

Contents

List of abbreviations	7
List of maps, plans, and figures	7
Introduction	11
Documentary archaeology: recreating Ottoman Plovdiv	25
Sources	28
City cadastral plans	28
Historical photographs	39
Written sources	43
Population sources	46
Building a skeleton: a digital spatiotemporal model of the Ottoman city	49
Regional geography and conquest	55
Upper Thrace	55
The Ottoman conquest of Plovdiv and the region of Thrace in the 1360s–1370s	60
The region of Plovdiv in the Ottoman administrative system	73
Urban topography	77
Urban topography of Roman and Medieval Plovdiv	77
Urban space of Ottoman Plovdiv: general observations	85
Ottoman adaptations of the urban morphology	91
First Ottoman buildings	91
Urban core	99
Şihabeddin's time	106
The Imperial residence	132
Water for a Muslim city	139
Population geography: dynamics, spatial distribution, and density	157
Time of growth: the second half of the fifteenth century	157
Towards a population peak in the sixteenth century	181
Forced relocation (sürgün) of Muslims to the west in the 1520s	190
On the path to recovery: population dynamics in the second half of the sixteenth century	197

A second population peak	207
Population dynamics in the early seventeenth century	211
Completing Muslim city's urban fabric: public buildings from the late sixteenth and seventeenth century	216
Epilogue: toward a composite portrait of an Ottoman provincial center	229
Appendices	233
Appendix 1.1 Plan of Plovdiv's quarters in the nineteenth century	234
Appendix 1.2 Identified buildings from the Ottoman period	235
Appendix 1.3 Total population distribution in 1472	236
Appendix 1.4 Population density per quarter (inh./ha) in 1472	237
Appendix 1.5 Total population distribution in 1489	238
Appendix 1.6 Population density per quarter (inh./ha) in 1489	239
Appendix 1.7 Total population distribution in 1516	240
Appendix 1.8 Population density per quarter (inh./ha) in 1516	241
Appendix 1.9 Total population distribution in 1525	242
Appendix 1.10 Population density per quarter (inh./ha) in 1525	243
Appendix 1.11 Total population distribution in 1530	244
Appendix 1.12 Population density per quarter (inh./ha) in 1530	245
Appendix 1.13 Total population distribution in 1570	246
Appendix 1.14 Population density per quarter (inh./ha) in 1570	247
Appendix 1.15 Total population distribution in 1596	248
Appendix 1.16 Population density per quarter (inh./ha) in 1596	249
Appendix 1.17 Total population distribution in 1614	250
Appendix 1.18 Population density per quarter (inh./ha) in 1614	251
Appendix 2.1 Total population by quarter, 1472–1614	252
Appendix 2.2 Population by quarter, 1472–1614 (rough <i>tahrir</i> data)	253
Appendix 2.3 List of <i>tahrir</i> registers, 1472–1614	255
Bibliography	257
Index	297