## **Contents**

Introduction Population decline: Towards a rational, scientific research agenda...... 1 Zuzanna Brzozowska, Ekaterina Zhelenkova and Stuart Gietel-Basten Debate Like high cholesterol, population decline is a problem, but not in the way Wendy Sigle The human eco-predicament: Overshoot and the population conundrum . 21 William E. Rees Population decline will likely become a global trend and benefit Wolfgang Lutz Depopulation or population decline? Demographic nightmares and Stuart Gietel-Basten A governance perspective on East Central Europe's population Pieter Vanhuysse Low, but not too low, fertility can represent a positive development . . . . . . 81 Vegard Skirbekk The key role of early education in an ageing and shrinking population: Elke Loichinger and C. Katharina Spiess **Perspectives** Implementing youth-oriented policies: A remedy for depopulation in Martina Schorn

viii Contents

Review Articles
Revisiting the impact of urban shrinkage on residential segregation in  European cities
Research Articles
Immigration and the prospects for long-run population decreases in European countries
How much would reduced emigration mitigate ageing in Norway? 211 Marianne Tønnessen and Astri Syse
The triple burden of depopulation in Ukraine: examining perceptions of population decline
Is Spanish depopulation irreversible? Recent demographic and spatial changes in small municipalities
Neighbourhood effects and determinants of population changes in Italy:  A spatial perspective
Demographic sustainability in Italian territories: The link between depopulation and population ageing
Parsimonious stochastic forecasting of international and internal migration on the NUTS-3 level – an outlook of regional depopulation trends in Germany
Data & Trends
Depopulation in Moldova: The main challenge in the context of extremely high emigration