

Contents

1	Introduction	13
2	Decameter Radio Telescopes UTR-2, URAN-2 and GURT	17
2.1	Radio telescope UTR-2 and interferometer URAN . . .	17
2.2	GURT	22
2.3	Comparative analysis of solar observations by the single antenna and large array	24
2.3.1	Space observations by the WIND/Waves instrument at 9 MHz – 13.8 MHz	29
3	Solar Activity	35
3.1	History: the Sun as a goddess	35
3.2	First observations of the Sun	35
3.3	First scientific observations and measurements	37
3.4	Solar phenomena at active regions	38
3.5	Explosive events	40
4	Radio Emission of the Quiet Sun	43
4.1	Radio emission of the quiet Sun at decameter wavelengths	43
4.1.1	Observations of the quiet Sun by URAN-2	46
4.1.2	Observations of the quiet Sun by UTR-2	48
4.2	Sizes and brightness temperature of the quiet Sun at decameter wavelengths	51
4.2.1	Radio emission of the quiet Sun at 20 and 25 MHz – sizes and brightness temperatures	51
5	Type III Bursts	61
5.1	Introductory remarks	61
5.2	Fast Type III bursts	66
5.3	Type III bursts with fine time structure	73
5.4	Type IIIb	75
5.4.1	Observations	77
5.5	Powerful Type III bursts	80
5.6	Type III bursts with changing sign of drift rate	85
5.7	“Dog-leg” Type III bursts at the decameter wavelengths	90
5.7.1	Observations	92

5.7.2	Interpretation of the observations	95
5.8	Decameter Type IIIb-III pairs	97
5.8.1	Observations	99
5.8.2	Discussion	103
5.9	Trios	108
5.9.1	Trio of Type IIIb and Type III bursts	108
5.10	Spatial sizes and heights of Type III radio emission at the decameter wavelengths	115
5.10.1	Sizes of Type III sources and heights of their radio emission at frequencies 20 and 25 MHz	115
5.11	Inverted U- and J-bursts	124
5.12	Observations of the solar U-bursts harmonic pair with new radio telescope GURT	131
6	Type II Bursts	139
6.1	Solar Type II bursts at frequencies 10 MHz - 30 MHz	139
6.1.1	Study of the decameter Type II bursts with rich fine and superfine structures	148
6.2	Type II burst with herringbone structures	155
6.2.1	Analysis and discussion	158
6.3	Tadpoles - a new type of solar radio bursts	163
7	Type IV Bursts	171
7.1	Decameter Type IV burst associated with a behind-limb CME observed on November 7, 2013	171
7.1.1	Observations	172
7.1.2	Interpretation of the observations	175
7.2	Decameter Type IV bursts observed in the years 2003-2006	180
7.3	Properties of decameter Type IV bursts	188
7.4	"Fingerprint" fine structure of decameter Type IV burst	194
7.4.1	Sub-bursts in emission and absorption	207
7.5	Oscillations of Type IV bursts	211
7.5.1	Quasi-periodic variations of radio emission	215
7.6	Absorption bursts	221
7.6.1	Observations and their analysis	223
7.6.2	Level of absorption	227
7.6.3	Size of absorbing region	230
8	Drift Pairs Bursts	233
8.1	Properties of decameter drift pairs	233
8.1.1	Drift pairs in the decameter range	233
8.2	Polarization of drift pairs	243

9 S-Bursts	249
9.1 Properties of decameter S-bursts	249
9.2 Groups of decameter S-bursts	254
9.2.1 Observations	255
9.2.2 Analysis of observations	257
10 Spikes	261
10.1 Decameter spikes	261
10.1.1 Observations	261
10.1.2 Dependence of decameter-spike parameters on the location of active regions	264
10.2 Storm of decameter spikes	267
10.2.1 The storm of decameter spikes during the event of June 14, 2012	267
11 Unusual Solar Bursts	277
11.1 Caterpillar bursts	277
11.1.1 Discussion	283
11.2 New class of solar bursts with cut-off frequency	286
12 Propagation and Radio Emission of Electron Beams in the Solar Corona	295
13 Radio Seismology of the Outer Solar Corona	299
13.1 Observations and their interpretation	302
Bibliography	303
Index	330