalāt || dhanyam asmi ti te rūpam् vadati vāśrtān् gunān् | su-  
 nikṣiptā vayam iti

8b3

[*manu secunda, dbu med:*] lha las phul byuñ dañ khyad par  
 'phags stod sogs

8a1

Dev 1 ◎ namo buddhāya || patyakṣato na bhagavāna sugato na  
 viṣṇur ālokyate na ca haro na hirānyagarbhaḥ | teṣān tu  
 rūpacaritātiśayaprabhān̄ śrutvā vicārayata ko guṇāvān na  
 Dev 2 veti || viṣṇuh̄ sa[mu]dyatagadāyudharaudrapāṇih̄ sambhur  
 llalannara-

8a2

Dev 3 śirograkapālamālī | ekānta{{kānta}}śāntacaritā⟨⟨ti⟩⟩śayas tu  
 buddhaḥ kam pūjayāmi uta śāntam aśāntarūpam् || duryo-  
 dhanādikulanāśakaro babhūva viṣṇur haras tripuradāharaḥ  
 kilāsīt̄ | krauñcañ guho pi dr̄dhaśa = ktihata-

8a3

Dev 4 ñ cakāra buddhas tu kevalam asau jagato hitaiśī || pīḍyo  
 mayāya⟨⟨m aya⟩⟩m eva tu rakṣa ○ ḥīyo vadhyo yam ity  
 Dev 5 api [s]uro[tt]amanītir eṣā | niḥśreyasābhuyadayasaukhyahitai-  
 kabu[ddh]er buddhasya naiva ripavo na ca vañcanīyāḥ ||

8a4

rāgādidoṣajanakāni vacā[ms]i viṣṇor unmattaceṣṭitakarāṇi  
tathaiva sa ○ mbhoḥ | niḥśeṣadoṣaśamakāni tathāgatasya  
va[ndya]tvam arhati ca ko tra vicārayadhvam् || yaś codya-  
taḥ paravadvadhāya ghṛṇām̄ prahāya trā :

Dev 6

8a5

ṇāya yaś ca jagataḥ kṛpayā pravṛttah | rāgī ca yo bhavati yaś  
ca vimuktarāgah ○ <<vandyo nayoh>> ka iha nāmavadānuci-  
ntyā{{h}} || śakram̄ vajradharam̄ {{ha}} balam̄ haladharam̄ vi-  
ṣṇañ ca cakrāyudham̄ | skandam̄ śaktidharam̄ śmaśānanila-  
yam̄ rudram̄ triśūlā-

Dev 7

8a6

yudham̄ | etān duḥkhabhayārditān gataghṛṇān bālān vici-  
trāyudhān : ○ nityam̄ prāṇivadhdhyatapraharāṇān kas tān  
namasyed budhah || na yaḥ śūlam̄ dha{{kte}}<<tte>> na ca yu-  
vatim aṅke savadanām̄ na cakram̄ śakti[m.] vā na ca ku-

Dev 8

8a7

liśam ugram̄ na ca halam̄ | vinirmuktam̄ kleśaiḥ parahitavi-  
dhānodyatadhiyamśaraṇyam lokānām tam ṣṭim upa{{'}}yāto  
'smi śaraṇam̄ || rudro rāgabalāta striyam vahati yo hi<<m.>>-  
sr{{o}}ā hriyā varjjito viṣṇuh krūratarah kṛtaghnacaritah ska :

Dev 9

8a8

ndah svayam̄ jñātahā | krūrāśāmahiṣāntakṛṇ naravaśāmā-  
[msāśi]nī pārvatī yānepsī ca vināyako daśabale svalpo 'pi  
doṣo sti kah || bandhur n{{e}}a nah sa bhagavān arayo na  
cānye sāksān na drṣṭacara ekatamo 'pi caisām̄ |

Dev 10

2a1

śruti-vācāḥ suruciran tu pṛthag viśeṣam, {{||}} buddham guṇā-  
 Dev 10 tiśayalolatayā sṛtā sma || nāsmākam sugataḥ pitā na ri{{ca}}pa-  
 vas tīrthyā dhanam naiva no dattam tena tathāgatena na  
 hr̥tam kiñ cit kanādādibhiḥ | kin tv ekāntajagaddhitah sa  
 {{vam}} bhagavān buddho yataś cāmalam vā-

2a2

kyam sarvamalāpahāri ca tatas tadbhaktimanto vaya || hitaisī  
 yo nityam satatam upakārī ca jagataḥ kṛtam yena svāsthyaṁ  
 bahuvidharujārtasya jagataḥ | sphuṭam yasya jñeyam kara-  
 tala ivābhāti sakalam prapadyadhvam santan tam ṛṣim asa-  
 mam bhaktimana-

2a3

Dev 12 saḥ || asarvabhāvena cikitsayā vā parānuvṛtyā vicikitsayā vā |  
 ye tvām ○ namasyanti munindracandra te py āmarīm sam-  
 Dev 13 padam āpnuvanti || paurāṇī śrutir eṣa lokamahito buddhaḥ ki-  
 lāsau harir dr̥ṣṭvā janma-

2a4

Dev 14 jarāvināśabalatām lokam kṛpābhyudyataḥ | jataḥ śākyakule-  
 ndrar adbhuta ○ matis trātā nṛṇām gau{{ga}}tamaḥ śāstāram  
 hitam eva kas tam abudho nāvaiti mūḍho {{||}} janah || yadā  
 rāgadveśād asurasukanyāpa-

2a5

Dev 15 haraṇam kṛtam mā<<yā>>vitvam dharaṇiharaṇāsaṅgamatinā |  
 tadā pūjyo vandyo ha ○ rir api vimukto 'budhatayā vinirmu-  
 ktam buddham na namati jano mohabahulah || caturjaladhi-

mekhalākul{{ā}}akapālabhārālasāṁ

2a6

visṛjya haraye mahīṁ balir avāpa kaṣṭāṁ daśām | pradāya mu-  
naye piṇḍam {{pāṁśu}} ○ pāṁśulavam aśoko nṛpah {{|}} kṣi-  
tim sakalacandramāṇḍalatalāṁśukāṁ prāptavān || pakṣapāto  
na me buddhe na dveśah kapi-

Dev 16

2a7

lādiṣu | yuktimadvacanāṁ yasya kāryas tasya parigrahah || a-  
vaśyam eśāṁ katamo 'pi sarvavij jagaddhitaikāntaviśālaśāsa-  
nam | sa eva dr̄syo matisūkṣmacakṣuṣā samety aśeṣaiḥ kim  
a[n]a[rth]apanḍitaiḥ || yasya <ni->

Dev 17

Dev 18

2a8

khilā doṣā na santi sarve guṇāś ca vidyante | brahmā vā vi-  
ṣṇur vā maheśvaro vā sa me śāstā || yasya doṣā na vidyante  
vidyante cāmitā guṇāḥ | sarvajño yaḥ kṛpāluś ca tam aham  
śaraṇāṁ gataḥ || evam stute stutisahasranadisamudre

Dev 19

Dev 20

2b1

buddhe vibuddhakamalāyatapatranelre yat kiñcid asti kuśa-  
lam mama vāk samutthēm jā{{na}}tā bhavant{{i}}u sukhināḥ  
khalu tena sarve || devātiśayastotram samāptam | || kṛtir i-  
yam ācāryabhaṭṭavarāhasvāmināḥ || namo buddhāya || śāstṛn  
anyān,

Dev 21

2b2

samutsṛjya tvāmm aham {{..}}śaraṇāṁ gataḥ | bhagavāṁs ta-  
tra ko hetu{{h}}r nidoṣo guṇavān asi || doṣabhakto 'thavā loko

Viś 1

Viś 2      dosān, vā guṇato gataḥ | guṇagrahaṇamado vā yenānyān, śa-  
raṇam gataḥ || vāsudeveśvarādinām harṣā[t]tadbhaktibhir jja-  
naiḥ | ye

2b3

Viś 3      guṇāḥ parikīrtyante dosās te tava śāsane || rudreṇa tripurām  
dagdham, kruddhenai ○ ke{{śunā}} kila | krodhāgnir eva ni-  
Viś 4      rddagdhas tvayā jñānamahaśeṣuṇā || durddagdhena hi kāmena  
punar ākarṣito haraḥ | tvajjñānāgnau hutah kāmaḥ

2b4

Viś 5      samūlo vilayaḥ gataḥ || trilottamāyām jātāsthah śūlī yātaś ca-  
turmukhah | ○ mārakanyāvilāsa⟨⟨s⟩⟩ te romāgram api neñci-  
Viś 6      tam, || cakravākān api jayaty aṅgena vanitām vahan, | śaṅkaro  
'{{..}}śaṅkareṇa tvam naiva kā-

2b5

Viś 7      mena mohitaḥ || na tan mārabalam jetu{{m}}m alam cakritriśū-  
linau | vinā ca ○ kratriśūlābhyaṁ yan maityrastreṇa te jitam, ||  
Viś 8      nīlakanṭhikṛtaḥ śarvo jarābāṇair hato hariḥ | sopakramau tu  
tau devau tvam, nātha

2b6

Viś 9      nirupakramah || vāmanam rūpam āsthāya hariṇā māyayā ba-  
liḥ | vañcitas tva ○ n tu māyājñau na ca vañcayase parān, ||  
Viś 10      taiḥ pañgugativad drṣṭam, viṣṇos trailokyalam ghan{{e}}am, |  
drṣṭam yair adbhitam nātha tvadṛddhīnām, vi

2b7

Viś 11      jṛmbhitam, || kumāraḥ sahitah ṣaṣṭhyā brahmacaryañ carann

api | tvayā tu maithunāḥ saptasamyogād bhaśmasāt kṛtāḥ ||  
sraṣṭāro hi vayam् lokasyoktam् brahmādibhiḥ kila | karmma-  
jās te pi lokaś ca tvayoktam् tatvadarśinā || a<ha>lyāda-

Viś 12

Viś 13

## 2b8

rśanād vajrī kāmena kila mohitaḥ | vīra dārās tvayā tyā-  
ktāḥ kāma eva vimohitaḥ || somah kavalatām yāti vivaśo  
rāhu{{m}}hastināḥ | tan nāsti bhūtam {{hi}} yasya tvam vivaśo  
vaśam āpnuyāḥ || nrpā rāmāmbarīśādyā

Viś 14

Viś 15

## 3a1

vanebhyaḥ punar āgataḥ | vivekāmr̥trptas tvam् punaḥ su-  
gata nāgataḥ || ālabhyāḥ paśavo yajñe prāhuḥ svargam jīgīsa-  
vah | <pi>pīlakasyāpi vadho nānūjñātas tvayānagha || prama-  
dārthī gato rāmaḥ pāram kila mahodadheḥ | ṣaṣṭiñ ca strīsa-  
hasrāni

Viś 16

Viś 17

## 3a2

tvam् vihāyāśramam gataḥ || pareśām jīvitājyena svārtham  
anyair makhe hutam् | parārthan tu tvayaikena svajivāhu-  
tayo hutāḥ || ḫṣibhir ba{{..}}havo dagdhāḥ kruddhaiḥ śāpāgnibhi{{..}}r janāḥ | tvayā jñānāgninā dagdhā janānām, {{.. . . .}}janmahe-

Viś 18

Viś 19

## 3a3

tavaḥ || ḫṣīnām tapaśaḥ siddhiḥ śāpasiddhyānumīyate | tava  
nātha tapaḥsiddhiḥ ○ kṛpāsiddhyānumīyate || ḫṣibhiḥ pāti-  
tam liṅgam śambhoḥ śāpena kāminaḥ | tvayā mūlam anarthā-  
nām kāma eva nipātitāḥ || bahutvāt[.]

Viś 20

Viś 21

Viś 22

3a4

smṛtīvaikalyāt् pūrvottaraparāhatam् | śrūyate vyāsavaca-  
 Viś 23 nam् sarvatra na ca te muneḥ || ○ prāyah paroktāny uktāni  
 yāni dvaipāyanādibhiḥ | tvayā 'sādharaṇo dharmmaḥ svayam  
 Viś 24 jñātvā prakāsitaḥ || vivikteṣ eva kathyante vedās tī-

3a5

rthyavacā[n]si ca | āghoṣya tava saiheya dharmmo nādena  
 Viś 25 kathyate || dr̥ṣṭatatvo ' ○ pi sāmkhyānām bhāradvājo vasa-  
 Viś 26 ntayā | samñgataḥ saṅgatā naiva strībhiḥ śiṣyās tava prabho ||  
 viśiṣṭe deyam ity eva[m] kapilah prāha netare |

3a6

svabhyo 'pi nātha [d]ātavyam् kārunyād bhāṣitam tvāyā || śa-  
 Viś 27 rīratāpair icchanti niḥ ○ granthā granthisātanam् | tvam pu-  
 Viś 28 nar mānasais tāpair granthiśātanam icchasi || anapekṣyaiva  
 bhāvānām siddhim icchanti tārkikāḥ | na kiñ ci-

3a7

[d] anapekṣyāstīty uktam vācaspate tvayā || mokṣam kila ga-  
 Viś 29 taḥ prāhuḥ śuko bhitvā divākaram | tvan tu prāptaś ca nirvā-  
 Viś 30 ḥnam na gataś cāsi kutra cit | mokṣam anyena janakah śuko  
 'nyena pathā gataḥ | tvantum yena pa-

3a8

thā yātaḥ śiṣyās tenaiva te gatāḥ || ṣodāṣa strīsaḥasrāṇi viṣṇor  
 Viś 31 āśīt parigrahaḥ | tvan tu lokottamah śāstā nirmamo niḥpari-  
 Viś 32 grahaḥ || saṁraktah kāśisundaryyyām vyāso vikṛtim āgataḥ |  
 gr̥hasam̥sthō py a-

3b1

py anāryais tvam indriyārthair narmohitaḥ || kāmārtto vikalibhūto vanitāpādatādītaḥ | vyāso na punar eva tvam grhibhūto 'pi kampitah | karṇṇaduryodhanādīnāṁ hariṇā cintito vadhaḥ || asavo 'pi tvayā tyaktah satvānāṁ hitakāmyayā | viṣṇunā kapaṭam.

Viś 33

Viś 34

Viś 35

3b2

kṛtvā yā hṛtā vikramais tribhiḥ | sā kṣitis ṭṛṇavat tyaktā bhavatā nirmumukṣu{{me}}nā || kṛtvā nih[kṣa]triyam lokam prāṇakṣayakarai[h] śaraiḥ | yad yasah prāpta[v]ā[n r]āmaḥ śāstre tad ayasas tava || yasyā kṛte na samgrāmaḥ kṛtaḥ [k]auravapāṇḍavaiḥ | tām latā-

Viś 36

Viś 37

3b3

m iva savyādām śriyam tyaktvāsi nirgataḥ || devadāruvane sambhor yad yogīsva ○ raceṣṭitam | tvadiyam śāsanam p[r]āpya tad ajñānaviceṣṭitam | dvijair adyāpi maghavān ahalyām pa[r]i gīyate | tvayāgra[ph]alābhena śakrasyo-

Viś 38

Viś 39

3b4

dghoṣitam yaśah || dehād dehāntaram yāti j[i]vaḥ kila niranjanah | na śarī ○ rāt, pṛthagbhūto jīvo 'sti kathitam tvayā || svo mātulah kumāreṇa śaktyā bhinno bhigīyate | kleśajālam, tvayā vīra prajñāśaktyā vidāri-

Viś 40

Viś 41

3b5

tam | svam apy antaḥpuram naiva paritrātam hi viṣṇunā | trāṇāya sarvasatvānā[m] ○ tvam mune nityam udyata || ja-

Viś 42

Viś 43

rāsandhabhayam jñātvā mathurām tyaktavān[.] hariḥ | sattvo  
naivāsty asau kaś cit bibhiyās tvam yato m[u]ne || a-

Viś 44

3b6

[na]yād vilayam yātā vāsudevasya bāndhavāḥ | tvayā tu bā-  
ndhavāḥ sarve sam̄ O sārāt parimocitāḥ || kṛṣṇo hi kṛṣṇa-  
yavan{{ā}}atrāśārthaḥ dhaḥ praviṣṭavān | khaṭvāyām mucuku-  
ndasya nirbhīś tvam̄ sarvataḥ prabho ||

Viś 45

Viś 46

3b7

prajāpatir dduhitaram svām akāmayata śr[u]tiḥ | akalmaṣam  
bra[hma]caryam̄ śisyānā[m a]pi te mune || dānagrahaṇavat̄  
proktā samkrāntih punyapāpayoh | dvijais tvayo[kta]m evam̄  
hi kṛ[ta]nāśo 'kṛtāgamah || cetanālakṣaṇo

Viś 47

Viś 48

3b8

stv ātmā kāpilaiḥ parikalpyate | evam̄ hi tasya nityatvam ātmā-  
nah kathitam̄ tvayā || [jñ]ānā[d anyo vibhu]ś cātmā kanādah  
parigī[t]avān | tvayoktam evam anyo sau kāṣṭhatulyah̄ prasa-  
jyate || samkocī ca vikāsī ca jīvo

Viś 49

Viś 50

7a1

dehapramāṇavān | prāha nagnah̄ pradeśitvā[t] tasyoktā te vi-  
nāśitā || puruṣam̄ kāraṇam̄ nityam̄ jagataḥ [ka]lpyate dvijaiḥ |  
nitya[ñ ca] kāraṇañ ceti tvayoktam̄ nāsti ki[ñ cana] || ṣaṣṭim̄  
putrasahasrāṇi [sa]gara[sya] mahātmānah̄ drṣṭyā dadāha ka-  
pilas tatrāpi karuṇā tava || [pradhān]ā-

Viś 51

Viś 52

Viś 53

7a2

j jagad utpannam̄ kapilaḥ prāha tatvavit̄ | karmmak[l]eśo-  
dbhavam̄ janma jagataḥ kathitam̄ tvayā || mokṣe pi kapilā-

Viś 54

dīnā{{m}}m ātma[n]o [bha]vahetavah | tvan t[u] sāntim, ga-  
taḥ śamkhyāṁ naiśīśānta ivānalah || kaiś cit tīrthakarair mo-  
kṣo gatimān ity udāhṛtaḥ | gatir ya-

Viś 55

7a3

tra sa samśāras tvayā jñātvā prakāśitah || ārāmādyāḥ sa-  
mār{{ā}}ambhā nagnānāṁ pāpa ○ hetavah | ta eva khalu  
sarvajñā tvayoktāḥ punyaheta{{h}}vah || śīśupāla⟨sya⟩ sam-  
grāme{{h}} jīvah krṣṇena ghātitah | na śarīrāt, pr̄thag, bhūto  
jī-

Viś 56

Viś 57

7a4

vo 'stīty uditam tvayā || krodhān mṛtasya samgrāme vyāseno-  
ktā subhā gatiḥ | ○ tadaवasthena cittena tvayoktā nātha du-  
rgatiḥ || kīrttanāt, pāṇḍuputraṇām, punyam uktam, pr̄thak,  
pr̄thak, | agamyām ye bhigacchanti niṁ :

Viś 58

Viś 59

7a5

dyās te tava {{..}}śāsane || matāni paratīrthyānām, vimṛśāmi  
yathā yathā | ta ○ thā tathā me tvayy eva nātha cittam prasī-  
dati || ity asarvajñāsiddhānte doṣavigrāhitāśayāḥ || n{{e}}⟨i⟩-  
rdoṣam api śāstāram, tvām, na :

Viś 60

Viś 61

7a6

paśyanty abuddhayaḥ || loko bravīd amī śākyā vedadevadvi-  
jadviṣah | sva : ○ kam evāparādhan tu lokah kin nāvabu-  
dhyate || surendropendrarudrādyā dhārayant[i] sadāyudham,  
| bhayād vā bhīṣaṇārtham vā nirbhī-

Viś 62

Viś 63

7a7

s tvam, na ca bhīṣaṇah || na bhīṣayasi kañ cit tvam, na ca

Viś 64

kaiś cid vibhīṣitah | nyastaśastras tvam eko hi tenāsi jagato  
 Viś 65 dhikah || vedādivacanam prāyah pūrvottaraparāhatam, | {{..}}  
 vaktuḥ samkleśatām vakti vacah sarvajñā-

7a8

Viś 66 tām tava || pūrvāparam virodhīni śāstrāṇyāni prāyasah | ā-  
 Viś 67 dimadhyāvasāne tu ? tav{{i}}a vākalmasham, matam, || na sū-  
 drāya matim {{..}} dadyād ity uktam, vedapāragaiḥ | caṇḍale-  
 Viś 68 bhyo pi kārunyāt, saddharmmo deśitas tvayā ||

7b1

dr̥dham bata vinirmucya durvanam kah samācaren, | tvām vi-  
 tarāgam āsādyo ko nyān, śāstṛn named budhah || viśān api  
 Viś 70 bhuñjānā jñānān mucyanti kāpilāḥ | samkliṣṭasya kuto mo-  
 kṣas tvayoktam vītakalmaśa || anyaśāstreśu tan noktam, yad  
 uktam bhagavam s tvayā |

7b2

Viś 71 kṛtvā tu punyanyasambhārah satvebhyaḥ pariṇāmyate || devā-  
 yatana{{ja}}<<ya>>jñeśu kṛtvā bhūtabhimarddanam, | laukikā  
 Viś 72 dharmmam icchanti tac chāstre garhitam, tvayā || dharma eva  
 kutas tatra yatra prāṇivadho dhruvam, | svakair api tvayā prā-  
 naiḥ satvah samrakṣitā

7b3

Viś 73 vibho || yatra satyam ahim, sā ca brahmacyaram, damo dayā |  
 Viś 74 śākyarājakulo ○ dbhūta sa dharmmas tava sammataḥ || ātatā-  
 yinam āyāntam api vedāntagam, ranē | uktam, loke tvayāpy  
 Viś 75 uktam, kārunyam vadhaḥeṣv api || ya-

7b4

tah̄ sukhām̄ sukhenaiva l̄{ā}abhyate tava śāsane | atas te  
 vādi{..}śārddūla ○ jano yam̄ ramate mate || bhūtān̄ prabhā-  
 śamāṇasya vidhinā 'n{o}ena te guṇān̄ | yat̄ puṇyam̄ asti me  
 tena jagad astu tvayā samam̄ ||

Viś 76

Viś 77

7b5

viśeṣastavam uccārya yan m̄{ā}ayāsāditam̄ śubham̄ | tenā-  
 yam̄ nikhiloko ○ bhūyād bodhiparāyaṇah || 75 || viśeṣastava  
 samāptah || bhaṭṭarādhhasvāminah || ||

Viś 78



## 3 The Texts

### General Remarks

In this chapter slightly corrected and orthographically standardized versions of the texts are given. Palaeographic and orthographic features of the manuscripts without any significance for the text have not been reported in the apparatus. Thus the following items have been tacitly normalized throughout:

- (1) shapes of characters (*m* *m̄*, etc.)
- (2) gemination of consonants after *r*
- (3) degemination of consonants before *v*
- (4) use of *m̄* for homorganic nasal and *vice versa*
- (5) use of *m̄* for final *m* at the end of a verse line
- (6) intermingling of sibilants *s̄*, *s̄̄*, *s̄̄̄*
- (7) use of *avagraha* for crasis end elision
- (8) non-application of *samdhī*, use of *virāma*
- (9) irregularities of punctuation

Corrections are indicated by *italics* in the main text. The readings of the manuscript are given in the apparatus.

Stanza numbers have been added by the editors, either continuously or according to the reference editions mentioned in the introductory parts. Except for *Jambhalastotra* which is published here for the first time, Sanskrit texts (*Devātiśayastotra*, *Prasādapratibhodbhava*, *Suprabhātastava*) or at least Tibetan versions (*Deśanāstava*, *Viśeṣastava*) of five hymns

have already been published. If there are differences in numbering between the previous editions and our manuscript, the stanza numbers of those editions have been added in the margin, in order to facilitate comparision.

### 3.1 *Jambhalastotra*

#### *Introductory Remarks*

The “Praise of (the God of Wealth) Jambhala” consists of nine stanzas in *āryā* metre. Since Jambhala is the Buddhist counterpart of the Hindu wealth-god Kubera, the praise to him has simply served for his believers even in daily life. In this hymn the supplicant speaks in the first person and behaves quite pitifully with apparent humility. He pays special respect, on the one hand, to the merciful lord addressed in second person, i. e. Jambhala. On the other hand, he requests wealth cunningly from the lord. Some elements in the content appear in some *sādhanas*, which are also ascribed to Candragmin (LIU forthcoming).

According to the record in Tibetan Tengyur, we may identify the author of the praise as the littérateur and grammarian Candragomin, who lived in the middle of the 5<sup>th</sup> century (OBERLIES 1989, p. 12 f. STEINER 1997, p. 32, n. 4). However, if the following two other points of view are considered, the dating of the author should be moved to a later period: 1. the first iconography of Jambhala appeared after the 8<sup>th</sup> century (CHANDRA 2002, p. 1500); 2. as a literary genre, *sādhana* arose only later than the 8<sup>th</sup> century (ENGLISH 2002, p. 24). Moreover, there is no mention of “moon” (*candra*) in the closing verse, which is the littérateur and grammarian Candragomin’s customary signature (TATZ 1978, p. 7; HAHN 1993, p. 33; HAHN 1999, p. xliv). Even to identify him with another Candragomin, who was a tantric author and lived in the considerably later period (SCHNEIDER 2007, p. 446), we still need more evidence. For more on Candragomin, the reader may refer to STEINER 2019.

Before the Sanskrit manuscript presented here was recently

found in Drepung Monastery, it had been thought that the only extant version of the hymn was its Tibetan translation produced by Mutitaśrījñāna and Ni ma grags. The only part of the Sanskrit text previously available was the seventh stanza of the hymn cited in *Mañjuśrīnāmasaṃgīti-tīkā* (BENDALL 1902, p. 155, n. 3).

*Edition*

ॐ namo jambhalāya | 1b1

śatamakhadahanacaturmukha-  
 hariharadivasakaranamitacaraṇayuga |  
 bhagavan mayi viniveśaya  
 duḥkhini kamalāyatāṁ drṣṭim || 1 ||  
 udakacalukena tuṣyasi  
 vada bhavataḥ ko 'paro dayālur ataḥ |  
 agaṇītапūjāvidhayas  
 tvatsadr̥ṣā durlabhbāḥ prāyah || 2 ||  
 sukhayasi durgatiḥ patitān  
 anviṣyānviṣya yatnataḥ kṛpayā | 1b2  
 purataḥ katham api paśyasi  
 kim iti na mām aśrumalinamukham || 3 ||  
 pravitatakaruṇādhanuṣi  
 tvayy api tiṣṭhaty aho katham janatā |  
 durvāraduḥkhataskara-  
 sainyena vilupyate bhagavan || 4 ||  
 vividhamāṇiratnavarṣam  
 varṣasi kila 'nātha sattvahitahetoh | 1b3  
 mayi tava guṇaikaniṣṭhe  
 prasaranti na bindavo 'pi kutah || 5 ||  
 tvayi sati dahanti sutarāṁ  
 jvālā iva pāvakasya māṁ vipadah |  
 tribhuvanagr̥hītabhārā  
 karuṇādhenuḥ kuto yātā || 6 ||

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za. dayālur] dayalur *ms.* 5a. °ratnavarṣam] ratnam, varṣam, *ms.* 6b. kuto]  
 kute *ms.*

bhadraghaṭakalpapādapa-  
 cintāmaṇa<sup>1</sup>yo 'py acetanāvantah |  
 te 'pi sukhayanti sattvān  
 kim u bhagavān svīkṛtaḥ kṛpayā || 7 ||  
 jambhalajalendra iti yaḥ  
 kṣaṇam api gr̥hṇāti nāmadheyam te |  
 kamalākara iva tasmin  
 nivasati lakṣmīḥ sphuratkamalā || 8 ||  
 iti tava hatabhava pura<sup>2</sup>tah  
 kṛtvākrandaṁ visarpi yat puṇyam |  
 tena samīhitaphaladas  
 tvam iva janō jāyatām bhagavan || 9 ||

1b4

1b5

iti candragomiviracitam jambhalastotram samāptam ||

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7b. bhagavān] bhavatā ms. 8a. gr̥hṇāti] gr̥hnāti ms. 9b. samīhita°] samīhi° ms.

### 3.2 *Devātiśayastotra*

#### *Introductory Remarks*

The “Praise of [the Buddha’s] Preeminence over the Gods” consists of 21 stanzas composed in eight different metres: *a-nuṣṭubh* “epic śloka” (17, 20), *upajāti* (13), *vamśastha* (18), *vasantatilakā* (1–6, 10, 21), *pr̥thvī* (16), *sīkhariṇī* (8, 12, 15), *śārdūlavikriḍita* (7, 9, 11, 14) and *upagīti* (19). The poet, Varāhavāmin (a. k. a. Śaṅkarasvāmin or Śaṅkarapati), compares the deeds and character of the Indian gods with those of the Buddha in order to find out who should be regarded as superior. The critique is entirely based on moral principles. The poet never addresses the Buddha, but speaks directly to the reader. Thus the text is rather an apology for the poet’s conversion to Buddhism than a hymn of praise.

The hymn is already known from a Nepalese Sanskrit manuscript, which has been edited and translated by SHASTRI 1990 (new edition: SHASTRI and NAGA 2016). Improved editions are by HAHN 2000 and by SCHNEIDER 2014. The latter publication also contains a text-critical edition and translation of its Tibetan version, and Prajñāvarman’s commentary, the *Devātiśayastotrātīkā*. Both of them, hymn and commentary, have been transmitted in the Tengyur. Besides that, there are some more editions and translations based on the Tibetan version (LIBRARY OF TIBETAN WORKS AND ARCHIVES 1981, pp. 47–50, ZORIN 2010, pp. 183–193). Confer also SCHNEIDER 2019a.

*Edition*

namo buddhāya ||

8a1

*pratyakṣato na bhagavān sugato na viṣṇur  
ālokyate na ca haro na hiraṇyagarbhah |  
teṣām tu rūpacaritātiśayaprabhāvān  
śrutvā vicārayata ko guṇavān na veti || 1 ||*  
viṣṇuh samudyatagadāyudharaudrapāṇih  
śambhur lalannaraśirograkapālamālī |  
ekāntaśāntacaritātiśayas tu buddhah  
kam pūjayātmi uta śāntam aśāntarūpam || 2 ||  
duryodhanādikulanāśakaro babhūva  
viṣṇur haras tripuradāhakarah kilāsīt |  
krauñcam guho ’pi dṛḍhaśaktihataṁ cakāra  
buddhas tu kevalam asau jagato hitaiśī || 3 ||  
pīḍyo mayāyam ayam eva tu rakṣaṇīyo  
vadhyo ’yam ity api surottamanitir eṣā |  
nihśreyasābhuyudayasaukhyahitaikabuddher  
buddhasya naiva ripavo na ca vañcaniyāḥ || 4 ||  
rāgādidoṣajanakāni vacāmsi viṣṇor  
unmattaceṣṭitakarāṇi tathaiva śambhoh |  
nihśeṣadoṣaśamakāni tathāgatasya  
vandyatvam arhati ca ko ’tra vicārayadhvam || 5 ||  
yaś codyataḥ paravadhāya ghrṇām̄ prahāya  
trāṇāya yaś ca jagataḥ kṛpayā pravṛttah |  
rāgī ca yo bhavati yaś ca vimuktarāgah  
vandyo ’nayoh ka iha nāma vadānucintya || 6 ||

8a2

8a3

8a4

8a5

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1a. *pratyaksato*] *patyaksato* *ms.*; *bhagavān*] *bhagavāna* *ms.* 1c. *prabhāvān*] *prabhān*, *ms.* 1d. *guṇavān*] *guṇavān* *ms.* 3b. *dāhakarah*] *dāha-rah* *ms.*

śakram vajradharam balam haladharam  
 viṣṇum ca cakrāyudham  
 skandam śaktidharam śmaśānanilayam  
 rudram triśūlā'yudham | 8a6  
 etān duḥkhabhayārditān gataghṛṇān  
 bālān vicitrāyudhān  
 nityam prāṇivadhyatapraharanān  
 kas tān namasyed budhah || 7 ||

na yaḥ śūlam dhatte  
 na ca yuvatim aṅke suvadanām  
 na cakram śaktim vā  
 na ca ku<sup>l</sup>iśam ugram na ca halam | 8a7  
 vinirmuktam kleśaiḥ  
 parahitavidhānodyatadhiyam  
 śaranāyam lokānām  
 tam ṛṣim upayāto 'smi śaranām || 8 ||

rudro rāgabalāt striyam vahati yo  
 himsro hriyā varjito  
 viṣṇuh krūratarah kṛtaghnacaritaḥ  
 ska<sup>nd</sup>aḥ svayam jñātahā | 8a8  
 krūrāśā mahiśāntakṛṇ naravasā-  
 māṁsāśinī pārvatī  
 pānepsi ca vināyako daśabale  
 svalpo 'pi doṣo 'sti kaḥ || 9 ||

bandhur na nah sa bhagavān arayo na cānye  
 sāksān na dr̥ṣṭacara ekatamo 'pi caisām |  
 śrutvā vacaḥ suruciram tu pṛthag višeṣam  
 buddham guṇātiśayalolatayā sritāsma || 10 ||

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7a. viṣṇum] viṣṇaḥ ms. 8a. suvadanām] savadanām, ms. 9a. rāgabalāt] rāgabalāta ms. 9d. pānepsi] yānepsi ms.

nāsmākam̄ sugataḥ pitā na ripavas  
 tīrthyā dhanam̄ naiva no  
 dattam̄ tena tathāgatena na hṛtam̄  
 kim̄ cit kaṇādādibhiḥ |  
 kim̄ tv ekāntajagaddhitah̄ sa bhagavān  
 buddho yataś cāmalam̄  
 vā|kyam̄ sarvamalāpahāri ca tatas  
 tadbhaktimanto vayam̄ || 11 || 2a2

hitaiṣī yo nityam̄  
 satatam̄ upakārī ca jagataḥ  
 kṛtam̄ yena svāsthyaṁ  
 bahuvidharujārtasya jagataḥ |  
 sphuṭam̄ yasya jñeyam̄  
 karatala ivābhāti sakalam̄  
 prapadyadhvam̄ santam̄  
 tam̄ ṛśim̄ asamam̄ bhaktimanaḥ saḥ || 12 || 2a3

asarvabhāvena cikitsyā vā  
 parānuvṝtyā vicikitsyā vā |  
 ye tvām̄ namasyanti munīndracandra  
 te 'py āmarīm̄ sampadam̄ āpnuvanti || 13 ||

paurāṇī śrutir eṣa lokamahito  
 buddhaḥ kilāsau harir  
 dr̄ṣtvā janma|jarāvināśabalatām̄  
 lokam̄ kṛpābhudyataḥ | 2a4  
 jātaḥ śākyakulendrar adbhumatis  
 trātā nṛṇām̄ gautamah̄  
 śāstāram̄ hitam eva kas tam abudho  
 nāvaiti mūḍho janah̄ || 14 ||

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11d. vayam] vaya ms. 13b. °vṝtyā] °vṝtyā ms. 14c. °kulendrar adbhuṭa°]  
 °ar a° metri causa ms.

yadā rāgadveśād  
     asurasurakanyāpaḥ haraṇam 2a5  
 kṛtam māyāvitvam  
     dharaṇiharaṇāsaṅgamatinā |  
 tadā pūjyo vandyo  
     harir api vimukto 'budhatayā  
     vinirmuktam buddham  
     na namati jano mohabahulah || 15 ||

caturjaladhimekhalākula-  
     kapālabhbhārālasām  
 | visṛjya haraye mahīm balir 2a6  
     avāpa kaṣṭām daśām |  
 pradāya munaye piṇḍam  
     pāṁśulavam aśoko nrpaḥ  
 kṣitim sakalacandramāṇḍala-  
     talāṁśukām prāptavān || 16 ||

pakṣapāto na me buddhe  
 na dveśah kapiḥ lādiṣu | 2a7  
 yuktimad vacanam yasya  
 kāryas tasya parigrahah || 17 ||

avaśyam eśām katamo 'pi sarvavij  
 jagaddhitaikāntaviśālaśāsanam |  
 sa eva dr̥śyo matisūkṣmacakṣuṣā  
 samety aśeṣaiḥ kim anarthapaṇḍitaiḥ || 18 ||

yasya ca nikhilā doṣā  
 na santi sarve guṇāś ca vidyante |  
 brahmā vā viṣṇur vā  
 maheśvaro vā sa me śāstā || 19 ||

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15a. °surakanyā°] °sukanyā° ms. 19a. ca] om. ms.

yasya doṣā na vidyante  
 vidyante cāmitā guṇāḥ |  
 sarvajño yaḥ kṛpāluś ca  
 tam ahaṁ śaraṇam gataḥ || 20 ||  
 evam̄ stute stutisahasranadīsamudre  
 |buddhe vibuddhakamalāyatapattranetre |                    2b1  
 yat kiṁ cid asti kuśalam mama vāksamuttham  
 jātā bhavantu sukhinah khalu tena sarve || 21 ||

devatiśayastotram̄ samāptam ||  
 kṛtir iyam ācāryabhattavarāhasvāminah ||

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21c. °samuttham] °samutthem ms.

### 3.3 *Deśanāstava*

#### *Introductory Remarks*

The manuscript of the “Hymn [in Form of] Confession” consists of 52 stanzas composed in the *rathoddhatā* metre. In contrast to a lot of works ascribed to Candragomin (HAHN 1974, pp. 9–13; TATZ 1978, pp. 43–46), Deś alone “can be assumed or at least considered possible” (STEINER 2019, p. 122) to be a work composed by the author of the drama *Lokānandanāṭaka* (LN), the epistle titled *Śiṣyalekha* and the grammatical work *Cāndravyākaraṇasūtra*. In other words, this is Candragomin the littérateur and grammarian (HAHN 1993, pp. 31–32; HAHN 1999, pp. xxxix–xlvi; HAHN and LOHÖFER 2016, p. 9). The poet took “the verse genre of praise (*stava*, *stotra*) and combined it with the religious practice of confession (*deśanā*). The result is the mode, as the commentator puts it, of ‘praising after confession.’” (TATZ 1985, p. 16). The inferiority of the author conveyed in the state of confession and the superiority of the Buddha highlighted in praise form a strong contrast. Moreover, Deś “not only share[s] the poetic form of [LN],” “but introduce[s] into the world of thoughts, which forms the basis of the play, more deeply” (HAHN and LOHÖFER 2016, p. 9).

Before our Sanskrit manuscript became available, Mark TATZ (1978, pp. 469–544) published a critical edition of the Tibetan version of this praise and its commentary. TATZ (1978, pp. 84–175; 1985, pp. 39–110) also translated both of these texts into English. Michael HAHN (1993) offered his assessment of TATZ’s work in which the latter’s translation received unfavorable review. HAHN (2016, pp. 134–140, pp. 215–218) later produced his own translation in German, which was published posthumously. After comparing HAHN’s translation

with our present edition, we conclude that he has interpreted the Tibetan version and the underlying Sanskrit text of Deś faithfully.

The Tibetan version has 51 stanzas, within which the *pāda* c of the 50<sup>th</sup> stanza and the *pādas* a–c of the last stanza have no counterpart in the Sanskrit text. The 52<sup>th</sup> stanza of the Sanskrit text is not attested in the Tibetan version.

It is worth mentioning that in the closing verse of the Sanskrit text it lacks Candragomin's customary signature, which can be found in the Tibetan version (cf. Introductory Remarks to *Jambhalastotra*, p. 43).

*Edition*

|| namo buddhāya || 5a3

sarvadoṣarahitam gunākaram  
 tvām upetya śaraṇam jagadgurum |  
 vaidyarājam asamam sadāturo  
 deśayāmi nijadoṣavikriyām || 1 ||  
 srotasī|va saritaḥ sudustare 5a4  
 durvitarkitavicāritormini |  
 kleśanakramakaraughasamkule  
 sve 'pi cetasi na śāntir asti me || 2 ||  
 rāgavāridhimahormisamkule  
 samśrayeyam aśubhāplavam yadi |  
 śuṣkakakṣam iva tatra ni|rdahan 5a5  
 dveṣavahnir upahanti me manah || 3 ||  
 dveṣavahniparitāpaśāntaye  
 bhāvayāmi yadi maitracittatām |  
 tatra sarvajanasaukhyalālitam  
 snehapañkam avagāhate manah || 4 ||  
 snehapañkamalinam viśuddhaye  
 |ksālayāni tad upekṣayā yadi | 5a6  
 tatra sarvajagadartihārinī  
 lokanātha karuṇāpi hīyate || 5 ||  
 bhāvayāmi karuṇām yadi prabho  
 kheda eva mama jāyate mahān |  
 śāntaye 'sya muditām bhajāmi ced  
 uddhatam bha|vati cañcalam manah || 6 || 5a7

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2d. śāntir] śāntir ms. 3c. nirdahan] nirdahana ms. 4c. sarva°] sava° ms.

saṁvije yadi mudah̄ praśāntaye  
 tatra cittam alasam̄ viśidati |  
 udyamena yadi nītam unnatim̄  
 gocaribhavati mānavairiṇah̄ || 7 ||

tasya śatrus iva sarvaśūnyatā  
 tatra śāmyati parārtham̄ ādaraḥ |  
 saṁvṛtim̄ yadi parārtham̄ ādade  
 tatra bhāsyati mano dhanāśayā || 8 ||

5a8

alpitam̄ ca vibhavārjane manah̄  
 sarvadoṣamadirām̄ ca pāyitam̄ |  
 mohitam̄ ca madamohanidrayā  
 sarvam eva ca hatam̄ samīhitam || 9 ||

dātum icchatī mano yadāpi me  
 matsareṇa balinātibhūya te |  
 tam̄ vidhūya yadi nāma dīyate  
 dīrgharātram̄ anutapyate tadā || 10 ||

5b1

śraddhayā yadi punah̄ prasāditam̄  
 tatphale patati pāralaukike |  
 nihsprhīkṛtam̄ anityasamjñayā  
 nirnimittam alasam̄ viśidati || 11 ||

bandhubhūtam̄ api sarvajanmasu  
 prekṣya lokam̄ atiduhkhapīditam̄ |  
 nātha yady api parārtham̄ īhate  
 grasyate vivaśam̄ ātmasamjñayā || 12 ||

ātmadṛṣṭim̄ anuyāty ahamkṛtiḥ  
 sā mameti kurute parigraham |  
 tatra mānamadamanmathādayah̄  
 pīdayanti kūptā ivārayah̄ || 13 ||

5b2

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8c. saṁvṛtim̄] samvṛti *ms.* 8d. dhanāśayā *a. c.*] dhanāśa *p. c. ms.* 12b. prekṣya] prekṣa *ms.*

kleśajālam abhitāḥ samudyataṁ mārasainyam iva bhairavam tadā   krṣṇapakṣarajāni vijrmbhate kālarātri'r iva dāruṇā tadā    14	5b3
vedmi pāpam anutāpaduḥsaḥam duḥkhajanmapariṇāmadāruṇam   vyācarāmi ca tathāpi tat svayam kim nu kaṣṭataram asty ato 'dhikam    15	
vāritam yadi parāpakaṛato mānasam vividhaduḥkhahe <i>tukam</i>   kṣobhyate tad asipattraniṣṭhu rair durjanair anapakāravairibhiḥ    16	5b4
kṣantum icchati mano yadāpi me nahyate tadupanāḥabandhanaiḥ   tan nirodhaparipinḍitoddhataṁ dveśavahnipariśoṣaniṣṭhuram    17	
cāṇḍadṛṣṭivisajūṣṭakotaram varjayanti vihagāś taruṇ yathā   gopitam pratighavikriyam tathā varjayanti kuśalā mamāśayam    18	5b5
aśmanīva raviraśmitāpīte bhasmanīva pariśoṣadhūṣare   vartmanīva sikatābhrasamkule dharmavṛṣṭir aphaṭā mamāśaye    19	
ātmaduḥkham avicintya dāruṇam maddhitārtham iva 'yah samudyataḥ   kṣāntidānaparamopakāriṇam lokanātha na sahe tam apy aham    20	5b6

16b. °hetukam] °hetakah̄ ms. 19a. ásmanīva] aśminīva ms.

vidviśann api ca vidravann api  
 prasphurann api ca pīdayann api  
 śikṣayaty aviratam̄ sa tādṛśo  
 mādṛśam̄ na ca gurur vibhāti me || 21 ||

prārthanīyam adhigamya du<sup>l</sup>rlabham̄  
 kṣāntilābhaparamam̄ mahotsavam |  
 kṣāntisīla yadi nāma na kṣame  
 kṣāntihetur aparo 'sti ko mama || 22 ||

kleśarākṣasagṛhitam̄ ākulam̄  
 sajvaram̄ svahitam apy anādṛtam |  
 vīkṣya lokam avalokanākṣamam̄  
 dveṣa eva karuṇā na me prabho || 23 ||

ātma<sup>l</sup>karmaphalabhājanam̄ janam̄  
 vedmi sarvam avaśam̄ vinaśvaram |  
 kalpayāmi ca param̄ kṛtāgasam̄  
 paśya mohatimirasya jṛmbhitam || 24 ||  
 dośavāridhir aham̄ na ca kṣame  
 doṣaleśam̄ api nātha kasyacit |  
 kṣantum anyaguṇasampado 'pi yan  
 notsahe<sup>l</sup> tad idam adbhitam̄ param || 25 ||

prāvr̄ṣīva paritaḥ samudyataḥ  
 kleśameghanivahā muhurmuhuḥ |  
 kurvate manasi me samāgamaṇ  
 tyaktalajjam alasam̄ dhig ambhasām || 26 ||  
 utsahe yadi vijetum ojasā  
 kleśajālam uditaṁ samādhinā |  
 styānamiddhatimiram̄ vijṛmbhate  
 vardha<sup>l</sup>te ca śayanāsanaspṛhā || 27 ||

5b7

5b8

6b1

6b2

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21a. vidravann] vidruvann *ms.* 21d. gurur] guru *ms.* 23c. vīkṣya] vī-  
 kṣa *ms.* 24a. ātma] atma *ms.* 24b. vedmi *a. c.] vemi p. c. ms.*

rāgapāśavivaśikṛtam mano  
 dveṣadagdham abhimānakhaṇḍitam |  
 sarvadoṣaśaraśaktitomaraiś  
 caryamāṇam abhito vimuhyati || 28 ||

labdhasaṃjñam upanahya tiṣṭhati  
 trasyati pratihataṁ viṣīdati |  
 māyayā śaṭhatayā ca vañcitaṁ  
 viklavam̄ <sup>1</sup>bhra mati māragocare || 29 || 6b3

yad yad eva śamathāvalambanam̄  
 tatra tatra muhur arpitaṁ manah |  
 kleśapāśavivaśam̄ tatas tataḥ  
 kṛṣyate viṣayalobharajjubhiḥ || 30 ||

vīryam udvahati jātam uddhatam̄  
 tat parityajati jāyate layah |  
 durlabhāsyā <sup>1</sup>samayuktiyuktatā  
 kim̄ karotu mama cittam ākulam || 31 || 6b4

prajñayā carati jātam uddhatam̄  
 dhāraṇām̄ bhajati jāyate layah |  
 durlabhāsyā yuganaddhvāhitā  
 kim̄ karotu mama cittam ākulam || 32 ||

yatnato vahati jātam uddhatam̄  
 tan mṛdū <sup>1</sup>bhavati jāyate layah |  
 durlabhā pratipad asya madhyamā  
 kim̄ karotu mama cittam ākulam || 33 || 6b5

dahyamānam̄ api doṣakānanam̄  
 dhyānadāvadahanair muhurmuhuḥ |  
 ātmadrṣṭidṛḍhamūlam arpitaṁ  
 prāvṛṣīva paritaḥ prarohati || 34 ||

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29d. bhramati] bhrasati ms. 31a. vīryam] vīrṣam ms. 31d. cittam] cetam ms. 33a. jātam] yātam ms. 34d. prāvṛṣī<sup>o</sup>] pāvṛṣī<sup>o</sup> ms.; prarohati] prarohatiṁ ms.

kleśakarmaphalamātrasam̄tatim  
paśyato yad api sā nivartate |  
cittasam̄tatir api prahīyate  
dūra eva jagadartham udyamah || 35 ||

6b6

snehamātrarahaḥitasya yoginah  
sarvasattvanirapekṣagāminah |  
cittasam̄tatir upaiti nirvṛtim  
dīpasam̄tatir ivopadhikṣayāt || 36 ||

6b7

bodhicittam amṛtam rasāyanam  
yac ca sarvajagadartināśanam |  
bodhihetur avikalpabhbhāvitam  
tatra dhāvati vikalpa eva me || 37 ||

svapnarūpam iva naiva gr̄hyate  
kena cij jagati kim cid ity api |  
bhāvayann api carāmi go care  
bodhyabodhakavikalpavidviṣah || 38 ||

6b8

dehi dṛṣṭim amalām mayi prabho  
paśya vaiśasam idam sudāruṇam |  
yatram yatra mama sārakalpanā  
tat tad eva purato viśiryate || 39 ||

kim karotu bhagavān ihāthavā  
pūrvajanmakṛtadoṣa eva me |  
sarvaloka timirāpaho ravir  
nāndhyam tāndhatamasām apohati || 40 ||

6a1

dīrghakālikanidānasevinas  
tatra cāviratamūḍhacetasaḥ |  
mītāpāñicaraṇasya kuṣṭhinah  
kim karotu sakṛd oṣadham kṛtam || 41 ||

37b. sarvajagadarti°] sarvajagartti° ms. 38d. °bodhaka°] °boka° ms.  
40b. eva] eṣa ms. 40d. nnāndhyam andhatamasām a. c.] nnāndham a-  
ndhatamasam p. c. ms. 41c. mīta°] mīnta° ms.

kleśatiktarasasekavāsitam  
 cittapādapam anādikālikam |  
 svādubhāvam u'panetum akṣamāḥ 6a2  
 kim bhavantu guṇavāribindavah || 42 ||

sarvadoṣamayam eva me mano  
 bodhihemarasabhūtam adbhetam |  
 tat tad eva guṇajātam arpitaṁ  
 doṣabhbāvam upanīya tiṣṭhati || 43 ||

yad yad eva kathitam mahauṣadham  
 tat tad eva mayi jāyate viṣam |  
 yuktir eva hi param rasāyanam 6a3  
 sā ca nāsti yadi nāsti nirvṛtiḥ || 44 ||

yā tu nirdahati doṣapūraṇam  
 nāpi doṣam aparam prakupyate |  
 sā ca yuktir iti buddhir asti me  
 kīdr̥ṣiti na punar viniścayah || 45 ||

āśayānuśayadhātuvāsanām  
 doṣahetuviparītayo jitām | 6a4  
 dhyāyatām tadupadeśabhāvanām  
 śāntir atra nacirād bhaviṣyati || 46 ||

sarvadoṣarahitasya tāyināḥ  
 sarvadharma paramārthavedināḥ |  
 citrarūpam api te nirūpitam  
 sarvadoṣa kaluṣam vyapohati || 47 ||

tat punas tava puraḥ sthitam vapuh  
 paśyatām ruciralakṣaṇojjvalam |  
 śrotrapeyam amṛtam ca śr̥ṇvatām  
 kleśajālam akhilam viśīryate || 48 ||

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42d. bhavantu] bhavanta *ms.* 45a. °pūraṇam] °gharaṇam *ms.* 45b. prakupyate] prakopate *ms.*

yat punaḥ parataro 'pi te vibho  
 dharmakāyasavītā ni|ruttaraḥ |  
 cintito 'pi jagatām anudbhavo  
 hanti caiva timiram tad adbhitam || 49 ||

6a6

yatra tatra śamathe vyavasthito  
 yena tena parameṇa cetasā |  
 sarvalokasukhado yathā tathā  
 yo 'si so 'si bhagavan namo 'stu te || 50 ||

|sarvadoṣamalinātmanā mayā  
 sarvadoṣarahitasya te puraḥ |  
 deśitah svakaluṣo 'ghasamcayas  
 tvam jagadgurur ataḥ param prabhuḥ || 51 ||

6a7

punyam atra yad upārjitam mayā  
 tena māravijayaśriyā yutāḥ |  
 bhāvanāmayam upetya satpa|tham  
 buddhabodhim upayāntu dehināḥ || 52 ||

6a8

deśanāstavaḥ samāptaḥ ||  
 kṛtir iyam candragomipādānām iti ||

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49c. anudbhavo] anubhavo *ms.*

### 3.4 *Prasādapratibhodbhava*

#### *Introductory Remarks*

Mātṛceṭa's "Production of Inspiration due to Confidence [in the Buddha]" has been edited by SHACKLETON BAILEY 1951 under its second title *Śatapañcāśatka* "[Hymn] in [approximately] 150 [stanzas]". It is characterized as follows: "In its 153 stanzas, the author emphasizes concise wording and applies formal embellishments only to the extent that they never distract from the religious message. A main topic is ... the indescribability of the Buddha, which inspires the author to multiple apposite images" (HARTMANN 2015, p. 535).

Only a small part of the hymn is contained in our manuscript. It starts with verse 52c and ends with 57c, quite abruptly and well before the end of the third line. The rest of the page is blank. It seems that originally this folio was the final part of a larger manuscript which contained the first third of the *Prasādapratibhodbhava*. Most probably the scribe prepared his copy from an incomplete exemplar, therefore the text breaks off at 57c. So he decided to write another text—the *Devātiśayastotra*—on the back side of the folio. In later times, a Tibetan scribe attached a note in Tibetan cursive (*dbu med*), thus indicating that the *Devātiśayastotra* begins on the back: *lha las phul byuṇ daṇ khyad par ’phags stod sogṣ*.

Consequently, the *Prasādapratibhodbhava* page should be regarded as the recto and the *Devātiśayastotra* page as the verso part. However, the Chinese publishers have falsely named the recto page as "8B" and the verso page as "8A". For practical reasons we will not alter it. The text is identical with SHACKLETON BAILEY's, except for the dittography *tavaivāsmāl lalakṣaṇa*° i. o. *tavaivāsmāl lakṣaṇa*° (56d) and the negligent writing *vadatīvāśrtān* i. o. *vadatīvāśritān* (57b).

Edition

56d. laksana°] lalaksana° ms. 57c. °vāśritān] °vāśrtān ms.

### 3.5 *Viśeṣastava*

#### *Introductory Remarks*

The “Praise of the Excellence” is a hymn dedicated to Buddha Śākyamuni, and also a remarkable polemic: The author Rādhavāmin (a. k. a. Udbhaṭasiddhasvāmin or Mudgaragomin), a convert to Buddhism, argues why he has rejected his former beliefs and accepted the Buddha as his teacher. Throughout the text he criticizes Indian gods, teachings, and cults.

The Tibetan translation of this poem is entitled *Khyad par du 'phags pa'i bstod pa*; this title is also attested by a gloss added to this manuscript (8b3). In the Tengyur the text is supplemented by Prajñāvarman's detailed commentary, the *Viśeṣastavatikā*. Both the hymn and its commentary have been main sources for the Tibetans' knowledge about Indian mythology and non-Buddhist teachings. A critical edition of the Tibetan versions of both texts has been published in SCHNEIDER 1993; an improved edition of the hymn appeared in SCHNEIDER 2018. Besides that there are some other editions and translations based on the Tibetan version (BYAMS PA THOG MED 1957, ŚĀSTRĪ 1966, NEGI 1985, ZWILLING 1979, KUZNCOV 1985, NAGA 1998 [new ed.: SHASTRI and NAGA 2016]). Compare also SCHNEIDER 2019b.

In the collection of Sanskrit manuscripts from Drepung monastery there is yet another manuscript of this text entitled *Viśeṣastuti* which contains no more than 63 stanzas (ms. B). In the facsimile edition it is reproduced as file ZX0590-ZB30 (vol. 1, no. 17). Actually this manuscript is part of a much larger codex dated Vikrama 1485, i. e. 1428 A.D. For this reason it will be edited in a separate volume.

In the following edition references to the order of the Tibetan version are given in square brackets.

*Edition*

namo buddhāya	2b1
śāstṛn anyān   samutsṛjya tvām aham śaraṇam gataḥ   bhagavam̄s tatra ko hetur nirdoṣo guṇavān asi    1 [1]	2b2
doṣabhakto 'thavā loko doṣān vā guṇato gataḥ   guṇagrahaṇamando vā yenānyāñ śaraṇam gataḥ    2 [2]	
vāsudeveśvarādīnāṁ harṣat tadbhaktibhir janaiḥ   ye   guṇāḥ parikīrtyante doṣās te tava śāsane    3 [3]	2b3
rudreṇa tripuram̄ dagdham̄ kruddhenaikeṣuṇā kila   krodhāgnir eva nirdagdhas tvayā jñānamahaheṣuṇā    4 [4]	
durdagdhena hi kāmena punar ākarṣito harah   tvajjñānāgnau hutah kāmaḥ   samūlo vilayam̄ gataḥ    5 [5]	2b4
tilottamāyāṁ jātāsthah śūlī jātaś caturmukhah   mārakanyāvīlāsaīs te romāgram̄ api no 'ñcitam    6 [6]	

2c. nirdoṣo] nidoṣo ms. 2c. °mando] °mado ms. 4b. °keṣuṇā] °keṣunā a. c., °ke p. c. ms. 6a. tilottamāyāṁ] trilottamāyāṁ ms. 6b. jātaś] yātaś ms.  
6d. no 'ñcitam] neñcitam̄ ms.

cakravākān api jayaty aṅgena vanitāṁ vahan   śamkaro ’śamkareṇa tvam naiva kā́mena mohitaḥ    7 [7]	2b5
na tan mārabalam jetum alaṁ cakritriśūlinau   vinā cakratriśūlābhyaṁ yan maitryastreṇa te jitam    8 [8]	
nilakaṇṭhīkṛtaḥ śarvo jarābāṇair hato hariḥ   sopakramau tu tau devau tvam nātha   nirupakramah    9 [9]	2b6
vāmanam rūpam āsthāya hariṇā māyayā balih   vañcitas tvam tu māyajño na ca vañcayase parān    10 [10]	
taiḥ pañgugativad drṣṭam viśnos trailokyalaṅghanam   drṣṭam yair adbhitam nātha tvadrddhīnām vijṛmbhitam    11 [11]	2b7
kumārah sahitāḥ ṣaṣṭhyā brahmaśāraṇam carann api   tvayā tu maithunāḥ sapt- saṁyogād bhasmasāt kṛtāḥ    12 [12]	
sraṣṭāro hi vayam loka- syoktam brahmādibhiḥ kila   karmajās te ’pi lokaś ca tvayoktam tattvadarśinā    13 [13]	

ahalyāda|rśanād vajrī  
 kāmena kila mohitah | 2b8  
 vīra dārās tvayā tyaktvā  
 kāma eva vimohitah || 14 [14] ||  
 somah kavalatām yāti  
 vivaśo rāhuhastinah |  
 tan nāsti bhūtam yasya tvam  
 vivaśo vaśam āpnuyāh || 15 [15] ||  
 nr̄pā rāmāmbarīṣādyā  
 |vanebhyah punar āgatah | 3a1  
 vivekāmṛtatṛptas tvam  
 punah sugata nāgatah || 16 [16] ||  
 ālabhyah paśavo yajñe  
 prāhuḥ svargam jīgīṣavah |  
 pipilakasyāpi vadho  
 nānujñātas tvayānagha || 17 [17] ||  
 pramadārthī gato rāmah  
 pāram kila mahodadheḥ |  
 ṣaṣṭim ca strīsaḥasrāni  
 |tvam vihāyāśramam gatah || 18 [33] || 3a2  
 pareśām jīvitājyena  
 svārtham anyair makhe hutam |  
 parārtham tu tvayaikena  
 svajīvāhutayo hutāh || 19 [18] ||  
 ṛṣibhir bahavo dagdhāḥ  
 kruddhaiḥ śāpāgnibhir janāḥ |  
 tvayā jñānāgninā dagdhā  
 janānām janmahe|tavaḥ || 20 [19] || 3a3

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14a. vajrī] vajī ms. 14c. tyaktvā] tyaktāḥ ms.

ṛṣīnāṁ tapasaḥ siddhiḥ  
 śāpasiddhyānumīyate |  
 tava nātha tapaḥsiddhiḥ  
 kṛpāsiddhyānumīyate || 21 [20] ||

ṛṣibhiḥ pātitam̄ liṅgam̄  
 śambhoḥ śāpena kāminah |  
 tvayā mūlam̄ anarthānām̄  
 kāma eva nipātitah || 22 [21] ||

bahutvāt smṛtivaikalyāt  
 pūrvottaraparāhatam |  
 śrūyate vyāsavacanam̄  
 sarvatra na ca te muneḥ || 23 [19+] ||

prāyah paroktāny uktāni  
 yāni dvaipāyanādibhiḥ |  
 tvayāsādhāraṇo dharmah  
 svayam̄ jñātvā prakāśitah || 24 [22] ||

vivikteṣv eva kathyante  
 vedās tīrthyavacāṁsi ca |  
 āghoṣya tava saimhena  
 dharmo nādena kathyate || 25 [23] ||

dṛṣṭatattvo ’pi sāmkhyānām̄  
 bhāradvājō vasantayā |  
 samgataḥ samgatā naiva  
 strībhiḥ śisyās tava prabho || 26 [24] ||

viśiṣṭe deyam ity evam  
 kapilah prāha netare |  
 ’svabhyo ’pi nātha dātavyam̄  
 kārunyād bhāṣitam̄ tvayā || 27 [25] ||

3a4

3a5

3a6

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25c. saimhena] saihena ms. 27d. tvayā] tvāyā ms.

śarīratāpair icchanti  
 nirgranthā granthiśātanam |  
 tvam̄ punar mānasais tāpair  
 granthiśātanam icchasi || 28 [26] ||

anapekṣyaiva bhāvānām̄  
 siddhim icchanti tārkikāḥ |  
 na kiṁ ci<sup>l</sup>d anapekṣyāstīty  
 uktam̄ vācaspate tvayā || 29 [27] ||

3a7

mokṣam̄ kila gataḥ prāhuḥ  
 śuko bhittvā divākaram |  
 tvam̄ tu prāptaś ca nirvāṇam̄  
 na gataś cāsi kutra cit || 30 [28] ||

mokṣam anyena janakah  
 śuko 'nyena pathā gataḥ |  
 tvam̄ tu yena pa|thā yātaḥ  
 śiṣyās tenaiva te gatāḥ || 31 [29] ||

3a8

śoḍaśa strīsaḥasrāṇi  
 viṣṇor āsīt parigrahah |  
 tvam̄ tu lokottamah̄ śāstā  
 nirmamo niḥparigrahah || 32 [30] ||

samṛaktaḥ kāśisundaryām̄  
 vyāso vikṛtim̄ āgataḥ |  
 gr̄hasamsthō l'py anāryais tvam̄  
 indriyārthaīr na mohitah̄ || 33 [31] ||  
 kāmārto vikalibhūto  
 vanitāpādatādītaḥ |  
 vyāso na punar eva tvam̄  
 gr̄hibhūto 'pi kampitah̄ || 34 [32] ||

3b1

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33c. °sthō 'py anā°] °sthō pya (3b1) py anā° ms. 33d. na mohitah̄] narmo-  
 hitah̄ ms.

karnaduryodhanādīnāṁ  
 hariṇā cintito vadhaḥ |  
 asavo 'pi tvayā tyaktāḥ  
 sattvānāṁ hitakāmyayā || 35 [34] ||

viṣṇunā kapatam̄ | kṛtvā  
 yā hṛtā vikramais tribhiḥ |  
 sā kṣitīs tṛṇavat tyaktā  
 bhavatā nirmumukṣuṇā || 36 [35] ||

kṛtvā niḥkṣattriyam̄ lokam̄  
 prāṇakṣayakaraiḥ śaraiḥ |  
 yad yaśah prāptavān rāmaḥ  
 sāstre tad ayaśas tava || 37 [36] ||

yasyāḥ krte ṭna samgrāmaḥ  
 kṛtaḥ kauravapāṇḍavaiḥ |  
 tām latā|m iva savyāḍām  
 śriyam̄ tyaktvāsi nirgataḥ || 38 [37] ||

devadāruvane śambhor  
 yad yogīśvaraceṣṭitam |  
 tvadīyam̄ śāsanam̄ prāpya  
 tad ajñānaviceṣṭitam || 39 [38]

dvijair adyāpi maghavān  
 ahalyām̄ pari gīyate |  
 tvayāgraphalalābhena  
 śakrasyo dghoṣitam̄ yaśah || 40 [39] ||

dehād dehāntaram̄ yāti  
 jīvah kila nirañjanah |  
 na śarīrāt pṛthagbhūto  
 jīvo 'sti kathitam̄ tvayā || 41 [52] ||

3b2

3b3

3b4

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4oc. phala] pha ms.

svo mātulah kumāreṇa  
 śaktyā bhinno 'bhigīyate |  
 kleśajālam tvayā vīra  
 prajñāśaktyā vidāri tam || 42 [67] ||                            3b5

svam apy antaḥpuram naiva  
 paritrātam hi viṣṇunā |  
 trāṇāya sarvasattvānām  
 tvam mune nityam udyataḥ || 43 [68] ||

jarāsandhabhayam jñātvā  
 mathurām tyaktavān hariḥ |  
 sattvo naivāsty asau kaś cid  
 bibhiyās tvam yato mune || 44 [69] ||

a|nayād vilayam yātā  
 vāsudevasya bāndhvavāḥ |  
 tvayā tu bāndhvavāḥ sarve  
 saṃsārāt parimocitāḥ || 45 [70] ||

krṣṇo hi krṣṇayavana-  
 trāśārto 'dhāḥ praviṣṭavān |  
 khaṭvāyā mucukundasya  
 nirbhīs tvam̄ sarvataḥ prabho || 46 [40] ||

|prajāpatir duhitaram  
 svām akāmayata śrutih |  
 akalmaṣam brahmacaryam  
 śiṣyāṇām api te mune || 47 [41] ||

dānagrahaṇavat proktā  
 saṃkrāntih puṇyapāpayoh |  
 dvijais tvayoktam evam̄ hi  
 kṛtanāśo 'kṛtāgamah || 48 [42] ||

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43d. udyataḥ] udyata ms. 46b. trāśārto] trāśārtho ms. 46c. khaṭvāyā]  
khaṭvāyām ms.

cetanālakṣaṇo <sup>1</sup> stv ātmā kāpilaiḥ parikalpyate   evam hi ṭasya nityatvam ātmanah kathitam tvayā    49 [43]	3b8
jñānād anyo vibhuś cātmā kaṇādah parigītavān   tvayoktam evam anyo 'sau kāṣṭhatulyah prasajyate    50 [44]	7a1
samkocī ca vikāsī ca jīvo dehapramāṇavān   prāha nagnah pradeśitvāt tasyoktā te vināśitā    51 [45]	
puruṣah kāraṇam nityam jagataḥ kalpyate dvijaiḥ   nityam ca kāraṇam ceti tvayoktam nāsti kim cana    52 [46]	
saṣṭim putrasahasrāṇi sagarasya mahātmanah   drṣṭyā dadāha kapilas tatrāpi karuṇā tava    53 [47]	
pradhānā <sup>1</sup> j jagad utpannam kapilah prāha tattvavit   karmakleśodbhavam janma jagataḥ kathitam tvayā    54 [48]	7a2
mokṣe 'pi kapilādīnām ātmano bhavahetavah   tvam tu sāntim gataḥ samkhyām naisi śānta ivānalah    55 [49]	

52a. *puruṣah*] *puruṣam* *ms*

kaiś cit tīrthakarair mokṣo  
 gatimān ity udāhṛtaḥ |  
 gatir ya<sup>1</sup>tra sa samsāras  
 tvayā jñātvā prakāśitah || 56 [50] ||  
 ārāmādyāḥ samārambhā  
 nagnānāṁ pāpahetavah |  
 ta eva khalu sarvajña  
 tvayoktāḥ punyahetavah || 57 [51] ||  
 śisupālasya samgrāme  
 jīvah kṛṣṇena ghātitah |  
 na śarīrāt pṛthagbhūto  
 ji<sup>1</sup>vo 'stīty uditam tvayā || 58 [deest] ||  
 krodhān mr̄tasya samgrāme  
 vyāsenoktā śubhā gatiḥ |  
 tadavasthena cittena  
 tvayoktā nātha durgatih || 59 [53] ||  
 kīrtanāt pāṇḍuputrāṇāṁ  
 puṇyam uktam pṛthak pṛthak |  
 agamyāṁ ye 'bhigacchanti  
 nin<sup>1</sup>dyās te tava śāsane || 60 [54] ||  
 matāni paratīrthyānāṁ  
 vimṛśāmi yathā yathā |  
 tathā tathā me tvayy eva  
 nātha cittam prasīdati || 61 [71] ||  
 ity asarvajñasiddhānte  
 doṣavigrāhitāśayāḥ |  
 nirdoṣam api śāstāram  
 tvāṁ na paśyanty abuddhayaḥ || 62 [72] ||

7a3

7a4

7a5

7a6

loko 'bravīd amī śākyā  
 vedadevadvijadviṣah |  
 svakam evāparādhām tu  
 lokah kim nāvabudhyate || 63 [73] ||

surendropendrarudrādyā  
 dhārayanti sadāyudham |  
 bhayād vā bhiṣaṇārthām vā  
 nirbhī s tvam na ca bhiṣaṇah || 64 [55] ||

na bhīṣayasi kam cit tvam  
 na ca kaiś cid vibhīṣitah |  
 nyastaśastras tvam eko hi  
 tenāsi jagato 'dhikah || 65 [56] ||

vedādivacanām prāyah  
 pūrvottaraparāhatam |  
 vaktuḥ samkleśatām vakti  
 vacah sarvajñātām tava || 66 [57] ||

pūrvāparam virodhīni  
 śāstrāṇy anyāni prāyaśah |  
 ādimadhyāvasāne tu  
 tava vākalmaṣam matam || 67 [58] ||

na śūdrāya matim dadyād  
 ity uktam vedapāragaiḥ |  
 caṇḍalebhyo 'pi kārunyāt  
 saddharmo deśitas tvayā || 68 [59] ||

| *drumam bhadram vinirmucya*  
*durvanaṁ kah samācaret |*  
*tvām vītarāgam āsādyā*  
*ko 'nyāñ śāstṛn named budhah* || 69 [60] ||

7a7

7a8

7b1

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67b. śāstrāṇy anyāni prāyaśah] śāstrāṇyāni prāyasah *ms.* 69a. *drumam bhadram]* dr̥ḍham baṭa *ms.*

viṣayān api bhuñjānā  
 jñānān mucyanti kāpilāḥ |  
 saṃkliṣṭasya kuto mokṣas  
 tvayoktaṁ vītakalmaśa || 70 [61] ||  
 anyaśāstreśu tan noktam  
 yad uktam bhagavams tvayā |  
 | kṛtvā tu puṇyasaṃbhārah  
 sattvebhyaḥ pariṇāmyate || 71 [62] ||  
 devāyatanayajñeśu  
 kṛtvā bhūtābhimardanam |  
 laukikā dharmam icchanti  
 tac chāstre garhitam tvayā || 72 [63] ||  
 dharma eva kutas tatra  
 yatra prāṇivadho dhruvam |  
 svakair api tvayā prāṇaiḥ  
 sattvāḥ samṛakṣitā vibho || 73 [64] ||  
 yatra satyam ahimsā ca  
 brahmaçaryam damo dayā |  
 śākyarājakulodbhūta  
 sa dharmas tava sammataḥ || 74 [65] ||  
 ātatāyinam āyāntam  
 †api vedāntagam rane |  
 uktam loke tvayāpy uktam  
 kārunyam vadhakeśv api || 75 [66] ||  
 ya|taḥ sukham sukhenaiva  
 labhyate tava śāsane |  
 atas te vādiśārdūla  
 jano 'yam ramate mate || 76 [74] ||

7b2

7b3

7b4

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70a. viṣayān] viṣān ms. 71c. puṇya°] puṇyanya° ms.

bhūtān prabhāśamāṇasya  
 vidhinānena te guṇān |  
 yat puṇyam asti me tena  
 jagad astu tvayā samam || 77 [75] ||

viśeṣastavam uccārya  
 yan mayāsāditam śubham |  
 tenāyaṁ nikhilō loko  
 bhūyād bodhiparāyanah || 78 [76] ||

7b5

viśeṣastavaḥ samāptah ||  
 bhaṭṭarādhāsvāminah || ||

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78c. nikhilō loko] nikhiloko ms. 78d. 78] 75 ms. Colophon. °stavah]  
 °stava ms.

### 3.6 *Suprabhātastava*

#### *Introductory Remarks*

This manuscript (ms. D1) of the “Praise of the Beautiful Dawn,” or, if a pun on the title is understood, the “Praise of the Excellently Illuminating Dawn (i. e. the Buddha)” according to the interpretation in its Tibetan translation (STEINER 1997, p. 210, n. 1), or “Morning/Awakening Song” as a counterpart to Brahmanical morning oblation (for *agnihotra*, cf. BODEWITZ 1976, pp. 41–50 and SAKAMOTO-GOTŌ 2020), consists of 25 stanzas composed in *mālinī* metre and four other metres: *anuṣṭubh*, *vamśamālā*, *vasantatilaka* and *śārdūlavikrīdita*. The poet, possibly King Śriharṣa based on the ascription in the colophon, compares the deeds and characteristics of various Indian gods and sages with those of the Buddha. The Buddha, the only Awakened One, surpasses all of them, who are still asleep. Although the poetic features in Sup are plain, the poet is very skillful to pack the force of a god or a group of sages into three *pādas*, only to disparage at the same time.

Both Sup and another *stava*, *Aṣṭamahāsthānacaityavanda-nastava* (Aṣṭ), the “Praise in Reverence of the Shrines at the Eight Great Places,” have been ascribed to the famous king and playwright of Kanauj, Śriharṣa (a. k. a. Harṣadeva, Harṣavardhana, Śilāditya and Harṣa, c. 590–647 CE), if not to another poet king, Śriharṣadeva of Kashmir (1058/59–1101). Perhaps at least Aṣṭ should be ascribed to the earlier Harṣa (STEINER 1997, pp. 209–212). Most of the stanzas of Sup end with a refrain, in which the Buddha is referred to as *daśabala*, “one who possesses ten powers,” which is the same as the refrain that is found in Aṣṭ.

There are already five editions of Sup. All of them have *Suprabhātastotra* as title: MINAEV 1887, THOMAS 1903 (which

includes the Tibetan version), ETTINGHAUSEN 1906, PANDEYA 1994 and BAHULKAR et al. 2012. Two translations have also been produced by modern scholars: MINAEV 1887 and ETTINGHAUSEN 1906.

Within the manuscript collection from the Drepung Monastery, there is yet another manuscript of Sup (ms. D2). It is the eighth text (10a1–12a2), following immediately Aṣṭ (9a3–10a1), in a file named no. ZX0618–ZB24 (MATSUDA 2019).

As THOMAS (1903, p. 705) and STEINER (1997, pp. 210–211, n. 1) have already noted, the order and number of stanzas do not always agree between the Sanskrit text and its Tibetan version; there is even disparity among the Sanskrit mss. themselves. While all the former editors knew that the Sanskrit text of Sup consists of 24 stanzas, ms. D1 contains two extra stanzas that have never been attested in any other versions; one stanza that is found elsewhere, however, is absent in it. Ms. D2, on the other hand, presents only 22 stanzas, with two stanzas missing.

References to the order of PANDEYA 1994 and BAHULKAR et al. 2012 are given in square brackets.

*Edition*

|ॐ namo buddhāya ||

4a1

stutam api surasamghaiḥ siddhagandharvamukhyair  
divi bhuvi ca viśīṣṭaiḥ stotravāgbhir yatiśaiḥ |  
aham api kr̄ṣaśaktiḥ staumi saṃbuddham āryam  
nabhasi garuḍayātē kiṁ na yānti dvirephāḥ || 1 [1] ||

sakalaghanavitānakleśarātryandhakāre  
jina jagati vibuddham tatksaṇajñānalābhāḥ | 4a2  
kamalam iva niśāntē tvām tathā suprabuddham  
stutikusumakalāpair arthayiṣyāmi bhaktyā || 2 ||

kṣapitaduritapakṣaḥ kṣīṇanilhśeṣadoṣo  
dravitanakavarṇaḥ phullapadmāyatākṣaḥ |  
surucirapariveṣaḥ suprabhāmaṇḍalaśrīr  
daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhātam || 3 [2] || 4a3

madanabalavijetuḥ kāpathocchedakartus  
tribhuvanahitakartuḥ strīlatājālahartuḥ |  
śamasukharamavettur bhettur ajñānaśailam  
daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhātam || 4 [3] ||

asurasuranarāṇām yo 'grajanmāgradevaḥ  
sakalabhuvaḥ nadhātā lokasṛṣṭyaikaśabdah | 4a4  
svapiti jagati buddhaḥ padmapattrāyatākṣo  
daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhātam || 5 [4] ||

udayagiritaṭastho vidrumacchedatāmras  
timiranikarahantā cakṣur ekaṁ janānām |  
ravir api madalolah sarvaḥ thā so 'pi supto  
daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhātam || 6 [5] || 4a5

1b. viśīṣṭaiḥ] viśīṣṭhai ms. 1c. kr̄ṣaśaktiḥ] kr̄ṣaśakti ms. 4c. °vettur]  
°verttur ms.; bhettur] bhetur ms.; °śailam] °śailam ms. 6a. °tāmras] °tā-  
mra ms. 6b. °hantā a. c.] °hantī p. c. ms.

dviradadaśanapāṇḍuh śītaraśmiḥ śaśāṅkas  
 tilaka iva rajanyāḥ śarvacūḍāmaṇir yaḥ |  
 avigatamadarāgaś candramāḥ so 'pi supto  
 daśabala tava nityam su<sup>1</sup>prabhātam prabhātam || 7 [6] || 4a6  
 pravarabhujacatuṣkāḥ ṣodaśārdhārdhavaktra  
 japaniyamavidhijñāḥ sāmavedapravaktā |  
 amalakamalayoniḥ so 'pi supto vidhātā  
 daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam *prabhātam* || 8 [7] ||  
 kuvalayadalaniḥ | puṇḍarīkāyatākṣah  
 suraripubalahantā viśvakṛd viśvarūpī | 4a7  
 harir api cirasupto garbhavāsair amukto  
 daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhātam || 9 [10] ||  
 himagiriśikharābhāḥ sarpayajñopavīti  
 tripuradahanadakṣo vyāghracarmotta<sup>2</sup>rīyah | 4a8  
 saha girivaraputryā nityasuptas triśūlī  
 daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhātam || 10 [8] ||  
 kapilajatākalāpo raktatāmrāruṇākṣah  
 paśupatiratikāle saṅgabhaṅgaikadakṣah |  
 smaraśaradalitāṅgah so 'pi supto hutāśo  
 | daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhātam || 11 [11] || 4b1  
 jvalitakuliśapāṇir durjayo dāna vānāṁ  
 surapatir api śacyā vibhramair mūḍhacetāḥ |  
 aniśi niśi ca suptaḥ kāmapaṇke nimagno  
 daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhātam || 12 [9] ||  
 himaśāśikumudābho madyapānāruṇākṣo  
 | dr̥dhakaṭhinabhujāṅgo lāṅgalāsaktahastāḥ | 4b2  
 bala iha cirasupto revatīkaṇṭhalagno  
 daśabala tava nityam suprabhātam prabhātam || 13 [12] ||

8a. °ārdhavaktra] °āddhavaktra ms. 8d. prabhātam] om. ms. 11b. °da-  
 kṣah] °dambhaḥ ms. 12a. dānavānāṁ] dānavanāṁ ms. 13b. °āṅgo] °ā-  
 tmo ms.

gajamukhadaśanaikaḥ sarvato vighnakarttā  
 vigalitamadavāriḥ ṣaṭpadodgītagaṇḍah |  
 gaṇapatir api supto vāruṇīpāḥ namatto                          4b3  
 daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam || 14 [13] ||  
 atasikusumanīlā yasya śaktih karāgre  
 navakanakavapuṣmān ṣaṇmukhaḥ krauñcabhettā |  
 trinayanatanayo 'sau so 'pi suptah kumāro                          4b4  
 daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam || 15 [14] ||  
 yamavaruṇakuberā yakṣadaityoragendrā  
 divi bhuvi gaganasthā lokapālās tathānye |  
 yuvatimadakaṭākṣair īkṣitās te 'pi suptā  
 daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam || 16 [17] ||  
 ṛṣaya iha mahānto ḍvatsabhṛgvaṅgiro                          4b5  
 'drikratupulahavasiṭhavyāsavālmīkigārgyāḥ |  
 yuvatijaghanasaktās te 'pi nityam̄ prasuptā  
 daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam || 17 [16] ||  
 aśanavasanahīnā mṛtyuyogānuraktā  
 bahuvividhavighātāḥ ḍpretavad dagdhadehāḥ |                          4b6  
 ubhayagativihīnās te 'pi nagnāḥ prasuptā  
 daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam || 18 [15] ||  
 yad api guṇalavam̄ te nātha saṃkīrtya bhaktyā  
 mama śubham upajātam̄ bhāvaśobhāvadātām |  
 tad iha jaṭagati śīghram̄ dhvastasarvānukāram̄                          4b7  
 daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātam̄ prabhātam || 19 ||  
 suprabhātam̄ tavaikasya  
 jñānonmīlitacakṣuṣah |  
 ajñānatimirāndhānām̄  
 nityam astamito raviḥ || 20 [21] ||

14b. vigalita°] vigalat ms. 15b. ṣaṇ°] ṣaḍ° ms. 20b. °onmīlita°] °onmīli° ms.  
 20d. astamito] astimito ms.

punah prabhātam̄ punar udgato raviḥ  
 punah śāśāṅkah̄ puṇar eva śarvarī | 4b8  
 mṛtyur jarā janma tathaiva bhūyaśo  
 gatāgataṁ mūḍhadhiyā na budhyate || 21 [22] ||  
 ajñānanidrarajanīta<sup>masi</sup> prasupte  
 trṣṇāviśālaśayane viṣayopadhāne |  
 loke śubhāsubhaphalaiḥ parivartamāne  
 jāgarti yah satatam eva namo 'stu tasmai || 22 [19] || 5a1  
 suprabhātam̄ sunakṣatram̄  
 śriyā pratyabhinanditam |  
 buddham̄ dharmam̄ ca saṃgham̄ ca  
 praṇamāmi dine dine || 23 [23] ||  
 tīrtheṣu gokulaśatāni pibanti toyam̄  
 trptim̄ vrajanti na ca tat kṣayam abhyupaiti |  
 tadvan muneh̄ kavivarair api samstutasya  
 na kṣiyate guṇanidhir guṇasāgā<sup>rasya</sup> || 24 [20] || 5a2  
 stutvā lokagurum̄ mahāmunivaram̄  
 saddharmaṇyodadhim̄  
 nirdvandvam̄ hatarāgadoṣatimiram̄  
 śāntendriyam̄ nispr̄ham |  
 yat puṇyam̄ samupārjitam̄ pṛthu mayā  
 tenāśu loko 'khilah̄  
 pratyūṣastutiharṣite daśabale  
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su<sup>l</sup>prabhātastavaḥ samāptaḥ || || 5a3  
 kṛtir iyam̄ rājñah̄ śrīharṣasya || ||

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21b. punah] punuh̄ ms. 21c. bhūyaśo] bhūyo ms. 22a. °tamasi]  
°tamrsi ms.



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 tvām upetya śaraṇam jagadgurum *Deś* 1b  
 tvām vītarāgam āśādya *Viś* 69c  
 tvām na paśyanty abuddhayaḥ *Viś* 62d

dattam̄ tena tathāgatena na hr̄tam̄ kim̄ cit kañādādibhiḥ  
*Dev* 11b  
 darśane darśane prītim̄ *Ppu* 54c  
 daśabala tava nityam̄ suprabhātām̄ prabhātām̄ *Sup* 3d *seqq.*  
 dāhyamānam̄ api dośakānanām̄ *Deś* 34a  
 dātum icchatī mano yadāpi me *Deś* 10a  
 dānagrahaṇavat̄ proktā *Viś* 48a  
 divi bhuvi gaganasthā lokapālās tathānye *Sup* 16b  
 divi bhuvi ca viśiṣṭaiḥ stotravāgbhir yatiśaiḥ *Sup* 1b  
 dīpasam̄tatir ivopadhikṣayāt̄ *Deś* 36d  
 dīrghakālikanidānasevinas *Deś* 41a  
 dīrgharātram̄ anutapyate tadā *Deś* 10d  
 duḥkhajanmapariṇāmadāruṇam̄ *Deś* 15b  
 duḥkhini kamalāyatām̄ dr̄ṣṭim̄ *Jam* 1d  
 durjanair anapakāravairibhiḥ *Deś* 16d  
 durdagdhena hi kāmena *Viś* 5a  
 duryodhanādikulanāśakaro babhūva *Dev* 3a  
 durlabhā pratipad asya madhyamā *Deś* 33c  
 durlabhāsyā yuganaddhavāhitā *Deś* 32c  
 durlabhāsyā samayuktiyuktatā *Deś* 31c  
 durvanam̄ kah̄ samācaren *Viś* 69b  
 durvāraduḥkhataskara *Jam* 4c  
 durvitarkitavicāritorminī *Deś* 2b  
 dūra eva jagadartham udyamaḥ *Deś* 35d  
 dr̄ḍhakaṭhinabhujāṅgo lāṅgalāsaktahastah *Sup* 13b  
 dr̄ṣṭam̄ yair adbhetam̄ nātha *Viś* 11c  
 dr̄ṣṭatattvo 'pi sāṃkhyānām̄ *Viś* 26a  
 dr̄ṣṭyā dadāha kapilas *Viś* 53c  
 dr̄ṣṭvā janmajarāvināśabalatām̄ lokam̄ kṛpābhuyudyataḥ *Dev* 14b  
 devadāruvane śambhor *Viś* 39a  
 devāyatanayajñeṣu *Viś* 72a  
 deśayāmi nijadośavikriyām̄ *Deś* 1d  
 deśitah̄ svakaluṣo 'ghasam̄cayas *Deś* 51c

dehād dehāntaram yāti *Viś* 41a  
dehi dṛṣṭim amalāṁ mayi prabho *Deś* 39a  
doṣabhakto 'thavā loko *Viś* 2a  
doṣabhāvam upanīya tiṣṭhati *Deś* 43d  
doṣaleśam api nātha kasyacit *Deś* 25b  
doṣavāridhir aham na ca kṣame *Deś* 25a  
doṣavigrāhitāśayāḥ *Viś* 62b  
doṣahetu viparitayo jitām *Deś* 46b  
doṣān vā guṇato gataḥ *Viś* 2b  
doṣās te tava śāsane *Viś* 3d  
dravitakanakavarṇaḥ phullapadmāyatāksaḥ *Sup* 3b  
'drikratupulahavasiṣṭhavyāśavālmīkīgārgyāḥ *Sup* 17b  
drumaṁ bhadraṁ vinirmucya *Viś* 69a  
dvijair adyāpi maghavān *Viś* 40a  
dvijais tvayoktam evaṁ hi *Viś* 48c  
dviradadaśanapāṇḍuḥ sītaraśmiḥ śāśāṅkas *Sup* 7a  
dveṣa eva karuṇā na me prabho *Deś* 23d  
dveṣadagdham abhimānakhaṇḍitam *Deś* 28b  
dveṣavahniparitāpaśāntaye *Deś* 4a  
dveṣavahnipariśoṣaniṣṭhuram *Deś* 17d  
dveṣavahnir upahanti me manah *Deś* 3d  
dhanyam asmīti te rūpam *Ppu* 57a  
dharma eva kutas tatra *Viś* 73a  
dharmakāyasavitā niruttaraḥ *Deś* 49b  
dharmavṛṣṭir aphalā mamāśaye *Deś* 19d  
dharmo nādena kathyate *Viś* 25d  
dhāraṇāṁ bhajati jāyate layaḥ *Deś* 32b  
dhārayanti sadāyudham *Viś* 64b  
dhyānadāvadahanair muhurmuhuḥ *Deś* 34b  
dhyāyatāṁ tadupadeśabhbāvanāṁ *Deś* 46c  
na kim cid anapekṣyāstīty *Viś* 29c  
na kṣiyate guṇanidhir guṇasāgarasya *Sup* 24d  
na gataś cāsi kutra cit *Viś* 30d

na ca kaiś cid vibhīṣitah *Viś* 65b  
 na cakram̄ śaktim̄ vā na ca kuliśam ugram̄ na ca halam *Dev* 8b  
 na ca vañcayase parān *Viś* 1od  
 na tan mārabalām̄ jetum *Viś* 8a  
 na dveśah kapilādisu *Dev* 17b  
 na bhīṣayasi kam̄ cit tvam̄ *Viś* 65a  
 na yah śūlam̄ dhatte na ca yuvatim aṅke suvadanām̄ *Dev* 8a  
 na śarīrāt pṛthagbhūto *Viś* 41, 58c  
 na śūdrāya matim̄ dadyād *Viś* 68a  
 na santi sarve guṇāś ca vidyante *Dev* 19b  
 nagnānām̄ pāpahetavah *Viś* 57b  
 nabhasi garuḍayāte kim̄ na yānti dvirephāḥ *Sup* 1d  
 navakanakavapuṣmān ṣaṇmukhaḥ krauñcabhettā *Sup* 15b  
 nahyate tadupanāhabandhanaiḥ *Deś* 17b  
 nātha cittam̄ prasīdati *Viś* 61d  
 nātha yady api parārtham̄ īhata *Deś* 12c  
 nānujñātas tvayānagha *Viś* 17d  
 nāndhyam andhatamasām apohati *Deś* 4od  
 nāpi doṣam aparam̄ prakupyate *Deś* 45b  
 nāsmākam̄ sugataḥ pitā na ripavas tīrthyā dhanam̄ naiva no  
*Dev* 11a  
 niḥśeṣadoṣaśamakāni tathāgatasya *Dev* 5c  
 niḥśreyasābhuyadayasaukhyahitaikabuddher *Dev* 4c  
 niḥsprīhikṛtam anityasamjñayā *Deś* 11c  
 nityam̄ ca kāraṇam̄ ceti *Viś* 52c  
 nityam astamito raviḥ *Sup* 2od  
 nityam̄ prāṇivadhodyatapraharāṇān kas tān namasyed bu-  
     dhaḥ *Dev* 7d  
 nindyāś te tava śāsane *Viś* 6od  
 nirgranthā granthiśātanam *Viś* 28b  
 nirdoṣam̄ api śāstāram̄ *Viś* 62c  
 nirdoṣo guṇavān asi *Viś* 1d

nirdvandvam̄ hatarāgadoṣatimiram̄ śāntendriyam̄ nispr̄ham  
*Sup* 25b  
 nirnimittam alasam̄ viṣidati *Deś* 11d  
 nirbhīs tvam̄ na ca bhīṣṇah *Viś* 64d  
 nirbhīs tvam̄ sarvataḥ prabho *Viś* 46d  
 nirmamo niḥparigrahaḥ *Viś* 32d  
 nivasati lakṣmīḥ sphuratkamalā *Jam* 8d  
 nīlakanṭhīkṛtaḥ śarvo *Viś* 9a  
 nṛpā rāmāmbarīṣādyā *Viś* 16a  
 naiva kāmena mohitaḥ *Viś* 7d  
 naiṣi śānta ivānalaḥ *Viś* 55d  
 notsahe tad idam adbhitam̄ param *Deś* 25d  
 nyastaśastras tvam eko hi *Viś* 65c  
 pakṣapāto na me buddhe *Dev* 17a  
 parayā sampadopetās *Ppu* 55c  
 parānuvṛttyā vicikitsayā vā *Dev* 13b  
 parārthaṁ tu tvayaikena *Viś* 19c  
 paritrātam̄ hi viṣṇunā *Viś* 43b  
 pareṣām̄ jīvitājyena *Viś* 19a  
 paśupatiratikāle saṅgabhaṅgaikadakṣaḥ *Sup* 11b  
 paśyatām̄ ruciralakṣaṇojvalam *Deś* 48b  
 paśyato yad api sā nivartate *Deś* 35b  
 paśya mohatimirasya jīrbhitam *Deś* 24d  
 paśya vaiśasam idam sudārunam *Deś* 39b  
 pānepsī ca vināyako daśabale svalpo 'pi doṣo 'sti kah *Dev* 9d  
 pāram̄ kila mahodadheḥ *Viś* 18b  
 pipīlakasyāpi vadho *Viś* 17c  
 pīdayanti kūpitā ivārayaḥ *Deś* 13d  
 pīḍyo mayāyam ayam eva tu rakṣaṇīyo *Dev* 4a  
 punyam atra yad upārjitam̄ mayā *Deś* 52a  
 punyam uktam̄ pṛthak pṛthak *Viś* 60b  
 punaḥ prabhātam̄ punar udgato raviḥ *Sup* 21a  
 punaḥ śaśāṅkah punar eva śarvarī *Sup* 21b

punaḥ sugata nāgataḥ *Viś* 16d  
 punar ākarṣito haraḥ *Viś* 5b  
 purataḥ katham api paśyasi *Jam* 3c  
 puruṣaḥ kāraṇam nityam *Viś* 52a  
 pūrvajanmakṛtadoṣa eva me *Deś* 4ob  
 pūrvāparam virodhīni *Viś* 67a  
 pūrvottaraparāhatam *Viś* 23, 66b  
 paurāṇī śrutiḥ eṣa lokamahito buddhaḥ kilāsau harir *Dev* 14a  
 prajāpatir duhitaram *Viś* 47a  
 prajñayā carati jātam uddhatam *Deś* 32a  
 prajñāśaktyā vidāritam *Viś* 42d  
 praṇamāmi dine dine *Sup* 23d  
 pratyakṣato na bhagavān sugato na viṣṇur *Dev* 1a  
 pratyūṣastutiharsite daśabale śraddhām parām vindatām  
     *Sup* 25d  
 pradāya munaye piṇḍam pāṁśulavam aśoko nrpaḥ *Dev* 16c  
 pradhānāj jagad utpannam *Viś* 54a  
 prapadyadhvam santam tam ṛṣim asamam bhaktimanasaḥ  
     *Dev* 12d  
 pramadārthī gato rāmaḥ *Viś* 18a  
 pravarabhujacatuṣkāḥ ṣodaśārdhārdhavaktro *Sup* 8a  
 pravitatakaruṇādhanuṣi *Jam* 4a  
 prasaranti na bindavo ’pi kutah *Jam* 5d  
 prasphurann api ca pīdayann api *Deś* 21b  
 prāṇakṣayakaraiḥ śaraiḥ *Viś* 37b  
 prāyaḥ paroktāny uktāni *Viś* 24a  
 prārthanīyam adhigamya durlabham *Deś* 22a  
 prāvṛṣīva paritaḥ prarohati *Deś* 34d  
 prāvṛṣīva paritaḥ samudyatāḥ *Deś* 26a  
 prāha nagnah pradeśitvāt *Viś* 51c  
 prāhuḥ svargam jigīṣavaḥ *Viś* 17b  
 prekṣya lokam atiduḥkhapīḍitam *Deś* 12b  
 bandhubhūtam api sarvajanmasu *Deś* 12a

bandhur na naḥ sa bhagavān arayo na cānye *Dev* 10a  
 bala iha cirasupto revatīkaṇṭhalagno *Sup* 13c  
 bahutvāt smṛtivaikalayāt *Viś* 23a  
 bahuvividhavighātāḥ pretavad dagdhadehāḥ *Sup* 18b  
 bibhiyāś tvam yato mune *Viś* 44d  
 buddham guṇātiśayalolatayā sritāsma *Dev* 10d  
 buddham dharmaṁ ca samgham ca *Sup* 23c  
 buddhabodhim upayāntu dehinaḥ *Deś* 52d  
 buddhas tu kevalam asau jagato hitaisī *Dev* 3d  
 buddhasya naiva ripavo na ca vañcaniyāḥ *Dev* 4d  
 buddhe vibuddhakamalāyatapattranetre *Dev* 21b  
 bodhicittam amṛtam rasāyanam *Deś* 37a  
 bodhihetur avikalpabhāvitam *Deś* 37c  
 bodhihemarasabhbūtam adbhitam *Deś* 43b  
 bodhyabodhakavikalpavidviṣah *Deś* 38d  
 brahmačaryam carann api *Viś* 12b  
 brahmačaryam damo dayā *Viś* 74b  
 brahmā vā viṣṇur vā *Dev* 19c  
 bhagavaṁs tatra ko hetur *Viś* 1c  
 bhagavan mayi viniveśaya ġam 1c  
 bhadraghaṭakalpapādapa ġam 7a  
 bhayād vā bhīṣaṇārtham vā *Viś* 64c  
 bhavatā nirmumukṣuṇā *Viś* 36d  
 bhasmanīva pariśoṣadhūṣare *Deś* 19b  
 bhāradvājo vasantayā *Viś* 26b  
 bhāvanāmayam upetya satpatham *Deś* 52c  
 bhāvayann api carāmi gocare *Deś* 38c  
 bhāvayāmi karuṇām yadi prabho *Deś* 6a  
 bhāvayāmi yadi maitracittatām *Deś* 4b  
 bhūtān prabhāṣamāṇasya *Viś* 77a  
 bhūyād bodhiparāyaṇaḥ *Viś* 78d  
 bhṛtam corjitaṁ cedam *Ppu* 52c  
 matāni paratīrthyānām *Viś* 61a

matsareṇa balinātibhūyate *Deś* 10b  
 mathurāṁ tyaktavān hariḥ *Viś* 44b  
 madanabalavijetuḥ kāpathocchedakartus *Sup* 4a  
 maddhitārtham iva yaḥ samudyataḥ *Deś* 20b  
 mama śubham upajātam bhāvaśobhāvadātam *Sup* 19b  
 mayi tava guṇaikaniṣṭhe *Jam* 5c  
 maheśvaro vā sa me śāstā *Dev* 19d  
 mādr̄śam na ca gurur vibhāti me *Deś* 21d  
 mānasam vividhaduḥkhahetukam *Deś* 16b  
 māyayā śaṭhatayā ca vañcitam *Deś* 29c  
 mārakanyāvilāsais te *Viś* 6c  
 mārasainyam iva bhairavam tadā *Deś* 14b  
 mītāpiṇicaraṇasya kuṣṭhinah *Deś* 41c  
 mr̄tyur jarā janma tathaiva bhūyaśo *Sup* 21c  
 mokṣam anyena janakah *Viś* 31a  
 mokṣam kila gataḥ prāhuḥ *Viś* 30a  
 mokṣe ’pi kapilādinām *Viś* 55a  
 mohitam ca madamohanidrayā *Deś* 9c  
 yac ca sarvajagadartināśanam *Deś* 37b  
 yataḥ sukham sukhenaiva *Viś* 76a  
 yat kim cid asti kuśalam mama vāksamuttham *Dev* 21c  
 yatnato vahati jātam uddhatam *Deś* 33a  
 yat puṇyam samupārjitaṁ pr̄thu mayā tenāśu loko ’khilah  
*Sup* 25c  
 yat puṇyam asti me tena *Viś* 77c  
 yat punah parataro ’pi te vibho *Deś* 49a  
 yatra tatra śamathe vyavasthito *Deś* 50a  
 yatra prāṇivadho dhruvam *Viś* 73b  
 yatra yatra mama sārakalpanā *Deś* 39c  
 yatra satyam ahimsā ca *Viś* 74a  
 yad api guṇalavam te nātha samkīrtya bhaktyā *Sup* 19a  
 yadā rāgadveṣād asurasurakanyāpaharaṇam *Dev* 15a  
 yad uktam bhagavam tvayā *Viś* 71b

yad yad eva kathitam mahauṣadham *Deś* 44a  
 yad yad eva śamathāvalambanam *Deś* 30a  
 yad yaśah prāptavān rāmaḥ *Viś* 37c  
 yad yogīśvaraceṣṭitam *Viś* 39b  
 yan mayāsāditam śubham *Viś* 78b  
 yan maitryastreṇa te jitam *Viś* 8d  
 yamavaruṇakuberā yakṣadaityoragendrā *Sup* 16a  
 yaś codyataḥ paravadhāya ghrṇām prahāya *Dev* 6a  
 yasya ca nikhilā doṣā *Dev* 19a  
 yasya doṣā na vidyante *Dev* 20a  
 yasyāḥ kṛte na samgrāmaḥ *Viś* 38a  
 yā tu nirdahati doṣapūraṇam *Deś* 45a  
 yāni dvaipāyanādibhiḥ *Viś* 24b  
 yā hṛtā vikramais tribhiḥ *Viś* 36b  
 yuktimad vacanam yasya *Dev* 17c  
 yuktir eva hi param rasāyanam *Deś* 44c  
 yuvatijaghanasaktās te 'pi nityam prasuptā *Sup* 17c  
 yuvatimadakaṭākṣair īkṣitās te 'pi suptā *Sup* 16c  
 ye guṇāḥ parikīrtyante *Viś* 3c  
 ye tvāṁ namasyanti munindracandra *Dev* 13c  
 yena tena paramēṇa cetasā *Deś* 50b  
 yenānyāñ śaraṇam gataḥ *Viś* 2d  
 yenāpi śataśodṛṣṭam *Ppu* 53a  
 yo 'pi tatpūrvam īkṣate *Ppu* 53b  
 yo 'si so 'si bhagavan namo 'stu te *Deś* 50d  
 ravir api madalolah sarvathā so 'pi supto *Sup* 6c  
 rāgapāśavivaśikṛtam mano *Deś* 28a  
 rāgavāridhimahormisamkule *Deś* 3a  
 rāgādidoṣajanakāni vacāṁsi viṣṇor *Dev* 5a  
 rāgī ca yo bhavati yaś ca vimuktarāgaḥ *Dev* 6c  
 rudreṇa tripuram dagdham *Viś* 4a  
 rudro rāgabalāt striyam vahati yo himsro hriyā varjito *Dev* 9a  
 rūpam kam iva nākṣipet *Ppu* 52d

rūpam prīñāti te cakṣuh *Ppu* 53c  
 romāgram api no ’ñcitam *Viś* 6d  
 lakṣaṇavyañjanojjvalāt *Ppu* 56d  
 labdhāsamjñam upanahya tiṣṭhati *Deś* 29a  
 labhyate tava śāsane *Viś* 76b  
 lokaḥ kiṁ nāvabudhyate *Viś* 63d  
 lokanātha karuṇāpi hīyate *Deś* 5d  
 lokanātha na sahe tam apy aham *Deś* 20d  
 loke śubhāśubhaphalaiḥ parivartamāne *Sup* 22c  
 loko ’bravīd amī śākyā *Viś* 63a  
 laukikā dharmam icchanti *Viś* 72c  
 vaktuḥ samkleśatām vakti *Viś* 66c  
 vacaḥ sarvajñatām tava *Viś* 66d  
 vañcitas tvam tu māyājño *Viś* 10c  
 vadatīvāśritān gunān *Ppu* 57b  
 vada bhavataḥ ko ’paro dayālur atah *Jam* 2b  
 vadhyo ’yam ity api surottamanītir eṣā *Dev* 4b  
 vanitāpādatāditah *Viś* 34b  
 vanebhyah punar āgatāḥ *Viś* 16b  
 vandyatvam arhati ca ko ’tra vicārayadhvam *Dev* 5d  
 vandyo ’nayoḥ ka iha nāma vadānucintya *Dev* 6d  
 varjayanti kuśalā mamāśayam *Deś* 18d  
 varjayanti vihagāś tarum yathā *Deś* 18b  
 vartmanīva sikatābhṛasamkule *Deś* 19c  
 vardhate ca śayanāśanasprhā *Deś* 27d  
 varṣasi kila nātha sattvahitahetoḥ *Jam* 5b  
 vākyam̄ sarvamalāpahāri ca tatas tadbhaktimanto vayam  
*Dev* 11d  
 vāmanam̄ rūpam āsthāya *Viś* 10a  
 vāritam̄ yadi parāpakārato *Deś* 16a  
 vāsudevasya bāndhavāḥ *Viś* 45b  
 vāsudeveśvarādīnām̄ *Viś* 3a  
 viklavam̄ bhramati māragocare *Deś* 29d

vigalitamadavāriḥ ṣaṭpadodgītagaṇḍah *Sup* 14b  
 vidadhāti navāṁ navāṁ *Ppu* 54d  
 vidyante cāmitā guṇāḥ *Dev* 20b  
 vidviṣann api ca vidravann api *Deś* 21a  
 vidhinānena te guṇān *Viś* 77b  
 vinā cakratriśūlābhyaṁ *Viś* 8c  
 vinirmuktam kleśaiḥ parahitavidhānodyatadhiyam *Dev* 8c  
 vinirmuktam buddham na namati jano mohabahulaḥ *Dev* 15d  
 vimṛśāmi yathā yathā *Viś* 61b  
 vivaśo rāhuhastinah *Viś* 15b  
 vivaśo vaśam āpnuyāḥ *Viś* 15d  
 vivikteṣ eva kathyante *Viś* 25a  
 vividhamāṇiratnavarṣam *Jam* 5a  
 vivekāṁṛtatṛptas tvam *Viś* 16c  
 viśiṣṭe deyam ity evam *Viś* 27a  
 viśeṣastavam uccārya *Viś* 78a  
 viṣayān api bhuñjānā *Viś* 70a  
 viṣṇuh krūratarah kṛtaghnacaritaḥ skandah svayam jñātahā  
*Dev* 9b  
 viṣṇuh samudyatagadāyudharaudrapāṇih *Dev* 2a  
 viṣṇunā kapaṭam kṛtvā *Viś* 36a  
 viṣṇur haras tripuradāhakaraḥ kilāsīt *Dev* 3b  
 viṣṇor āśit parigrahaḥ *Viś* 32b  
 viṣṇos trailokyalaṅghanam *Viś* 11b  
 visṛjya haraye mahīm balir avāpa kaṣṭām daśām *Dev* 16b  
 vīkṣya lokam avalokanākṣamam *Deś* 23c  
 vīra dārās tvayā tyaktvā *Viś* 14c  
 vīryam udvahati jātam uddhatam *Deś* 31a  
 vedadevadvijadvīṣah *Viś* 63b  
 vedādivacanam prāyah *Viś* 66a  
 vedās tīrthyavacāṁsi ca *Viś* 25b  
 vedmi pāpam anutāpaduḥsaham *Deś* 15a  
 vedmi sarvam avaśam vinaśvaram *Deś* 24b

vaidyarājam asamam̄ sadāturo *Deś* 1c  
 vyācarāmi ca tathāpi tat svayam̄ *Deś* 15c  
 vyāsenoktā śubhā gatiḥ *Viś* 59b  
 vyāso na punar eva tvam̄ *Viś* 34c  
 vyāso vikṛtim āgataḥ *Viś* 33b  
 śam̄karo 'śam̄kareṇa tvam̄ *Viś* 7c  
 śaktyā bhinno 'bhigiyate *Viś* 42b  
 śakram̄ vajradharam̄ balam̄ haladharam̄ viṣnum̄ ca cakrāyu-  
     dham̄ *Dev* 7a  
 śakrasyodghoṣitam̄ yaśah̄ *Viś* 40d  
 śatamakhadahanacaturmukha *Jam* 1a  
 śamasukharamavettur bhettur ajñānaśailam̄ *Sup* 4c  
 śam̄bhur lalannaraśirograkapālamālī *Dev* 2b  
 śambhoḥ śāpena kāminaḥ *Viś* 22b  
 śaraṇyam̄ lokānām̄ tam̄ ṛṣim upayāto 'smi śaraṇam *Dev* 8d  
 śarīratāpair icchanti *Viś* 28a  
 śākyarājakulodbhūta *Viś* 74c  
 śāntaye 'sya muditām̄ bhajāmi ced *Deś* 6c  
 śāntir atra nacirād bhaviṣyati *Deś* 46d  
 śāpasiddhyānumiyate *Viś* 21b  
 śāstāram̄ hitam̄ eva kas tam abudho nāvaiti mūḍho janah̄  
     *Dev* 14d  
 śāstṛn anyān samutsṛjya *Viś* 1a  
 śāstrāṇy anyāni prāyaśah̄ *Viś* 67b  
 śāstre tad ayaśas tava *Viś* 37d  
 śikṣayaty avirataṁ sa tādṛśo *Deś* 21c  
 śisupālasya samgrāme *Viś* 58a  
 śisyāṇām̄ api te mune *Viś* 47d  
 śisyās tenaiva te gatāḥ *Viś* 31d  
 śuko 'nyena pathā gataḥ *Viś* 31b  
 śuko bhittvā divākaram *Viś* 30b  
 śuṣkakakṣam̄ iva tatra nirdahan *Deś* 3c  
 śūlī jātaś caturmukhah̄ *Viś* 6b

śraddhayā yadi punah prasāditam *Deś* 11a  
śriyam tyaktvāsi nirgataḥ *Viś* 38d  
śriyā pratyabhinanditam *Sup* 23b  
śrutvā vacaḥ suruciram tu pṛthag viśeṣam *Dev* 10c  
śrutvā vicārayata ko guṇavān na veti *Dev* 1d  
śrūyate vyāsavacanam *Viś* 23c  
śrotrapeyam amṛtam ca śṛṅvatām *Deś* 48c  
śvabhyo 'pi nātha dātavyam *Viś* 27c  
saṣṭim ca strīsaḥasrāṇi *Viś* 18c  
saṣṭim putrasaḥasrāṇi *Viś* 53a  
sodaśa strīsaḥasrāṇi *Viś* 32a  
sa eva dṛśyo matisūkṣmacaksusā *Dev* 18c  
sa dharmas tava saṁmataḥ *Viś* 74d  
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saṁraktaḥ kāśisundaryām *Viś* 33a  
samvije yadi mudaḥ praśāntaye *Deś* 7a  
samvṛtim yadi parārtham ādade *Deś* 8c  
saṁśrayeyam aśubhāplavam yadi *Deś* 3b  
saṁsārāt parimocitāḥ *Viś* 45d  
saṁkocī ca vikāsī ca *Viś* 51a  
saṁkrāntih puṇyapāpayoh *Viś* 48b  
saṁkliṣṭasya kuto mokṣas *Viś* 70c  
saṁgataḥ saṁgatā naiva *Viś* 26c  
sakalaghanavitanakleśarātryandhakāre *Sup* 2a  
sakalabhuvanadhātā lokasṛṣṭyaikaśabdāḥ *Sup* 5b  
sagarasya mahātmanaḥ *Viś* 53b  
sajvaraṁ svahitam apy anādṛtam *Deś* 23b  
sattvāḥ saṁrakṣitā vibho *Viś* 73d  
sattvānām hitakāmyayā *Viś* 35d  
sattvebhyaḥ pariṇāmyate *Viś* 71d  
sattvo naivāsty asau kaś cid *Viś* 44c  
saddharma deśitas tvayā *Viś* 68d  
samam tad ubhaylor api *Ppu* 53d

samūlo vilayam gataḥ *Viś* 5d  
 samety aśeṣaiḥ kim anarthapanḍitaiḥ *Dev* 18d  
 sarvajño yaḥ kṛpāluś ca *Dev* 20c  
 sarvatra na ca te muneḥ *Viś* 23d  
 sarvadoṣakaluṣam vyapohati *Deś* 47d  
 sarvadoṣamadirām ca pāyitam *Deś* 9b  
 sarvadoṣamayam eva me mano *Deś* 43a  
 sarvadoṣamalinātmanā mayā *Deś* 51a  
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 sarvadoṣarahitasya tāyinah *Deś* 47a  
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 saha girivaraputryā nityasuptas triśūlī *Sup* 10c  
 sākṣān na dṛṣṭacara ekatamo 'pi caiṣām *Dev* 10b  
 sā kṣitis ṭṛṇavat tyaktā *Viś* 36c  
 sā ca nāsti yadi nāsti nirvṛtiḥ *Deś* 44d  
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 sā mameti kurute parigraham *Deś* 13b  
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 suraripubalahantā viśvakṛd viśvarūpī *Sup* 9b  
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 somah kavalatām yāti *Viś* 15a  
 saumyabhāvāc ca te vapuh *Ppu* 54b  
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     dham *Dev* 7b  
 stutam api surasamghaiḥ siddhagandharvamukhyair *Sup* 1a  
 stutikusumakalāpair arthayisyāmi bhaktyā *Sup* 2d  
 stutvā lokagurum mahāmunivaram saddharmaṇyodadhim  
     *Sup* 25a  
 styānamiddhatimiram vijṛmbhate *Deś* 27c  
 strībhiḥ śisyās tava prabho *Viś* 26d  
 snehapañkamalinam viśuddhaye *Deś* 5a  
 snehapañkam avagāhate manah *Deś* 4d  
 snehamātrararahitasya yoginah *Deś* 36a  
 sphuṭam yasya jñeyam karatala ivābhāti sakalam *Dev* 12c  
 smaraśaradalitāṅgah so 'pi supto hutāśo *Sup* 11c  
 syoktam brahmādibhiḥ kila *Viś* 13b  
 sraṣṭāro hi vayam loka *Viś* 13a  
 srotasīva saritaḥ sudustare *Deś* 2a  
 svakam evāparādham tu *Viś* 63c  
 svakair api tvayā prāṇaiḥ *Viś* 73c  
 svajīvāhutayo hutāḥ *Viś* 19d  
 svapiti jagati buddhaḥ padmapattrāyatākṣo *Sup* 5c  
 svapnarūpam iva naiva grhyate *Deś* 38a  
 svam apy antaḥpuram naiva *Viś* 43a  
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 svādubhāvam upanetum akṣamāḥ *Deś* 42c  
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 hariṇā cintito vadhaḥ *Viś* 35b

hariṇā māyayā balih *Viś* 10b  
harir api cirasupto garbhavāsair amukto *Sup* 9c  
hariharadivasakaranamitacaraṇayuga *Jam* 1b  
harṣāt tadbhaktibhir janaiḥ *Viś* 3b  
hitaiṣī yo nityam satatam upakārī ca jagataḥ *Dev* 12a  
himagiriśikharābhah sarpayajñopavītī *Sup* 10a  
himaśaśikumudābho madyapānāruṇākṣo *Sup* 13a

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