# Table of contents

**Introduction** ................................................................. 11

1. **In the Holy Roman Empire (962–1526)** ......................... 23
   - Emperors, dukes, bishops, and abbeys ............................. 25
   - Premyslides and Babenbergs ............................................ 33
   - The creation of the “countries” (*Länder*) ......................... 42
   - *Bohemi* and *Theutonici* ............................................... 56
   - King and Emperor Charles IV .......................................... 61
   - The early Habsburgs ........................................................... 67
   - The Hussites .................................................................. 73
   - King and Emperor Maximilian I ....................................... 81

2. **Between the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation and the Monarchia Austriaca (1526–1804)** .................. 95
   - The union of the Austrian, Bohemian, and Hungarian Lands ...... 96
   - The confessional “total confrontation” ................................. 113
   - Habsburg Absolutism and Baroque Catholicism .................... 132
   - Wars for great power position ............................................ 146
   - Reform and modernization under Maria Theresa ................ 154
   - The revolutionary on the imperial throne ............................ 168
   - Viennese Classicism and the French challenge .................... 179

3. **In the Austrian Empire (1804–1867)** .............................. 189
   - Napoléon’s threat to the Austrian Empire ......................... 189
   - The Congress of Vienna and the Holy Alliance ................... 195
   - State and ethnic nationalism ............................................. 199
   - Education and economy in the *Biedermeier* era ................. 208
   - Revolution and reaction 1848/49 ....................................... 225
   - Centralized modernization “from above” ............................. 243
Table of contents

Financial shortage and incipient democratization .......................254
The battle for Germany..........................................................264

4. In the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (1867–1914) .................269
The Basic Laws of the State in 1867, the “May Laws”
in 1868, and the Bohemian Compromise Attempt in 1871 ......271
The Gründerzeit in the Austrian and Bohemian Lands.........279
Vienna and Prague in comparison .........................................287
The struggle of the Germans and Czechs for the Austrian state ....293
People’s parties and people’s tribunes ...................................303
“Conflict community” and national boycott ..........................312
National compromises in the army, Reichsrat,
Catholic Church, and administration.....................................317
“Fin-de-siècle Vienna” and the role of the Jews.......................324
Economic, social, and educational structures
according to the 1910 census ................................................333
The Bohemian Question in international relations (1867–1914) ....342

5. Separation in the First World War (1914–1918).................347
The July Crisis 1914 .............................................................349
The conversion of society to a war economy .........................353
The overstretching of the Habsburg armies ............................364
Czech politics in the homeland and in exile .........................370
Between the “Sixtus Affair” and Caporetto ..........................376
The echoes of Lenin and Wilson in the exhausted Hinterland ....381
Political dissolution and military surrender
of the Habsburg Monarchy..................................................391

6. New Nation-States and Saint-Germain (1918–1919).........401
The Sudeten Germans between Vienna and Prague..............402
The Czechoslovak delegation at the Paris Peace Conference ....415
Currency separation, general strike, and the Anschluss question ....425
The Allied peace terms to Austria ............................................432
# Table of contents

7. **The First Republic in Prague and Vienna (1920–1938)*** …..451  
   - Old psychological and new customs borders........................453  
   - New parliaments – new centers of power .........................460  
   - “De-Austrianization” and rebalancing of the economy ..........466  
   - Los-von-Rom and Neo-Hussitism ....................................477  
   - Competition for school and culture ..................................485  
   - A League of Nations loan for Austria ...............................494  
   - Prague and Vienna between Paris and Berlin ....................499  
   - Cultural nation versus state-nation .................................507  
   - World economic crisis and customs union project ..............512  
   - “Disintegration of two peoples in the same country” ............520  
   - Hitler’s rise to power and the Nazi terror in Austria ..........526  
   - The Dollfuß government’s fight against Social Democrats and National Socialists ..................................................534  
   - The Sudeten German Party as a new challenge for the Prague government ..........................................................539  
   - The German-Austrian July Agreement 1936 .......................546  
   - Beneš and Hitler’s Germany ...........................................552

8. **Anschluss and Munich Agreement (1938)*** .........................559  
   - Hitler’s grip on Austria ..................................................561  
   - The Sudeten Germans as an instrument for Hitler’s policy of aggression .................................................................574  
   - Hitler enforces the Munich Agreement ...............................578  
   - The creation of the Reichsgau Sudetenland .........................583  
   - The breakup of the “rest” of Czechoslovakia .......................590

9. **Austrians, Sudeten Germans, and Czechs under Nazi Rule (1938–1945)** .................................................................595  
   - Different life worlds and life chances ................................596  
   - Ostmärker and Sudeten Germans as Hitler’s soldiers ..........599  
   - The armament potential of the Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia .................................................................607
# Table of Contents

Resistance and oppression in the Protectorate ......................... 612
“Aryanization” and persecution of the Jews in the Protectorate ... 618
The terror regime of Reinhard Heydrich .................................. 623
Persecution of Jews and Nazi terror in the Austrian Lands ....... 631
Karl Hermann Frank and the Czech victim record ................. 637
War victims among German Austrians and Sudeten Germans .... 642
The Czechoslovak government-in-exile in London and its resettlement plans ................................................................. 648
The 1945 uprising in Prague .................................................. 650

10. The Second Austrian Republic –
The Third Czechoslovak Republic (1945–1948) ................. 655
Stalin as “liberator” ................................................................ 657
The Austrian “Action” in Prague ........................................... 660
Austria under Allied occupation .......................................... 668
The first parliamentary elections in Austria and Czechoslovakia ................................................................. 675
Old and new border issues ..................................................... 680
“Denazification” and the politics of history ......................... 685

The “death marches” of Brno and Jihlava .............................. 692
Mass executions and expulsions in Bohemia and Moravia .... 700
Bilateral solution attempts ................................................... 703
The “Beneš Decrees” ........................................................... 709
Potsdam Agreement and Forced Resettlement ................. 715
Deportation or Integration of the Sudeten Germans ............ 724

Communist seizure of power and self-Sovietization in the ČSR ................................................................. 737
Austria’s State Treaty and Neutrality .................................... 747
Table of contents

The beginning and end of the “Prague Spring” ...................... 755
Between “Normalization” and a new Ostpolitik ................. 763

13. New European partners (1990–2022) ......................... 775
   Historical reflection, social awakening,
   and international anchoring ........................................... 776
   “Beneš Decrees” and Temelín nuclear power plant
   as conflict issues ............................................................ 784
   Together in the European Union ..................................... 799

14. Conclusion .................................................................. 807

15. Bibliography .............................................................. 837
   Archival Sources .......................................................... 837
   Printed Primary Sources .............................................. 838
   Secondary Sources ...................................................... 848

16. List of Special Abbreviations ...................................... 921

17. Register of Persons .................................................... 925

18. Register of Places ..................................................... 961

19. Directory of Maps ...................................................... 979