

## CONTENTS

SIGLA AND CONVENTIONS .....	11
SOME USEFUL PALAEOGRAPHICAL TERMS AND EXPRESSIONS .....	12
INTRODUCTION.....	13
1. New Trends in Palaeography .....	13
2. Syriac Palaeography: Steps Forward in the Last Two Decades.....	15
CHAPTER I. THE SYRIAC SCRIPTS: TERMINOLOGY AND PROPOSED TAXONOMIES.....	19
I.1 Syriac Scripts in the Middle East .....	19
I.2 Syriac Script Typology in Central Asia and in the Turfan Oasis.....	22
CHAPTER II. THE SYRIAC AND SOGDIAN CHRISTIAN FRAGMENTS IN SYRIAC SCRIPT FROM TURFAN.....	25
Syriac Fragments in Syriac Script.....	30
Sogdian Fragments in Syriac Script .....	46
Bilingual.....	60
II.1 Presence of Forms Belonging to Different Syriac Scripts .....	61
II.2. Scribes and Distinctive Handwritings.....	68
CHAPTER III. INCIDENCE OF THE EAST-SYRIAC FORMS OF <i>DĀLATH</i> AND <i>RĒSH</i> AND OF THE FINAL LIGATURE OF <i>TAW</i> AND <i>ĀLAPH</i> IN TURFAN .....	73
III.1 Introductory Note .....	73
III.2 Reversed C-Shaped <i>dālath</i> and <i>rēsh</i> .....	75
III.3 East-Syriac Ligature <i>taw-ālah</i> and Isolated V-Shaped <i>taw</i> .....	80
CHAPTER IV. SOME COMMON FORMS AT TURFAN .....	83
IV.1 Graphic Forms of <i>taw</i> .....	83
IV.2 Forms of <i>šādē</i> at Turfan .....	91
CHAPTER V. COMPACT SCRIPTS: CONTIGUOUS, CONNECTED LETTERS OR LIGATURES AT TURFAN.....	103
V.1 Joins Between Letters in the Syriac Fragments of the Berlin Turfan Collection.....	107
V.2 Joins Between Letters in the Sogdian Fragments in Syriac Script From Turfan .....	114
V.3 Joins Between Letters in the Bilingual Syriac-Sogdian Fragments in Syriac Script From the Berlin Turfan Collection. ....	120
CHAPTER VI. A CASE STUDY: OPEN AND CLOSED <i>MĪM</i> AND FINAL <i>MĪM</i> .....	123
VI.1 Open <i>mīm</i> and Closed <i>mīm</i> .....	125
VI.2 Final <i>mīm</i> .....	129
CONCLUSIONS .....	133
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	139
LIST OF CITED MANUSCRIPTS.....	145
Index of Cited East-Syriac Manuscripts.....	145

Index of Other Cited Manuscripts .....	147
INDEX OF CITED EPIGRAPHS .....	148
INDEX OF THE MENTIONED FRAGMENTS .....	149
Mentioned Syriac Fragments in Syriac Script.....	149
Mentioned Sogdian Fragments in Syriac Script.....	152
Mentioned Bilingual Syriac and Sogdian Fragments in Syriac Script .....	154
Other Mentioned Turfan Fragments.....	155
PLATES .....	157